

OPTIONAL CHAINING

const

PASTA =

SPIRAL :

FUSILLI

QUANTITY:4

TUBULAR :

PENNE

QUANTITY:0

MACARONI

QUANTITY:3

RIBBON :

TAGLIATELLE

QUANTITY:1

LASAGNE

QUANTITY:8

STUFFED :

RAVIOLI

QUANTITY:5

HOW MUCH RIGATONI IS THERE?

Pasta && Pasta.tubular

&& Pasta.tubular.rigatoni

or

Pasta .tubular?.rigatoni?.quantity

&& Pasta.tubular.rigatoni .quantity

WITHOUT OPTIONAL CHAINING

WITH OPTIONAL CHAINING

OPTIONAL CHAINING

USED TO REFER TO DEEPLY NESTED PROPERTIES OF AN OBJECT WITHOUT NEEDING TO CHECK IF ANY INTERMEDIATE PROPERTIES ARE NULLISH.

