

WHAT IS CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE?

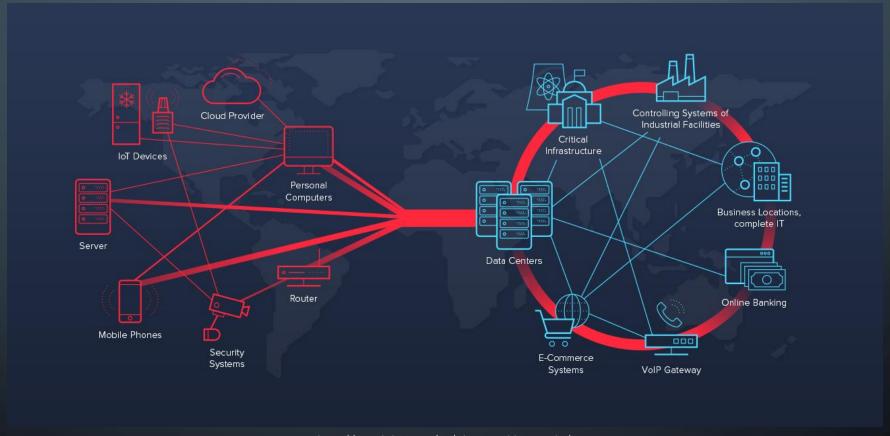


https://www.energymagazine.com.au/north-brisbane-power-station-replacement-begins/



https://www.brisbanetimes.com.au/national/queensland/virus-fragments-found-at-seven-more-queensland-wastewater-treatment-plants-20210126-p56wz9.html

WHAT IS A CYBER ATTACK?



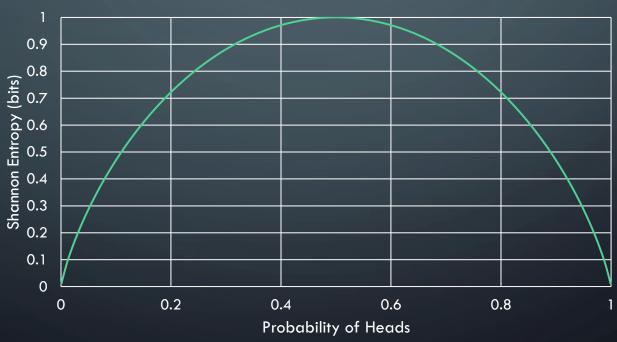
https://www.link11.com/en/what-are-ddos-attacks/

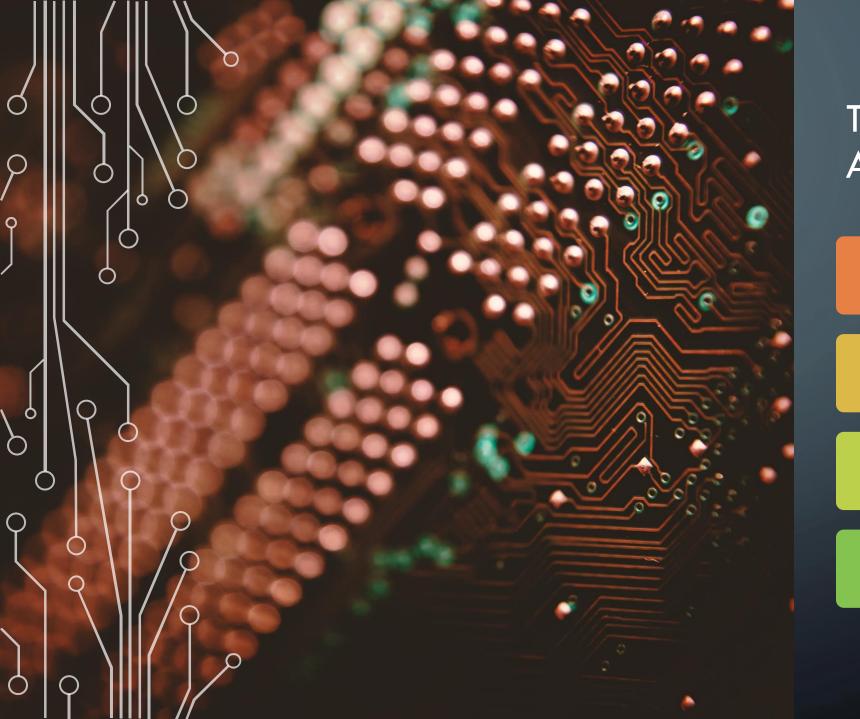
ANOMALY DETECTION AND MACHINE LEARNING

SHANNON ENTROPY

- Measure of uncertainty of a random process.
- Used predominately in DDoS detection

Entropy of a Biased Coin Flip





TRENDS IN CYBER ATTACKS



DIVERSITY



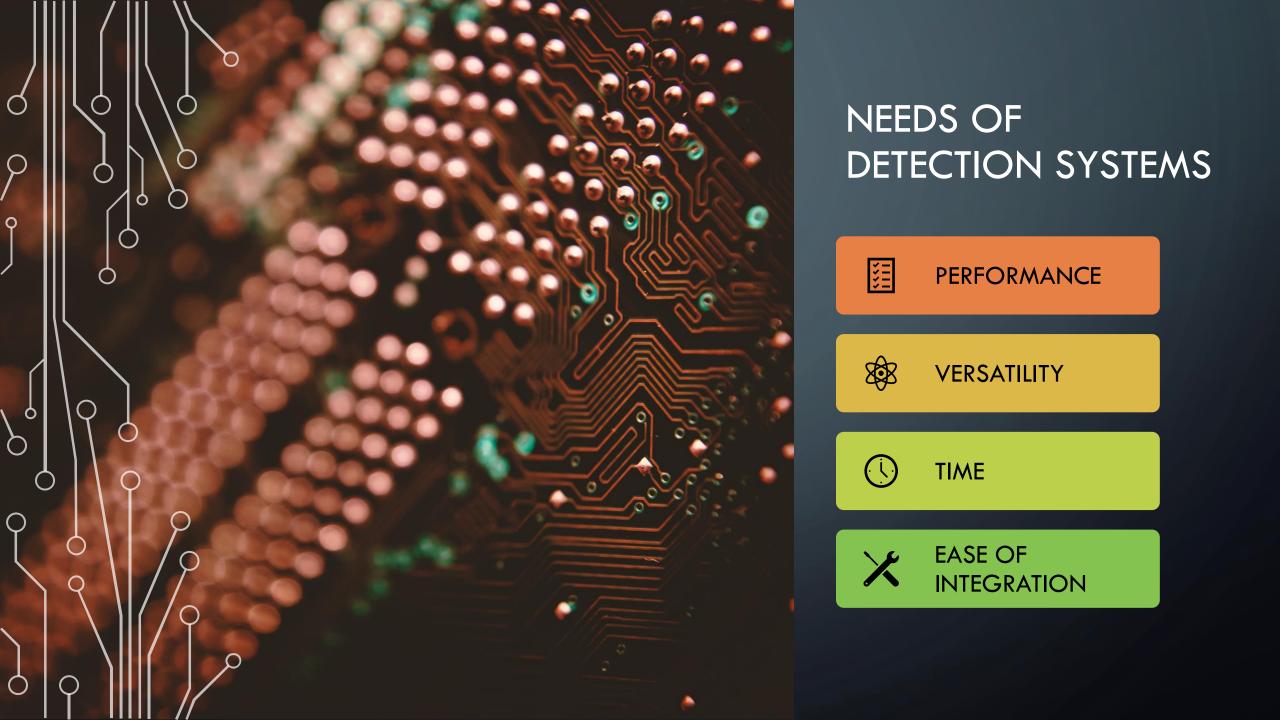
COMPUTATIONAL POWER



FREQUENCY



DAMAGE



PROCESS

Entropy Computations Algorithm Training Performance Evaluation

PERFORMANCE METRICS

Accuracy

 How correctly is data classed?

Precision

 What proportion of detected attacks are actually attacks?

Recall

 How well are attacks detected?

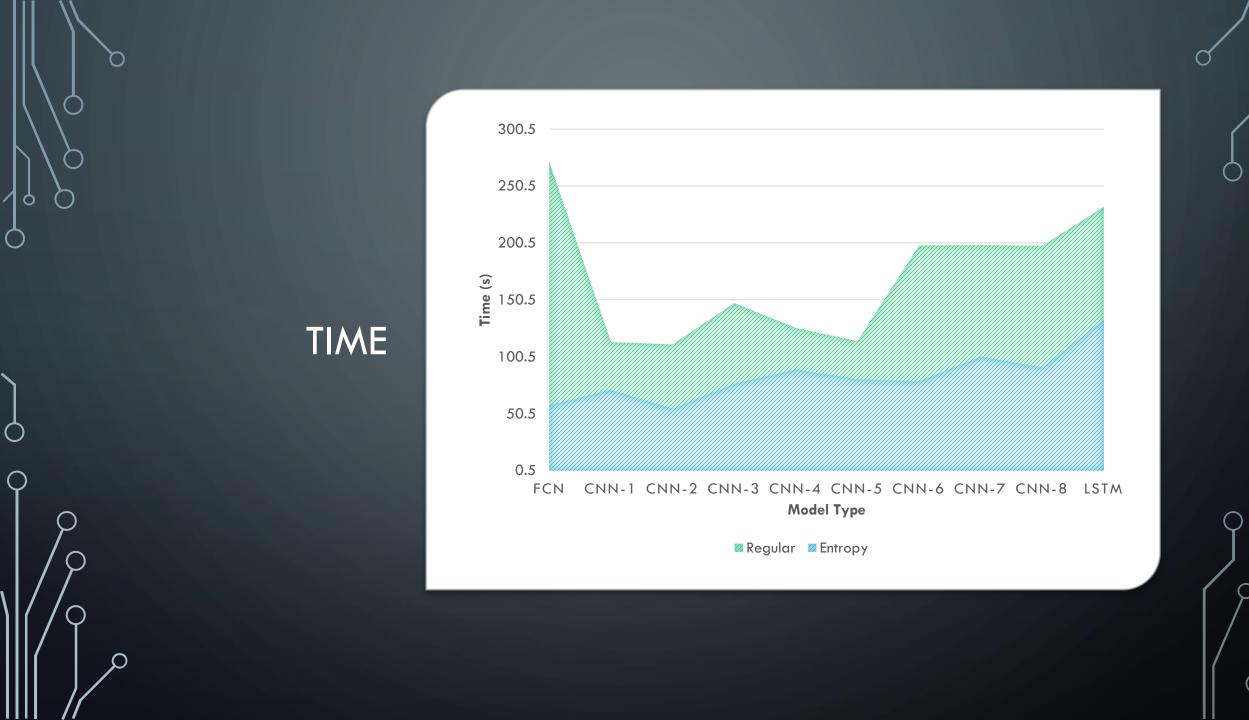
F1

The harmonic mean between precision and recall



0.95 0.9 0.85 0.8 0.8 0.75 **PRECISION** 0.7 0.65 0.6 0.55 0.5 FCN CNN-1 CNN-2 CNN-3 CNN-4 CNN-5 CNN-6 CNN-7 CNN-8 LSTM **Model Type** Regular Entropy

0.95 0.9 0.85 0.8 0.75 RECALL 0.7 0.65 0.6 0.55 0.5 FCN CNN-1 CNN-2 CNN-3 CNN-4 CNN-5 CNN-6 CNN-7 CNN-8 LSTM **Model Type** Regular Entropy

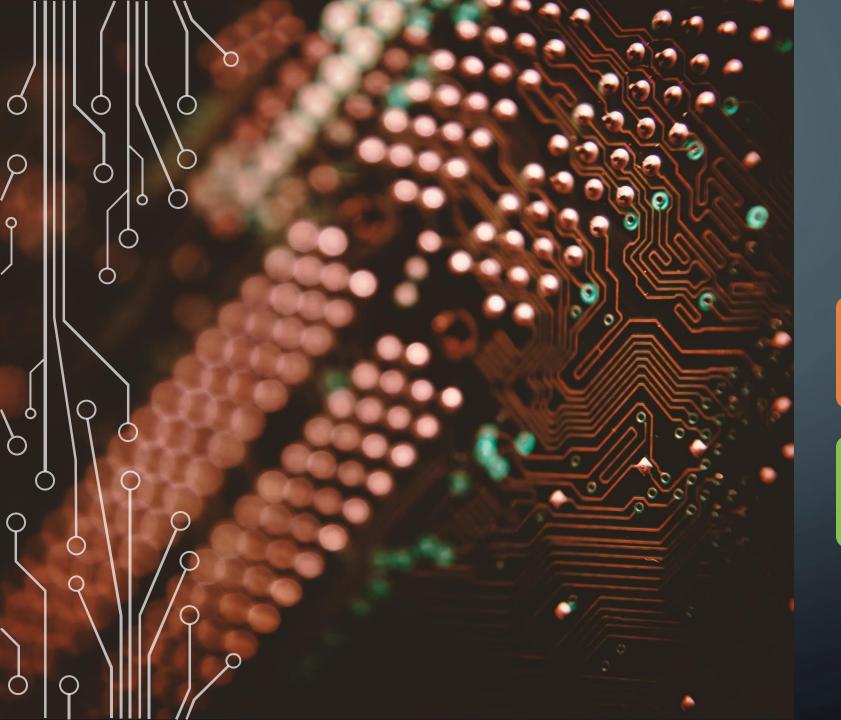




100.00% 90.00% 80.00% 70.00% 60.00% 50.00% PRECISION 40.00% 30.00% 20.00% 10.00% 0.00% SVMKNN RF $\mathsf{K}\mathsf{M}$ **Model Type** ■ Regular ■ Entropy 0.01 ■ Entropy 0.1 Entropy 1







IMPLICATIONS OF OUR RESEARCH



ENTROPY IN UNIVERSAL SYSTEMS



USING FAST, LOW-FIDELITY METHODS

QUESTIONS?

CONTACT DETAILS

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