

Observed and Expected Number of Deaths (for 100,000 residents)

Hopewell city (VA)

Lexington city (VA)

Lynchburg city (VA)

Manassas city (VA)

Manassas Park city (VA)

Martinsville city (VA)

Newport News city (VA)

Norfolk city (VA)

Norton city (VA)

Petersburg city (VA)

Poquoson city (VA)

Portsmouth city (VA)

— Observed — Predicted 90% Posterior Intervals Imputed — FALSE ---- TRUE