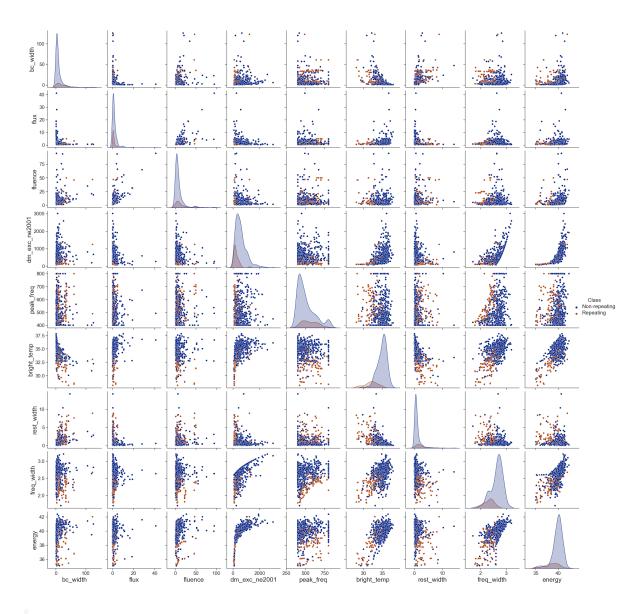
Table of contents

```
from frb_ml_utils import *
import frb_ml_utils
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import scipy
import sklearn
import matplotlib.patches as patches
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier,AdaBoostClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import NearestCentroid
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,ConfusionMatrixDisplay,accuracy_score,f1_scor
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.inspection import permutation_importance
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
from imblearn.pipeline import Pipeline as imbpipeline
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
from lightgbm import LGBMClassifier
from dtreeviz.trees import dtreeviz
from dtreeviz import clfviz
CHIME = load_chime()
columns_to_use = ['bc_width','flux','fluence','dm_exc_ne2001',
                  'peak_freq',
                  'bright_temp', 'rest_width', 'freq_width', 'energy']
CHIME['bright_temp'] = np.log10(CHIME['bright_temp'])
CHIME['energy'] = np.log10(CHIME['energy'])
CHIME['rest_width'] = CHIME['rest_width'] * 1000
CHIME['bc_width'] = CHIME['bc_width'] * 1000
CHIME['freq_width'] = np.log10(CHIME['freq_width'])
chime_data = CHIME[columns_to_use]
chime_target = (CHIME['repeater_name'] != '-9999').to_numpy().astype('int')
```

```
X,test_X,y,test_y = train_test_split(chime_data,chime_target,test_size=0.3,stratify=chime_
  scaler = StandardScaler()
  scaler.fit(X)
  X = scaler.transform(X)
  test_X = scaler.transform(test_X)
  chime_data = scaler.transform(chime_data)
  X, y = SMOTE().fit_resample(X, y)
2 78.8 0.00225301 FRB20180729A
12 101.5 0.00225301 FRB20180814A
38 101.0 0.00225301 FRB20180919A
49 94.7 0.00225301 FRB20180928A
75 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
76 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
77 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
78 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
79 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
81 62.3 0.00225301 FRB20181030A
82 62.5 0.00225301 FRB20181030B
158 83.6 0.00225301 FRB20181220A
174 92.6 0.00225301 FRB20181223C
221 96.1 0.00225301 FRB20190107B
399 100.8 0.00225301 FRB20190329A
459 79.4 0.00225301 FRB20190425A
571 100.7 0.00225301 FRB20190625E
572 100.7 0.00225301 FRB20190625E
573 100.7 0.00225301 FRB20190625E
576 101.5 0.00225301 FRB20190626A
  CHIME_for_plot = CHIME.copy()[columns_to_use]
  CHIME_for_plot['Class'] = ['Repeating' if row['repeater_name'] != '-9999' else 'Non-repeat
  sns.set_theme('paper',"ticks",'dark')
  sns.set_context("paper", rc={"font.size":10,"axes.labelsize":18})
  p = sns.pairplot(pd.concat([CHIME_for_plot], axis=1), hue='Class')
  for ax in p.axes.flat:
      ax.tick_params(axis='both', labelsize=14)
  p.legend.get_title().set_fontsize(15)
  for legend_text in p.legend.get_texts():
      legend_text.set_fontsize(15)
```

```
p.tight_layout()
# plt.savefig('./paper/features.pdf')
```

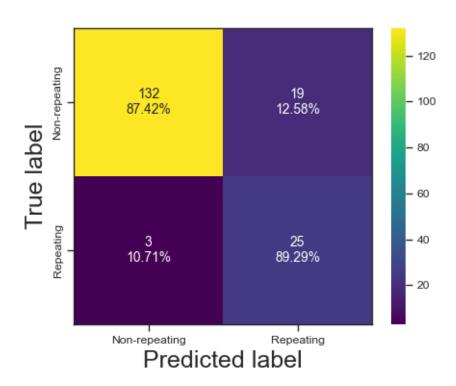
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x203f203c850>



```
clf = svm.SVC()
clf.fit(X, y)
predictions = clf.predict(test_X)
```

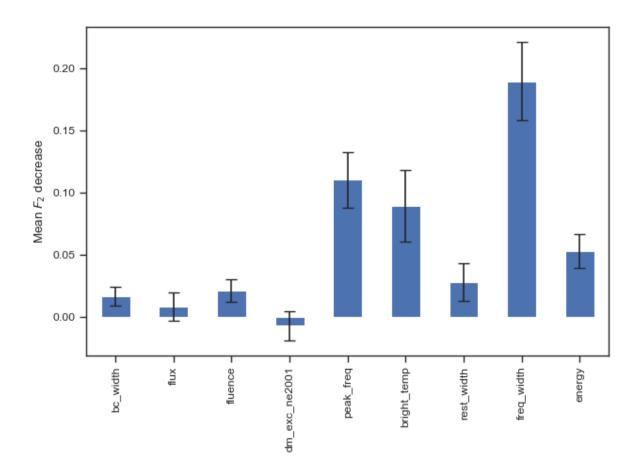
```
print(predictions)
        print(test_y)
        print(accuracy_score(test_y,predictions))
        print(f1_score(test_y,predictions))
        print(roc_auc_score(test_y,predictions))
        print(fbeta_score(test_y,predictions,beta=2))
         categories = ['Non-repeating', 'Repeating']
         cf = confusion_matrix(test_y, predictions)
        make_confusion_matrix(cf,
                                                                                           categories=categories,
                                                                                           cmap=plt.cm.viridis,
                                                                                          figsize=(5,4),
                                                                                          sum_stats=None)
        # plt.savefig('./paper/svm_cm.pdf')
0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
 \begin{smallmatrix} \mathsf{I} \mathsf{O} & \mathsf{O} &
  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0.8770949720670391
0.69444444444445
0.8835146641438032
```

0.8012820512820514



```
sns.set_theme('paper','ticks')
result = permutation_importance(clf, chime_data, chime_target, n_repeats=100, n_jobs=-1,soforest_importances = pd.Series(result.importances_mean, index=columns_to_use)

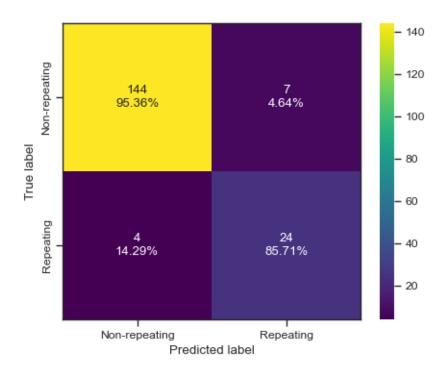
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
forest_importances.plot.bar(yerr=result.importances_std, ax=ax,capsize=4)
ax.set_ylabel(r"Mean $F_2$ decrease")
fig.tight_layout()
plt.show()
# fig.savefig('./paper/svm_fi.pdf')
```



```
clf = RandomForestClassifier()
clf.fit(X, y)
predictions = clf.predict(test_X)
print(predictions)
print(test_y)
print(accuracy_score(test_y,predictions))
print(f1_score(test_y,predictions))
print(roc_auc_score(test_y,predictions))
print(fbeta_score(test_y,predictions,beta=2))
print(CHIME[np.logical_and(clf.predict(chime_data)==1, chime_target==0)]['tns_name'])
categories = ['Non-repeating', 'Repeating']
cf = confusion_matrix(test_y, predictions)
make_confusion_matrix(cf,
                      categories=categories,
                      cmap=plt.cm.viridis,
                      figsize=(5,4),
```

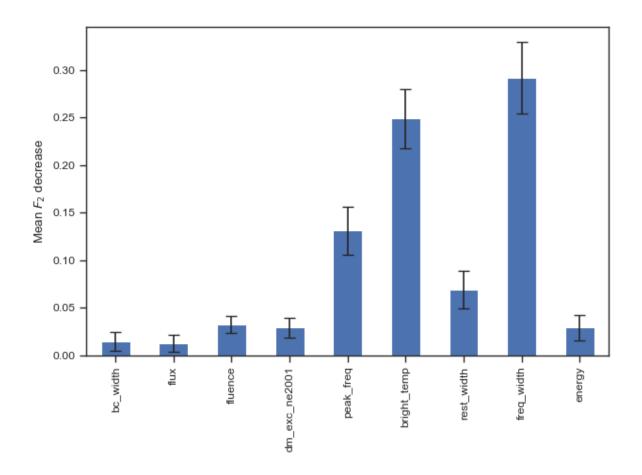
```
sum_stats=None)
 # plt.savefig('./paper/rf_cm.pdf')
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
[0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;0\;1\;1\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0.9385474860335196
0.8135593220338982
0.9053926206244087
0.8391608391608392
124
   FRB20181128C
154
   FRB20181218C
224
   FRB20190109B
232
   FRB20190112A
323
   FRB20190218B
454
   FRB20190423B
455
   FRB20190423B
```

Name: tns_name, dtype: object



```
sns.set_theme('paper','ticks')
result = permutation_importance(clf, chime_data, chime_target, n_repeats=100, n_jobs=-1,soforest_importances = pd.Series(result.importances_mean, index=columns_to_use)

fig, ax = plt.subplots()
forest_importances.plot.bar(yerr=result.importances_std, ax=ax,capsize=4)
ax.set_ylabel(r"Mean $F_2$ decrease")
fig.tight_layout()
plt.show()
# fig.savefig('./paper/rf_fi.pdf')
```

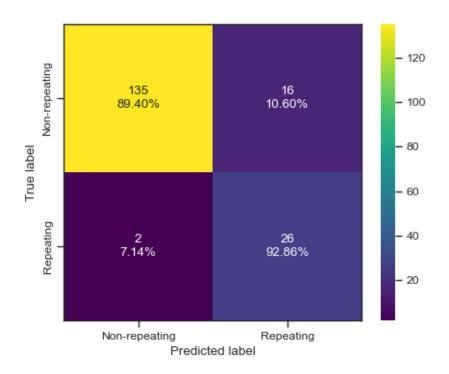


```
clf = AdaBoostClassifier()
clf.fit(X, y)
predictions = clf.predict(test_X)
print(predictions)
print(test_y)
print(accuracy_score(test_y,predictions))
print(f1_score(test_y,predictions))
print(roc_auc_score(test_y,predictions))
print(fbeta_score(test_y,predictions,beta=2))
print(CHIME[np.logical_and(clf.predict(chime_data)==1, chime_target==0)]['tns_name'])
categories = ['Non-repeating', 'Repeating']
cf = confusion_matrix(test_y, predictions)
make_confusion_matrix(cf,
                      categories=categories,
                      cmap=plt.cm.viridis,
                      figsize=(5,4),
```

plt.savefig('./paper/ab_cm.pdf') $[0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;1\;1\;1\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;0\;0$ 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 $[0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;0\;1\;1\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;0$ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.8994413407821229 0.742857142857143 0.9113055818353832 0.8441558441558441 2 FRB20180729A 40 FRB20180920B 84 FRB20181030E 99 FRB20181118B 115 FRB20181125A 117 FRB20181125A 124 FRB20181128C 125 FRB20181128C 154 FRB20181218C 174 FRB20181223C 196 FRB20181229B 203 FRB20181231B 224 FRB20190109B 232 FRB20190112A 272 FRB20190129A 291 FRB20190206B 323 FRB20190218B 349 FRB20190228A 418 FRB20190409B 421 FRB20190410A 449 FRB20190422A 450 FRB20190422A 454 FRB20190423B 455 FRB20190423B

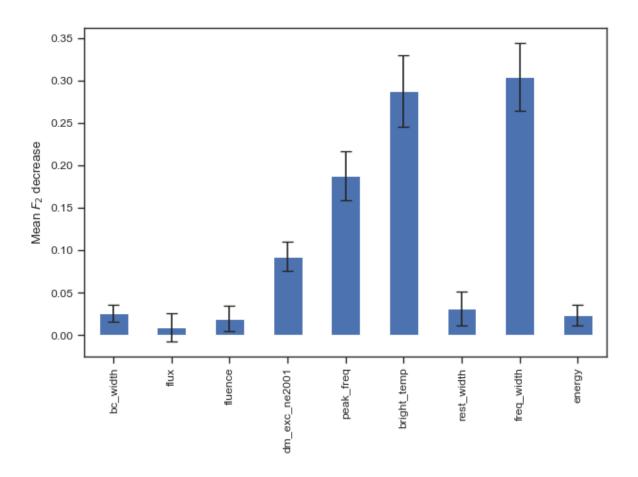
sum_stats=None)

Name: tns_name, dtype: object



```
sns.set_theme('paper','ticks')
# result = permutation_importance(clf, test_X, test_y, n_repeats=100, n_jobs=-1,scoring=f2
result = permutation_importance(clf, chime_data, chime_target, n_repeats=100, n_jobs=-1,scoring=f2
forest_importances = pd.Series(result.importances_mean, index=columns_to_use)

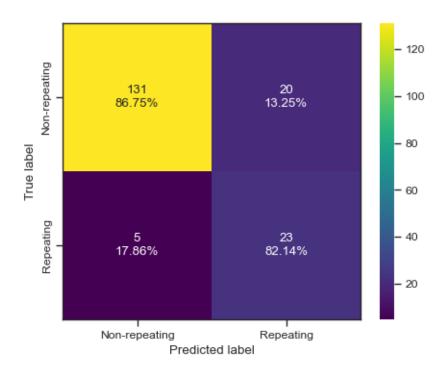
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
forest_importances.plot.bar(yerr=result.importances_std, ax=ax,capsize=4)
ax.set_ylabel(r"Mean $F_2$ decrease")
fig.tight_layout()
plt.show()
# fig.savefig('./paper/ab_fi.pdf')
```



```
clf = NearestCentroid()
clf.fit(X, y)
predictions = clf.predict(test_X)
print(predictions)
print(test_y)
print(accuracy_score(test_y,predictions))
print(f1_score(test_y,predictions))
print(roc_auc_score(test_y,predictions))
print(fbeta_score(test_y,predictions,beta=2))
categories = ['Non-repeating', 'Repeating']
cf = confusion_matrix(test_y, predictions)
make_confusion_matrix(cf,
                      categories=categories,
                      cmap=plt.cm.viridis,
                      figsize=(5,4),
                      sum_stats=None)
```

```
# plt.savefig('./paper/nc_cm.pdf')
```

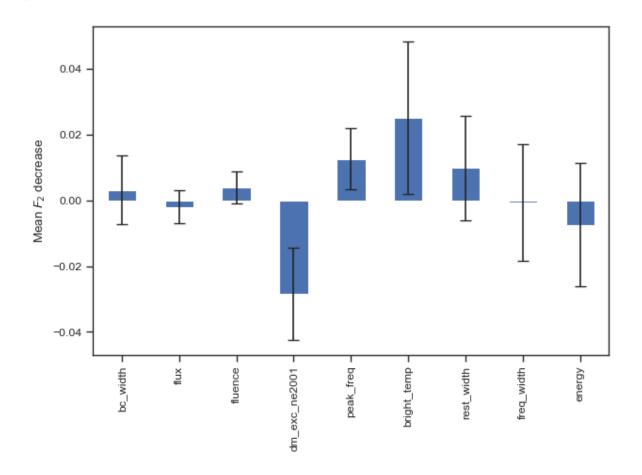
- 0.8603351955307262
- 0.647887323943662
- 0.8444891201513718
- 0.7419354838709676



```
sns.set_theme('paper','ticks')
# result = permutation_importance(clf, test_X, test_y, n_repeats=100, n_jobs=-1,scoring=f2
```

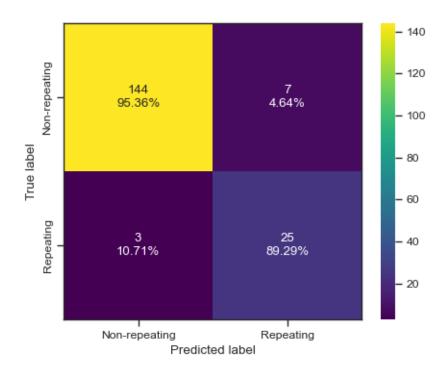
```
result = permutation_importance(clf, chime_data, chime_target, n_repeats=100, n_jobs=-1,soforest_importances = pd.Series(result.importances_mean, index=columns_to_use)

fig, ax = plt.subplots()
forest_importances.plot.bar(yerr=result.importances_std, ax=ax,capsize=4)
ax.set_ylabel(r"Mean $F_2$ decrease")
fig.tight_layout()
plt.show()
# fig.savefig('./paper/nc_fi.pdf')
```



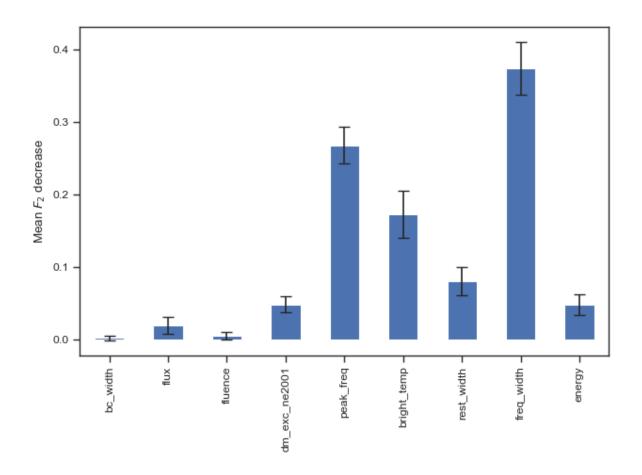
```
clf = LGBMClassifier()
clf.fit(X, y)
predictions = clf.predict(test_X)
print(predictions)
print(test_y)
```

```
print(accuracy_score(test_y,predictions))
 print(f1_score(test_y,predictions))
 print(roc_auc_score(test_y,predictions))
 print(fbeta_score(test_y,predictions,beta=2))
 print(CHIME[np.logical and(clf.predict(chime_data)==1, chime_target==0)]['tns_name'])
 categories = ['Non-repeating', 'Repeating']
 cf = confusion matrix(test y, predictions)
 make_confusion_matrix(cf,
              categories=categories,
              cmap=plt.cm.viridis,
              figsize=(5,4),
              sum stats=None)
 # plt.savefig('./paper/lgbm_cm.pdf')
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0.9441340782122905
0.8333333333333334
0.9232497634815515
0.868055555555555
124
    FRB20181128C
154
    FRB20181218C
203
    FRB20181231B
292
    FRB20190206A
323
   FRB20190218B
454
    FRB20190423B
455
    FRB20190423B
Name: tns_name, dtype: object
```



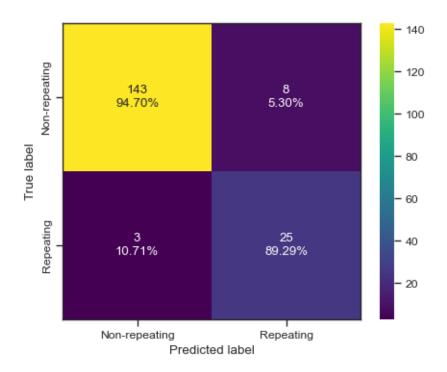
```
sns.set_theme('paper','ticks')
result = permutation_importance(clf, chime_data, chime_target, n_repeats=100, n_jobs=-1,soforest_importances = pd.Series(result.importances_mean, index=columns_to_use)

fig, ax = plt.subplots()
forest_importances.plot.bar(yerr=result.importances_std, ax=ax,capsize=4)
ax.set_ylabel(r"Mean $F_2$ decrease")
fig.tight_layout()
plt.show()
# fig.savefig('./paper/lgbm_fi.pdf')
```



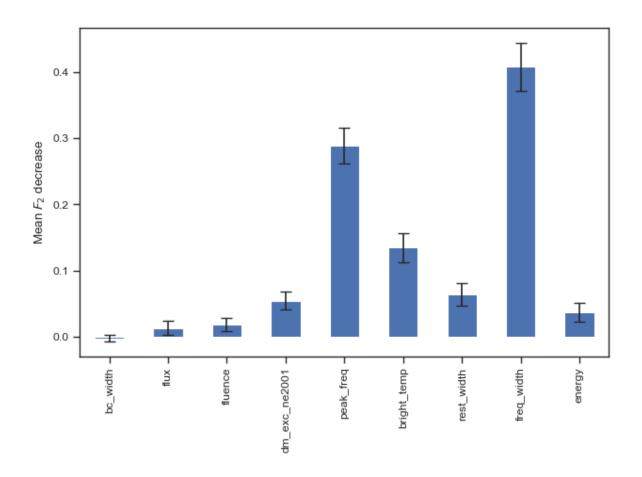
```
clf = XGBClassifier(use_label_encoder=False)
# clf = CatBoostClassifier()
clf.fit(X, y)
predictions = clf.predict(test_X)
print(predictions)
print(test_y)
print(accuracy_score(test_y,predictions))
print(f1_score(test_y,predictions))
print(roc_auc_score(test_y,predictions))
print(fbeta_score(test_y,predictions,beta=2))
print(CHIME[np.logical_and(clf.predict(chime_data)==1, chime_target==0)]['tns_name'])
categories = ['Non-repeating', 'Repeating']
cf = confusion_matrix(test_y, predictions)
make_confusion_matrix(cf,
                      categories=categories,
                      cmap=plt.cm.viridis,
```

```
figsize=(5,4),
              sum_stats=None)
 # plt.savefig('./paper/xgb_cm.pdf')
d:\home\lab\sarjana\.venv\lib\site-packages\xgboost\sklearn.py:1421: UserWarning: `use_label.
 warnings.warn("`use_label_encoder` is deprecated in 1.7.0.")
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
[0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;0\;1\;1\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;1\;0\;0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0.9385474860335196
0.819672131147541
0.9199385052034058
0.8620689655172414
2
    FRB20180729A
124
    FRB20181128C
154
    FRB20181218C
203
    FRB20181231B
232
   FRB20190112A
323
    FRB20190218B
454
   FRB20190423B
455
    FRB20190423B
Name: tns_name, dtype: object
```



```
sns.set_theme('paper','ticks')
result = permutation_importance(clf, chime_data, chime_target, n_repeats=100, n_jobs=-1,soforest_importances = pd.Series(result.importances_mean, index=columns_to_use)

fig, ax = plt.subplots()
forest_importances.plot.bar(yerr=result.importances_std, ax=ax,capsize=4)
ax.set_ylabel(r"Mean $F_2$ decrease")
fig.tight_layout()
plt.show()
# fig.savefig('./paper/xgb_fi.pdf')
```



```
clf.fit(X, y)
 predictions = clf.predict(test_X)
 print(predictions)
 print(test_y)
 print(accuracy_score(test_y,predictions))
 print(f1_score(test_y,predictions))
 print(roc_auc_score(test_y,predictions))
 print(fbeta_score(test_y,predictions,beta=2))
  categories = ['Non-repeating', 'Repeating']
  cf = confusion_matrix(test_y, predictions)
 make_confusion_matrix(cf,
                   categories=categories,
                   cmap=plt.cm.viridis,
                  figsize=(5,4),
                   sum_stats=None)
 # plt.savefig('./paper/tree_cm.pdf')
2 78.8 0.00225301 FRB20180729A
12 101.5 0.00225301 FRB20180814A
38 101.0 0.00225301 FRB20180919A
49 94.7 0.00225301 FRB20180928A
75 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
76 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
77 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
78 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
79 101.3 0.00225301 FRB20181028A
81 62.3 0.00225301 FRB20181030A
82 62.5 0.00225301 FRB20181030B
158 83.6 0.00225301 FRB20181220A
174 92.6 0.00225301 FRB20181223C
221 96.1 0.00225301 FRB20190107B
399 100.8 0.00225301 FRB20190329A
459 79.4 0.00225301 FRB20190425A
571 100.7 0.00225301 FRB20190625E
572 100.7 0.00225301 FRB20190625E
573 100.7 0.00225301 FRB20190625E
576 101.5 0.00225301 FRB20190626A
```