

Logarithmic Reference Sheet

$$\log_b x = y \text{ means } b^y = x$$

$$\log_b x + \log_b y \text{ means } \log_b(x \cdot y)$$

$$\log_b x - \log_b y \text{ means } \log_b(x/y)$$

$$\log_b x^y \text{ means } y \cdot \log_b(x)$$

$$\log_b x \text{ means } \log_x / \log_b$$