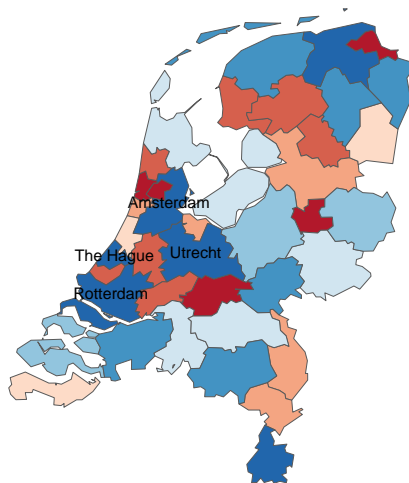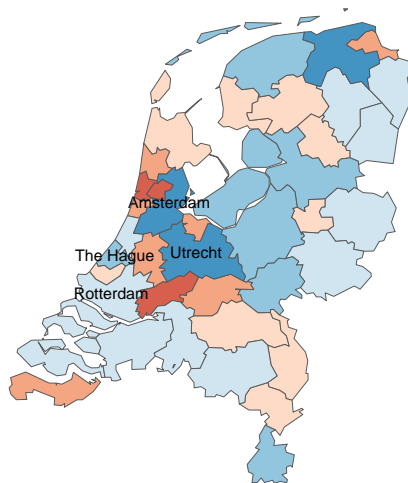# Regional push and pull effects

Orgin (push) effect

Destination (pull) effect

Amsterdam

The Hague Utrecht

Rotterdam

Regional effect

(−1.5,−1]	(−0.5,−0.25]	(0,0.25]	(0.5,1]
(−1,−0.5]	(−0.25,0]	(0.25,0.5]	(1,1.5]