Kristiania University College

Course Assignment
Master of
Applied Computer Science
Department of Technology

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Course code	MA120
Course name	Big Data
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Declaration:

Through the submission of this assignment, we hereby declare
that this report is the result of our own work, and that all
sources have been properly cited to throughout the text.

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Exploring Bitcoin

ABSTRACT

In this assignment we parsed a dataset, in the form of XMLs, through a Hadoop- and Pig apache. We learned how to write MapReduce jobs and Pig scripts, and how effective it is on our dataset based on XML files from Bitcoin stack exchange.

Contents

1 Introduction

We choose to work together because both of us have python background, therefor we choose python as main programming language. We explored Bitcoin as given dataset from archive.org/download/stackexchange/bitcoin.stackexchange.com.7z through Apaches: Hadoop and Pig.

2 Main functions

The datasets contains only XML files, which it means values to different attributes have a lot of ascii characters, punctiations, numbers and HTML tags. We also needed a function to parse the XML files to Hadoop and to create a mapper for the data. Therefor we created three different main functions thats being reused through the project. :

2.1 CleanBody

In cleanBody function it formats strings for mapper function. The function makes non-case sensitivity, removes ascii characters , HTML formatting, and treats anything saperated by blanked space or as separated words. Most of the words after separating/splitting will be counted as separate words, and this will effect the results of some tasks. For instance the name "Jens-Petter" will be counted as two words; "Jens" and "Petter". The input for the function is a string body which will be formatted and it returns a list of formatted string.

```python
def cleanBody(body):
    body = body.lower()
    body = ascii(body)
    body = sub("<.+?>","",body)
    body = body.replace("/", " ")
    body = body.strip()

    for i in ignore_char:
            body = body.replace(i, "")

    body = body.split(" ")

    return body
```

Listing 1. CleanBody function

2.2 Mapper Core

mapper_core is the core of the mapper function; it prints out the relevant data in a format parseable by Hadoop. It functions through three modes, as determined by the parameter mode: "single", "double", and "triple".

- Single: Assumes input "words" is a list of words to print. Prints word in words as (word, 1). Ignores empty strings and spaces.

- Double: Assumes input "words" is two nested lists to print. Prints word, count in words as (word, count). Ignores empty strings and spaces.

- Triple: Assumes input "words" is three nested lists to print. Prints id, score, title in words as (id, score, title). does not ignore empty strings and spaces.

```python
def mapper_core(words, mode="single"):
    if mode == "single":
        for word in words:
            if word not in ["", " "]:
                print("%s %s" %(word,1)) #Emit the word

    elif mode == "double":
        in1, in2 = words
        for word, count in zip(in1,in2):
            if word not in ["", " "]:
                print("%s %s" %(word,count)) #emit the words

    elif mode == "triple":
        in1, in2,in3  = words
        for id, score, title in zip(in1,in2,in3):
            print("%s %s %s" %(id,score, title)) #emit the words
```

Listing 2. mapper_core function

2.3 Xmlparser

The chosen method to interpret the dataset is to parse to the mapper function. Although parsing an entire XML-file takes up significant memory, this method fits our dataset. It has been separated out as a function so it may be easily replaced by other methods more fit for large files. The input for this function is a XML-file and the output is a parsed XML-file

```
def xmlparser(infile):
    if not isinstance(infile, str):
        infile = infile.detach()
    mytree = ET.parse(infile)
    myroot = mytree.getroot()
    return myroot
```

Listing 3. xmlparser function

3 Task 1 Warmup

3.1 a WordCount

Assumption: Count the words in body of questions PostTypeID="1" in the *Posts.xml* file. The result should be how many times a word occur in the body of questions.

ImplementationThe will

Notes/Reflection bye bye

```
abovennthanks 1
abovennthanksn 2
abovennwhat 1
abovennwill 1
aboventhe 1
aboventrying 1
abr 1
abra 4
abras 1
abreast 1
abridge 1
```

1a_output

3.2 Unique words

Assumption: Write a MapReduce job where the result should be unique words in the titles PostTypeID="1" in the *Posts.xml* File.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
asm
asn
aspect
aspects
aspnet
assemble
assembled
assembles
assembling
assert
assertion
```

1b_output

3.3 MoreThan10

Assumption: Write a simple python code to check the title length in *Posts.xml*. The result should output how many titles have more than 10 words.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  7600
```

1c_output

3.4 Stopwords

Assumption: Write a simple python code based on task 1a to exclude stopwords from body of questions PostTypeID="1" in the *Posts.xml*. The output should be text file without any stopwords.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1   ati 8
2   atiradeon 1
3   atlcoin 1
4   atm 18
5   atms 5
6   atom 1
7   atomic 17
8   atomically 1
9   attach 8
10  attached 6
```

1d_output

3.5 Pig top 10

Assumption: Write a pig script to select top 10 listed words after removing the stopwords from *Posts.xml*. The output should print out top 10 listed words and the corresponding occurrence rate.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1   bitcoin 5918
2   transaction 2376
3   wallet 2320
4   address 1550
5   block 1222
6   mining 1172
7   blockchain 1169
8   the 1148
9   transactions 1127
10  bitcoins 1050
```

1ePig_output

3.6 Tags

Assumption: Write a MapReduce job to create a dictionary over unique tags in *Posts.xml*. The result should print the unique tags.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  moneylaundering
2  moneysupply
3  moneytransfer
4  movecmd
5  msigna
6  mtgox
7  multibit
8  multibithd
9  multifactor
10 multigateway
11 multipartycomputation
```

<div align="center">1f_output</div>

4 Task 2 Discover

4.1 Counting
Assumption: We chose to write a MapReduce job to count the total unique users there are in *Users.xml*. The result will print out how many unique users there are.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  56451
```

<div align="center">2a_output</div>

4.2 Unique users
Assumption: Write a MapReduce job based on task 2a) to create a mapper and a reducer functions in *Users.xml*. The result should contain unique users in the dataset.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  10597 frabcus
2  10599 mediatormatthews
3  105 dh  bitcoinse
4  10600 lucifirius
5  10601 adithya
6  10602 user
7  10603 amb
8  10609 ivan malyshev
9  1060 nlovric
10 10610 ajeet ganga
11 10611 michael merickel
```

<div align="center">2b_output</div>

4.3 Top miners
Assumption:Write a MapReduce job to find top 10 users based on attribute Reputation="x" in *Users.xml*. The result will print out top 10 users based on their reputation.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  david 87354
2  user 64135
3  pieter 51598
4  andrew 46149
5  murch 36524
```

```
 6 thepiachu 31489
 7 nick 29072
 8 stephen 27509
 9 chris 24736
10 nate 21620
```

<div align="center">2c_output</div>

4.4 Top questions
Assumption: Write a MapReduce job to find top 10 title questions PostTypeID="1" based on attribute Score="x" in *Posts.xml*.The result lists top 10 questions using id, question and the score.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
 1 336,    detecting dishonest mergedmining pool, 186
 2 148,    what bitcoin mixing laundry services are availble today, 176
 3 845,    change address after payment, 164
 4 114,    how can i make my own pool, 151
 5 3536,   blockchain for internetofthings or is there any mining algorithm that can be utilized in
     lowcomputational power devices preserving security, 142
 6 8031,   what should i do if i change my bitcoin wallet, 136
 7 9046,   how does bitcoin prevent someone from sending more money than he she has, 133
 8 658,    is it possible for a country to control bitcoin usage, 132
 9 91,     how does the mining process support the currency, 119
10 876,    is there a ripple whitepaper, 118
```

<div align="center">2d_output</div>

4.5 Favorite questions
Assumption: Write a MapReduce job to find top 10 title questions PostTypeID="1" based on attribute FavoriteCount="x" in *Posts.xml*.The result lists top 10 questions like id, question and the score.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
 1 148,    what bitcoin mixing laundry services are availble today, 103
 2 336,    detecting dishonest mergedmining pool, 95
 3 8031,   is this calculation of mining probability using the bernoulli trial formula accurate, 83
 4 12427,  can i force my wallet to only have news keys postencryption, 60
 5 9046,   how does a client know it is connected to the right pp network, 60
 6 3374,   can a mobile be protected against the linode problem, 52
 7 3536,   how does shapeshift operate on  confirmations, 52
 8 12670,  what is a mining pool what is it good for, 48
 9 658,    is it possible for a country to control bitcoin usage, 47
10 118,    is there a mtgox live alternative which supports euro, 46
```

<div align="center">2e_output</div>

4.6 Average answers
Assumption:

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
 1 1.4316527838667252
```

<div align="center">2f_output</div>

4.7 Countries
Assumption: We chose to write a MapReduce job to discover users by countries in *Users.xml*. The result lists different countries and corresponding users.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  f starworld hotel avenida da amizade macau  1
2  godavripark soc yogichowk surat gujarat india pin  1
3  arakawa arakawa city uecueacufdueuc  1
4  bay dr bay point ca usa  1
5  beulah way se conyersga united states  1
6  canada  1
7  candiles mxexico  1
8  corners  1
9  dev null  4
10 florabunda lane lefevres corner nsw  1
```

2g_output

4.8 Names
AssumptionWe chose to write a MapReduce job to find the most popular names in *Users.xml*. The result lists top 10 common names and how many.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  user  3584
2  alex  102
3  john  99
4  david  84
5  mike  74
6  chris  70
7  mark  68
8  michael  65
9  peter  55
10 sam  53
```

2h_output

4.9 Answers
Assumption: Write a simple python code to find how many titles of questions PostTypeId="x" have at least one answers based on attribute AnswerCount in *Users.xml*. The result prints out how many questions have been answered.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  20492
```

2i_output

5 Task 3 Numbers

5.1 Bigram
Assumption: We chose to write a MapReduce job to find the most common pair of adjacent words in *Posts.xml*.For instance, "big data" or "Fast car" are examples of bigram. The result print the most common bigram

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  how to  , 1825
```

3a_output

5.2 Trigram

Assumption: This task is based on 3a, to find three words that appear consecutively in *Posts.xml*. The result print the most common trigram.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  what is the  , 603
```

3b_output

5.3 Combiner

Assumption: Write a MapReduce job and add a combiner before the data sent to the reducer. The result should be the same as a reducer, but the reducer recive a smaller volume of data.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection Having a combiner in A MapReduce jobs saves us bandwidth and computational strain by decreasing the volume of data sent from the mapper. What combiner means is to have a semi-reducer after the mapper before sending it to the reducer.

```
1   a 47804
2   aa 16
3   aaa 7
4   aaaa 3
5   aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaanconvert 1
6   aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaunntrying 1
7   aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaabbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxntime 1
8   aaaaaaaaaaazuioarpxpqbcznnaltvmjjswobclbn 1
9   aaaaannn 1
10  aaaabedbeffdefdebdafbedebnnout 1
```

3c_output

5.4 Useless

Assumption: We chose write a MapReduce job to find how many times the word "useless" in *Posts.xml* occurs in the body of questions PostTypeId="1". The result print how many times the word useless occurs.

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

6 Task 4 Search engine

6.1 Title index

Assumption: We chose to write MapReduce job to create index over titles, bodies and answers of questions in *Posts.xml*. We are after having a simple index that lists publications in which a search term/s and occur/s. The result is a list of words and their index appearance in posts LOL

Implementation

Notes/Reflection

```
1  angel, ,11695,8519,5197
2  angeles, ,5197,11695
3  angellist, ,11695
4  angels, ,11695,687
5  anger, ,2749
6  angered, ,11912
7  angle, ,2937,4110,1224
8  angles, ,1859
9  angry, ,2240,10044
```

4a_output

Conclusion