

## Infix to Postfix with Stack using Array

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#define MAX 50
typedef struct {
    int top;
    char items[MAX];
} Stack;
void initStack( Stack* s){
    s->top = -1;
}
int isEmpty(Stack* s){
    return s->top == -1;
}
void push(Stack* s, char item){
    if (s->top < MAX -1) s->items[++s->top] = item;
    else {printf("Stack overflow\n"); }
}
char pop(Stack* s){
    if(!isEmpty(s)) return s->items[s->top--];
    else { printf("Stack underflow\n"); return '\0'; }
}
char topItem(Stack* s){
    if(!isEmpty(s)) return s->items[s->top];
    return '\0';
}
int precedence(char op){
    if (op == '^' || op == '%') return 3;
    else if (op == '*' || op == '/') return 2;
    else if (op == '+' || op == '-') return 1;
    else return 0;
}
void infixToPostfix(char* infix, char* postfix){
    Stack s; initStack(&s); int i = 0, j = 0;
    while (infix[i] != '\0'){
        if (isdigit(infix[i])) postfix[j++] = infix[i];
        else if (infix[i] == '(') push (&s, infix[i]);
        else if (infix[i] == ')'){
            while(!isEmpty(&s) && topItem(&s) != '('){
                postfix[j++] = pop(&s); } pop(&s);
        }
    }
```

```
    else {
        while (!isEmpty(&s) && precedence(topItem(&s)) >=
precedence(infix[i])) {
            postfix[j++] = pop(&s);
        }
        push(&s, infix[i]);
    }
    i++;
}
while (!isEmpty(&s)) {
    postfix[j++] = pop(&s);
}
postfix[j] = '\0';
}
int main(){
    char infix[MAX], postfix[MAX];
    printf("Enter an infix expression: ");
    fgets(infix, MAX, stdin);
    infix[strcspn(infix, "\n")] = 0;
    infixToPostfix(infix, postfix);
    printf("Postfix expression: %s\n", postfix);
    return 0;
}
```

```
PS E:\VIT PUNE '27\S.Y\ADS\ADS Lab\6.
Enter an infix expression: (a+b)*c
Postfix expression: ab+c*
PS E:\VIT PUNE '27\S.Y\ADS\ADS Lab\6.
```

```
PS E:\VIT PUNE '27\S.Y\ADS\ADS Lab\6.
Enter an infix expression: a+b*c
Postfix expression: abc*+
PS E:\VIT PUNE '27\S.Y\ADS\ADS Lab\6.
```