

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
        from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
        %matplotlib inline
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Welcome\Downloads\Income.csv")
        df
```

Out[2]:

	Gender	Age	Income(\$)
0	Male	19	15
1	Male	21	15
2	Female	20	16
3	Female	23	16
4	Female	31	17
...	...	...	...
195	Female	35	120
196	Female	45	126
197	Male	32	126
198	Male	32	137
199	Male	30	137

200 rows × 3 columns

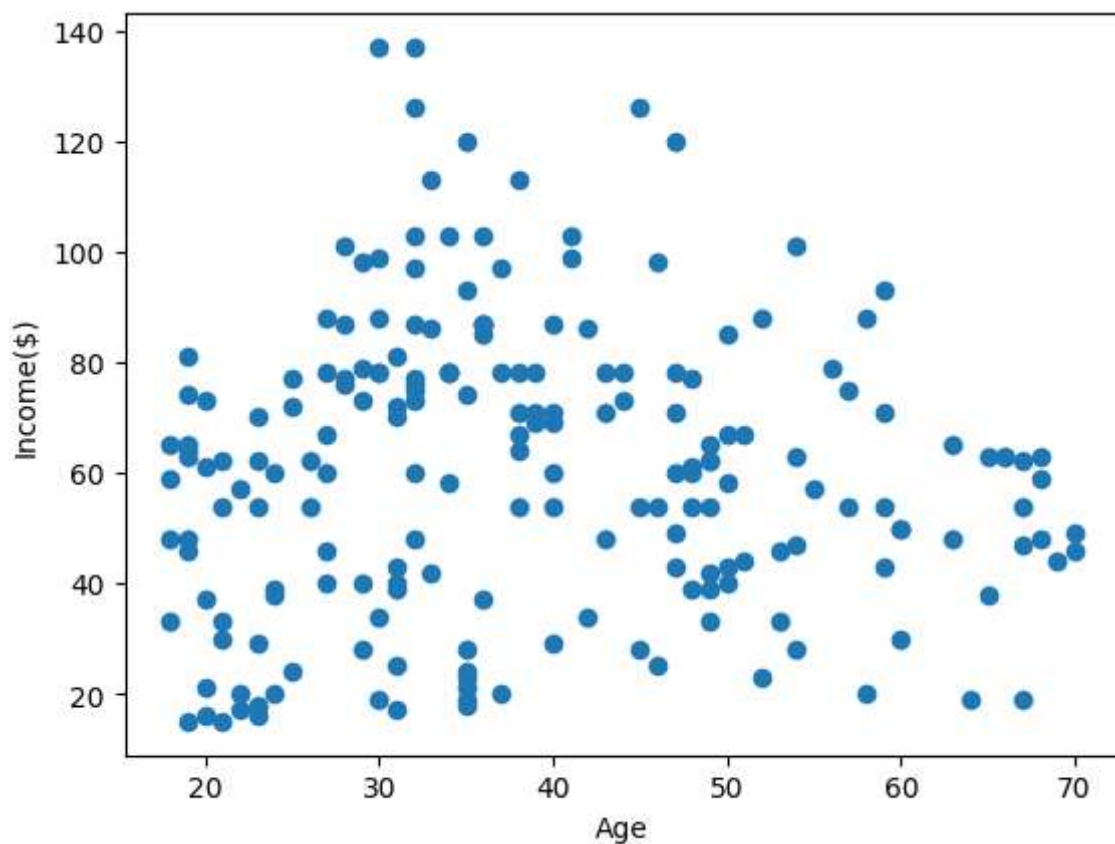
```
In [3]: df.head()
```

Out[3]:

	Gender	Age	Income(\$)
0	Male	19	15
1	Male	21	15
2	Female	20	16
3	Female	23	16
4	Female	31	17

```
In [4]: plt.scatter(df["Age"],df["Income($)"])  
plt.xlabel("Age")  
plt.ylabel("Income($)")
```

```
Out[4]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Income($)')
```



```
In [5]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
In [6]: km=KMeans()  
km
```

```
Out[6]: 

▼ KMeans



KMeans()


```

```
In [7]: y_predicted=km.fit_predict(df[["Age", "Income($)"]])
y_predicted
```

C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning  
 warnings.warn(

```
Out[7]: array([4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4,
        1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4,
        1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 5, 1, 3, 5, 3, 1, 3, 5,
        1, 3, 5, 5, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 5, 2, 2, 5, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 5, 2, 3, 5,
        5, 2, 3, 5, 2, 2, 5, 5, 2, 5, 2, 5, 5, 2, 3, 5, 2, 5, 3, 2, 3, 3,
        3, 5, 2, 5, 5, 5, 3, 2, 2, 2, 5, 2, 2, 2, 5, 7, 2, 2, 2, 7, 2, 2,
        7, 7, 7, 7, 2, 7, 7, 7, 2, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 2, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7,
        2, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 2, 7, 7, 7, 0, 7, 0, 7, 7, 7, 0, 7, 7, 7, 0, 7,
        0, 7, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6, 6,
        6, 6])
```

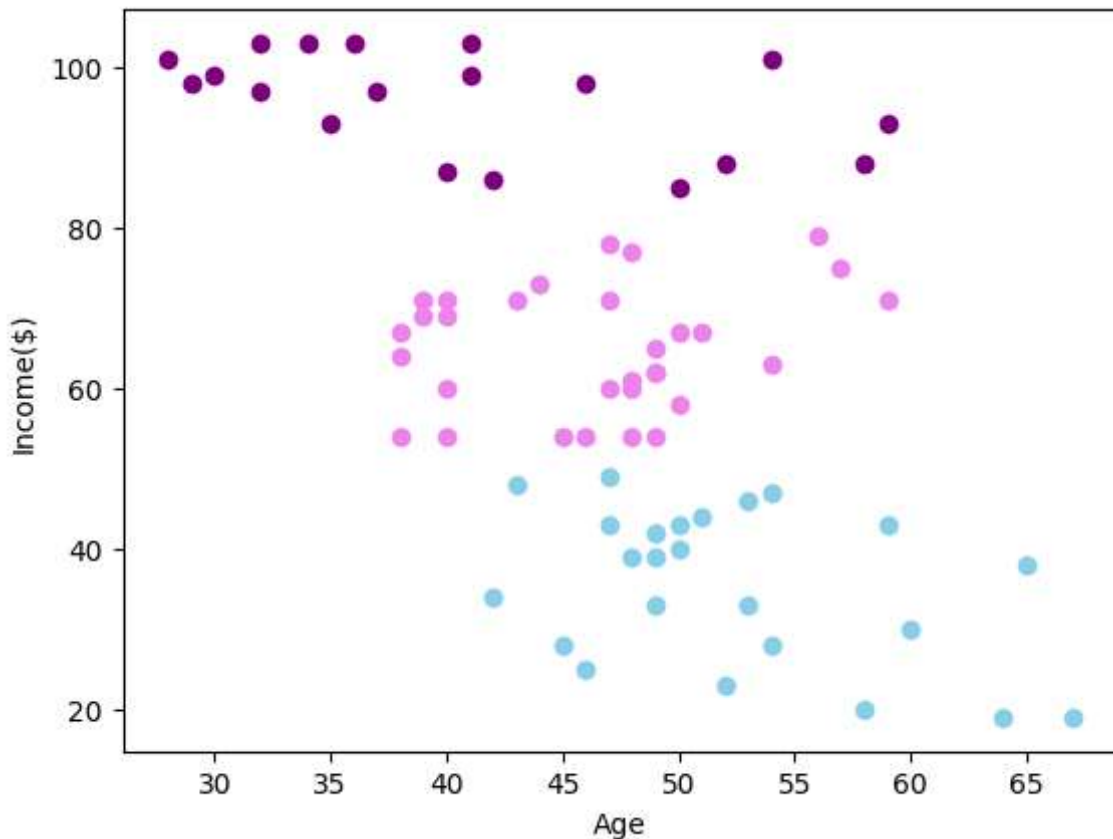
```
In [8]: df["cluster"]=y_predicted
df.head()
```

Out[8]:

	Gender	Age	Income(\$)	cluster
0	Male	19	15	4
1	Male	21	15	4
2	Female	20	16	4
3	Female	23	16	4
4	Female	31	17	4

```
In [9]: df1=df[df.cluster==0]
df2=df[df.cluster==1]
df3=df[df.cluster==2]
plt.scatter(df1["Age"],df1["Income($)"],color="purple")
plt.scatter(df2["Age"],df2["Income($)"],color="skyblue")
plt.scatter(df3["Age"],df3["Income($)"],color="violet")
plt.xlabel("Age")
plt.ylabel("Income($)")
```

```
Out[9]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Income($)')
```



```
In [10]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
```

```
In [11]: Scaler=MinMaxScaler()
```

```
In [12]: Scaler.fit(df[["Income($)"]])
df["Income($)"]=Scaler.transform(df[["Income($)"]])
df.head()
```

```
Out[12]:
```

	Gender	Age	Income(\$)	cluster
0	Male	19	0.000000	4
1	Male	21	0.000000	4
2	Female	20	0.008197	4
3	Female	23	0.008197	4
4	Female	31	0.016393	4

```
In [13]: Scaler.fit(df[["Age"]])
df["Age"]=Scaler.transform(df[["Age"]])
df.head()
```

Out[13]:

	Gender	Age	Income(\$)	cluster
0	Male	0.019231	0.000000	4
1	Male	0.057692	0.000000	4
2	Female	0.038462	0.008197	4
3	Female	0.096154	0.008197	4
4	Female	0.250000	0.016393	4

```
In [14]: km=KMeans()
km
```

Out[14]:

▼ KMeans  
KMeans()

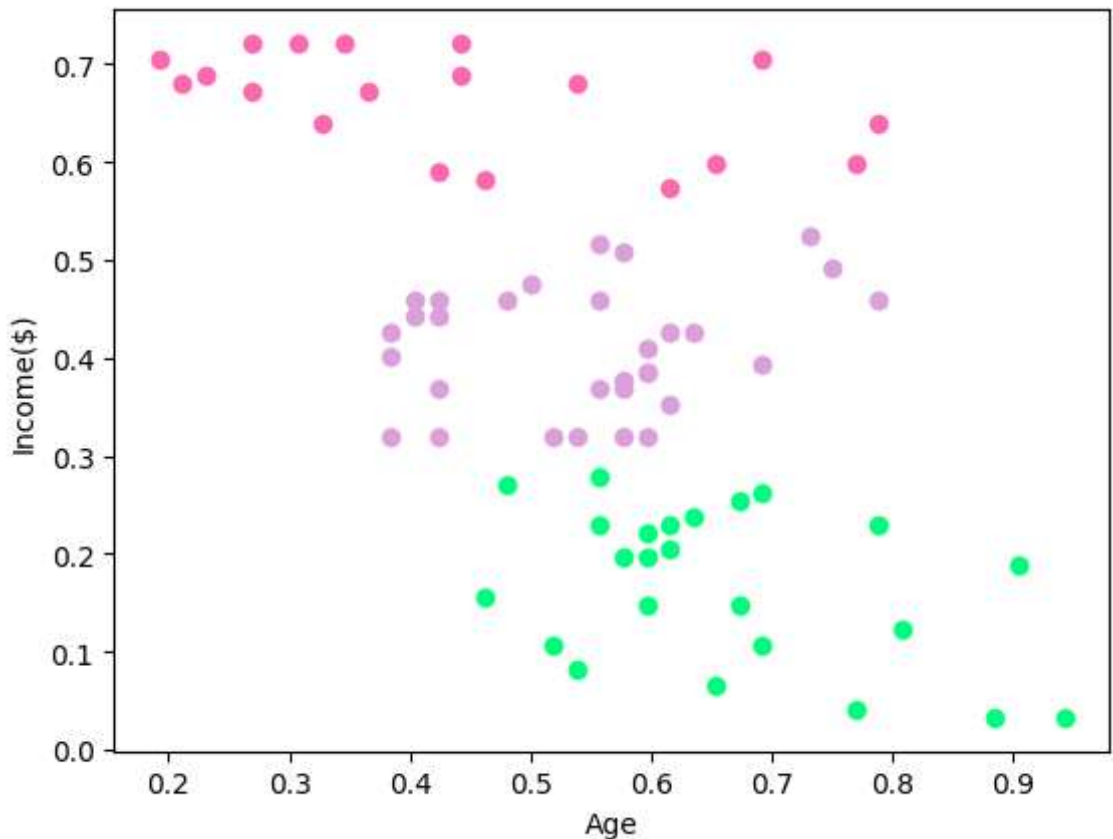
```
In [17]: y_predicted=km.fit_predict(df[["Age","Income($)"]])
y_predicted
```

C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning  
warnings.warn(

```
Out[17]: array([6, 6, 6, 6, 0, 6, 0, 6, 1, 0, 1, 0, 5, 6, 0, 6, 0, 6, 5, 0, 0, 6,
5, 0, 5, 0, 5, 0, 0, 6, 1, 6, 5, 6, 5, 6, 5, 0, 0, 6, 1, 6, 5, 0,
5, 6, 5, 0, 0, 0, 5, 0, 0, 1, 5, 5, 5, 1, 0, 5, 1, 4, 1, 5, 1, 4,
5, 1, 4, 0, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 4, 5, 5, 4, 5, 1, 3, 1, 5, 4, 5, 7, 4,
3, 7, 1, 4, 7, 3, 3, 4, 7, 4, 7, 4, 4, 7, 1, 4, 7, 4, 1, 7, 1, 1,
1, 4, 3, 4, 4, 4, 1, 7, 7, 7, 4, 3, 3, 3, 4, 3, 7, 3, 7, 3, 7, 3,
4, 3, 4, 3, 7, 3, 4, 3, 7, 3, 3, 3, 4, 3, 7, 3, 3, 3, 7, 3, 7, 3,
7, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 7, 3, 4, 3, 7, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 7, 3,
7, 3, 7, 3, 2, 2, 7, 2, 2, 2, 7, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
2, 2])
```

```
In [18]: df1=df[df.cluster==0]
df2=df[df.cluster==1]
df3=df[df.cluster==2]
plt.scatter(df1["Age"],df1["Income($)",color="hotpink")
plt.scatter(df2["Age"],df2["Income($)",color="SpringGreen")
plt.scatter(df3["Age"],df3["Income($)",color="plum")
plt.xlabel("Age")
plt.ylabel("Income($)")
```

```
Out[18]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Income($)')
```

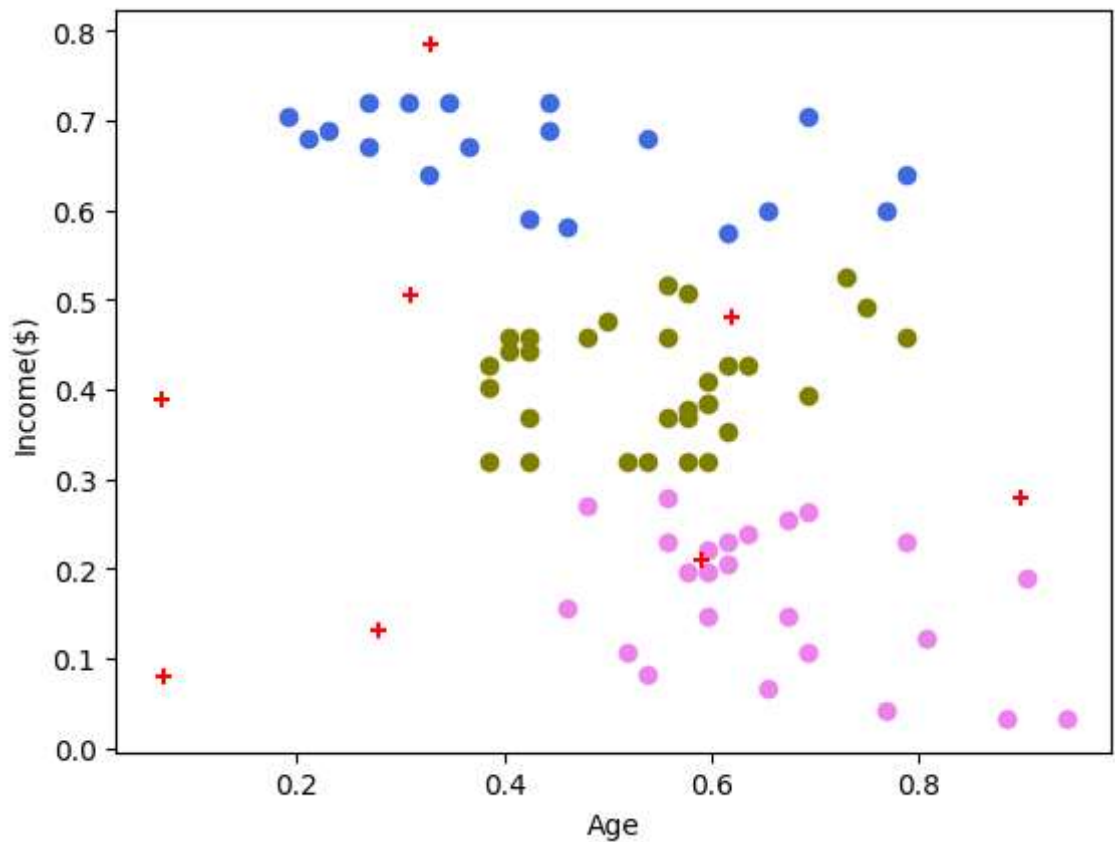


```
In [19]: km.cluster_centers_
```

```
Out[19]: array([[0.27884615, 0.13040238],
 [0.89799331, 0.28011404],
 [0.32905983, 0.78551913],
 [0.30944056, 0.50428465],
 [0.06923077, 0.38786885],
 [0.58974359, 0.20969945],
 [0.07239819, 0.08003857],
 [0.62037037, 0.47996357]])
```

```
In [22]: df1=df[df.cluster==0]
df2=df[df.cluster==1]
df3=df[df.cluster==2]
plt.scatter(df1["Age"],df1["Income($)"],color="royalblue")
plt.scatter(df2["Age"],df2["Income($)"],color="violet")
plt.scatter(df3["Age"],df3["Income($)"],color="olive")
plt.scatter(km.cluster_centers_[0],km.cluster_centers_[1],color="red",marker='x')
plt.xlabel("Age")
plt.ylabel("Income($)")
```

Out[22]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Income(\$))')



```
In [23]: k_rng=range(1,10)
sse=[]
for k in k_rng:
    km=KMeans(n_clusters=k)
    km.fit(df[["Age", "Income($)"]])
    sse.append(km.inertia_)
sse
```

C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

warnings.warn(  
C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

warnings.warn(  
C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

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C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

warnings.warn(  
C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

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C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

warnings.warn(  
C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

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C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

warnings.warn(  
C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning

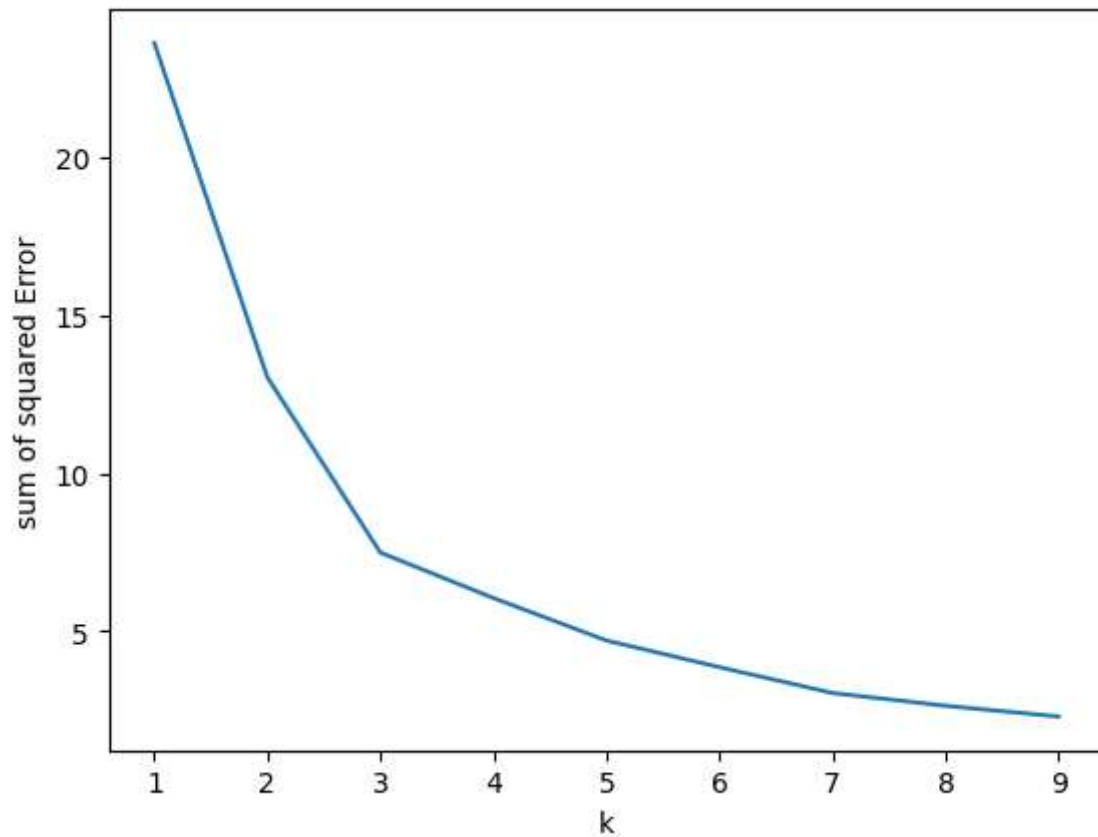
warnings.warn(  
C:\Users\Welcome\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppress the warning



```
Out[23]: [23.583906150363607,  
          13.028938428018286,  
          7.49210786858601,  
          6.055858644812547,  
          4.713416604872824,  
          3.8711379834997794,  
          3.055986211920202,  
          2.651698877545509,  
          2.3135720353543285]
```

```
In [24]: plt.plot(k_rng,sse)  
plt.xlabel("k")  
plt.ylabel("sum of squared Error")
```

```
Out[24]: Text(0, 0.5, 'sum of squared Error')
```



```
In [ ]:
```