

Input  $x$



```
graph LR; A[Input x] --> B[Theoretical model]; B --> C[Output y]
```

A flowchart consisting of three light blue rectangular boxes with black borders, arranged horizontally. The first box on the left contains the text 'Input x'. A black arrow points from the right side of this box to the left side of the second box in the middle, which contains the text 'Theoretical model'. Another black arrow points from the right side of the second box to the left side of the third box on the right, which contains the text 'Output y'.

Theoretical model

Output  $y$