

$$\frac{d}{dw} = 0 \quad \lambda > 0$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$\|Xw - y\|^2 + \lambda \|w\|^2$$

$$0 + \lambda \|w\|^2$$

$$\boxed{2\lambda \|w\|}$$

$$1. \quad 1/32$$

$$2 \quad 1/2^6 \text{ flips} \quad \text{choice} \quad \boxed{1/64}$$

$$a \quad .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 \quad .5 =$$

$$HHHT + H$$

$$248 \text{ to } 32 \text{ to } 64$$

$$b) \quad 64$$

$$(2/3)^5 = \boxed{.1316} * .5 = .0658$$

$$\boxed{6.58\%}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{3}{12}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{4}{12}$$

$$\frac{7}{12}$$

$$\frac{7}{12} \quad \frac{5}{12}$$

$$(7/12)^3 + (5/12)^2 = 3.44\%$$

$$3 \quad \ln(p)^2 + (1-p)^3 = 2/p - 3/(1-p)$$

$$\frac{d}{dp} \quad 2/p - 3/(1-p) = 2/p - 3/(1-p) = 0$$

$$2/5 \quad \boxed{p = 2/5}$$

$$1/5$$