

# LL grammar

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## 1 Introduction

Our approach of creating LL table was to start from the easier **and** smaller parts **and** work our way to more complex non-terminals. At first, we filled the terminal set with all valid tokens. Our non-terminal **and** rule sets were empty. Starting from the variable declaration, value assignments **and** conditions. We are planning on implementing LL grammar using Predictive parsing.

## 2 Terminal set

$T = \{id, integer, number, string, "-", "+", "*", "/", "//", ":", ",", "#", "(", ")", "<", "<=", ">", ">=", ">.", "=", "==", "=", "and, boolean, do, else, elseif, end, false, function, global, if, integer, local, nil, not, number, or, require, return, string, then, true, while\}$

## 3 Non-Terminal set

$NT = \{< program >, < global\_scope >, < function\_declare >, < function\_define >, < function\_call >, < parameters >, < parameter >, < parameter\_name >, < parameters\_defined >, < parameter\_defined >, < returning >, < scope >, < declare >, < id >, < if >, < while >, < return >, < declare\_assign >, < assign >, < condition >, < condition\_branch >, < lvalues >, < lvalue >, < rvalues >, < rvalue >, < expression >, < expression\_2 >, < expression\_3 >, < datatypes >, < datatype >, < unary\_operator >, < binary\_operator >\}$

## 4 Rule set

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$< program >$	$\rightarrow \text{require.string.} < global\_scope >$
$< global\_scope >$	$\rightarrow < function\_declare >$
$< global\_scope >$	$\rightarrow < function\_define >$
$< global\_scope >$	$\rightarrow < function\_call >$
$< function\_declare >$	$\rightarrow \text{global.id." : ".function."("} < parameters > \text{."} < returning >$
$< function\_define >$	$\rightarrow \text{function.id."("} < parameters\_defined > \text{."} < returning > \text{.} < scope > \text{.end}$
$< function\_call >$	$\rightarrow \text{id."("} < rvalues > \text{."}$
$< parameters >$	$\rightarrow < parameters > \text{"}, \text{"} < parameter >$
$< parameters >$	$\rightarrow < parameter >$
$< parameters >$	$\rightarrow \epsilon$
$< parameter >$	$\rightarrow < parameter\_name > \text{.} < datatype >$
$< parameter\_name >$	$\rightarrow \text{id." : "}$
$< parameter\_name >$	$\rightarrow \epsilon$
$< parameters\_defined >$	$\rightarrow < parameters\_defined > \text{"}, \text{"} < parameter\_defined >$

$\langle parameters\_defined \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle parameter\_defined \rangle$
$\langle parameters\_defined \rangle$	$\rightarrow \epsilon$
$\langle parameter\_defined \rangle$	$\rightarrow id." : ". \langle datatype \rangle$
$\langle returning \rangle$	$\rightarrow " : ". \langle datatypes \rangle$
$\langle returning \rangle$	$\rightarrow \epsilon$
$\langle scope \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle declare \rangle$
$\langle scope \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle id \rangle$
$\langle scope \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle if \rangle$
$\langle scope \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle while \rangle$
$\langle scope \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle return \rangle$
$\langle declare \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{local}. \langle lvalues \rangle ." : ". \langle datatypes \rangle . \langle declare\_assign \rangle$
$\langle id \rangle$	$\rightarrow id."(" . \langle rvalues \rangle .")"$
$\langle id \rangle$	$\rightarrow id. \langle assign \rangle$
$\langle id \rangle$	$\rightarrow id." , ". \langle lvalues \rangle . \langle assign \rangle$
$\langle if \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{if}. \langle condition \rangle .\mathbf{end}$
$\langle while \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{while}. \langle expression \rangle .\mathbf{do}. \langle scope \rangle .\mathbf{end}$
$\langle return \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{return}. \langle rvalues \rangle$
$\langle return \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{return}$
$\langle declare\_assign \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle assign \rangle$
$\langle declare\_assign \rangle$	$\rightarrow \epsilon$
$\langle assign \rangle$	$\rightarrow " = ". \langle rvalues \rangle$
$\langle condition \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle expression \rangle .\mathbf{then}. \langle scope \rangle . \langle condition\_branch \rangle$
$\langle condition\_branch \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{else}. \langle scope \rangle$
$\langle condition\_branch \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{elseif}. \langle condition \rangle$
$\langle condition\_branch \rangle$	$\rightarrow \epsilon$
$\langle lvalues \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle lvalues \rangle ." , ". \langle lvalue \rangle$
$\langle lvalues \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle lvalue \rangle$
$\langle lvalue \rangle$	$\rightarrow id$
$\langle rvalues \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle rvalues \rangle ." , ". \langle rvalue \rangle$
$\langle rvalues \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle rvalue \rangle$
$\langle rvalue \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle expression \rangle$
$\langle expression \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle expression \rangle . \langle binary\_operator \rangle . \langle expression\_2 \rangle$
$\langle expression \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle expression\_2 \rangle$
$\langle expression\_2 \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle unary\_operator \rangle . \langle expression\_3 \rangle$
$\langle expression\_2 \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle expression\_3 \rangle$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow "(" . \langle expression \rangle .")"$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow string$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow number$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow integer$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow id$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow id."(" . \langle rvalues \rangle .")"$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{true}$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{false}$
$\langle expression\_3 \rangle$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{nil}$
$\langle datatypes \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle datatypes \rangle ." , ". \langle datatype \rangle$
$\langle datatypes \rangle$	$\rightarrow \langle datatype \rangle$

< <i>datatype</i> >	→ <b>integer</b>
< <i>datatype</i> >	→ <b>number</b>
< <i>datatype</i> >	→ <b>string</b>
< <i>datatype</i> >	→ <b>boolean</b>
< <i>unary_operator</i> >	→ "#"
< <i>unary_operator</i> >	→ <b>not</b>
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " − "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " + "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " * "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " / "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " / / "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " .. "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " < "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " < = "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " > "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " > = "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " = = "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ " = "
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ <b>and</b>
< <i>binary_operator</i> >	→ <b>or</b>
< >	→

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