

Find letters

{name: { \$regex: 'ad', \$options: 'i' } }

\$sum

({ \$group: { _id: null, sum: { \$sum: '\$price' } } }

\$avg

({ \$group: { _id: null, average: { \$avg: '\$price' } } }

\$count

- db.users.count({age: 25})
- db.users.countDocuments({price: { \$exists: true } })
- ({ \$group: { _id: null, count: { \$sum: '1' } } }

\$inc

{ \$inc: { age: 5 } }

\$dec

{ \$inc: { age: -5 } }

upsert

{ _id: 1 }, { \$set: { name: 'Alice', age: 30 } },
{ upsert: true }

\$unwind

{ \$unwind: '\$age' }

\$lookup

{ \$lookup: {
 from: 'name@other collection',
 localField: 'field from current position',
 foreignField: 'field from other collection',
 as: 'output array name' }

\$capped collection

db.createCollection('name', { capped: true,
 size: 1024*1024,
 max: 1000 })

\$rename

- ({ }, { \$rename: { '\$price': 'cost' } }
- db.collectionname.renameCollection('newname')

\$out

{ \$out: 'newcollectionname' }

\$addToSet

{ name: 'Alice', \$addToSet: { value: 1 } }

\$bulkwrite

db.products.bulkWrite([
 { insertOne: {
 'document': {
 'name': 'Laptop',
 'price': 1200,
 'category': 'electronics' } } },
 { updateOne: {
 'filter': { name: 'laptop' },
 'update': { \$set: { 'price': 1000 } } },
 { deleteOne: {
 'filter': { name: 'oldLaptop' } } }]

\$expr

db.products.find({
 \$expr: {
 \$gt: ['\$price', '\$discountedPrice'] } } }

\$elemMatch

{ \$gt: {
 \$elemMatch: {
 product: 'Laptop',
 quantity: { \$gt: 2 } } } }

ARRAY

create

({ name: 'project', \$set: { project: [] } }

add

({ }, { \$push: { project: { \$each: ['p1', 'p2'] } } }

remove

({ }, { \$pull: { project: 'p1' } }

\$facet

aggregate
{ \$facet: {
 totalProducts: [{ \$count: 'total' }],
 averagePrice: [{
 \$group: { _id: null, avg: { \$avg: '\$price' } } }] } }

Index

Single field index

```
db.collection.createIndex({name: 1})
// find ({name: 'Joe'})
```

Compound index

```
db.collection.createIndex({name: 1, age: -1})
// name: 'Joe', age: 10
```

Multikey index

```
db.collection.createIndex({tags: 1})
// tags: 'mongodb'
```

Text index

```
db.collection.createIndex({description: 'text'})
```

Hashed index

```
db.collection.createIndex({user-id: 'hashed'})
```

Geospatial 2D index

```
db.collection.createIndex({location: '2d'})
// location: {type: 'Point', coordinates: [[50, 50]]}
```

Geospatial 2D sphere index

```
db.collection.createIndex({location: '2dsphere'})
// location: {type: 'Point', coordinates: [[50, 50], [0, 360]]}
```

TTL index

```
db.collection.createIndex({date: 1}, {expireAfterSeconds: 600})
```

Aggregation

```
{ $match: { 'address.city': 'baylor' } }
// 2015
```

```
{ $group: { _id: null, averageSalary: { $avg: '$salary' } } }
```

Delete

```
db.collection.deleteOne({name: 'Joe'})
// deleteMany
```

```
db.collection.drop()
```

\$exists

```
{ 'field': { $exists: true } } // to check
```

\$limit

```
{ $limit: number }
```

\$sort

```
db.collection.find().sort()
```

```
db.collection.aggregate({ $sort: { salary: -1 } },
{ $limit: 1 })
```

Promise fs

```
const fs = require('fs').Promise
```

```
fs.readFile('sample.txt', 'utf8')
.then((data) => {
  console.log(data)
})
.catch((err) => {
  console.log(err)
})
```

Promise greedy

```
function gt(a, b) {
  return new Promise((res, rej) => {
    if (a > b) {
      res('Promise resolved, $a$ greater than $b$')
    } else {
      rej('Promise rejected, $a$ not greater than $b$')
    }
  })
}

// then catch
gt(9, 8).then((res) => {
  console.log(res)
}).catch((err) => {
  console.log(err)
})

// async function handlePro(a, b) {
  try {
    const result = await gt(a, b)
    console.log(result)
  } catch (err) {
    console.log(err)
  }
}

// handlePro(9, 8)
```

Map

```
myMap = new Map()
```

```
// create
myMap.set('name', 'Alice')

// read
myMap.get('name')

// check
myMap.has('name')

// delete
myMap.delete('name')

// clear
myMap.clear()
```

rest

```
function sum(...numbers) {
```

```
  return numbers.reduce((total, num) => total + num, 0)
```

```
}
console.log(sum(1, 2, 3, 4))
```