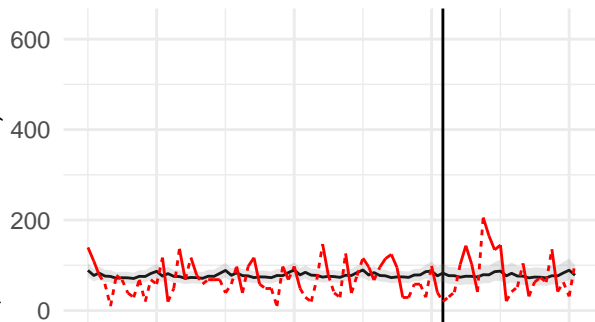
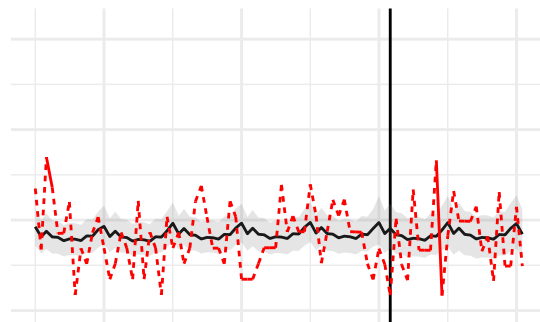


Observed and Expected Number of Deaths (for 100,000 residents)

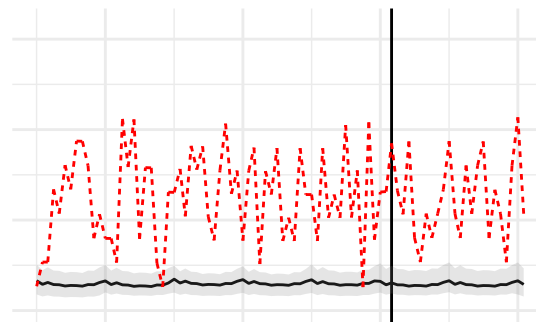
Mountrail (North Dakota)



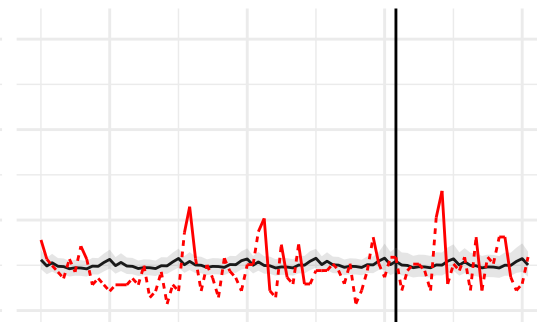
Nelson (North Dakota)



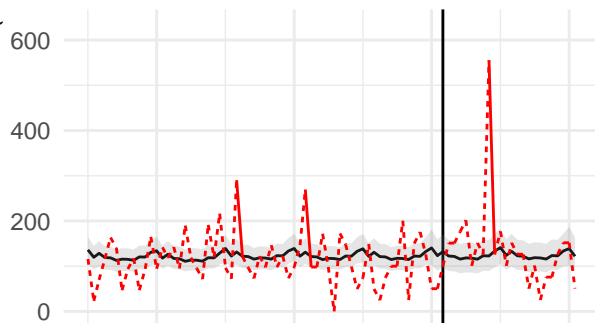
Oliver (North Dakota)



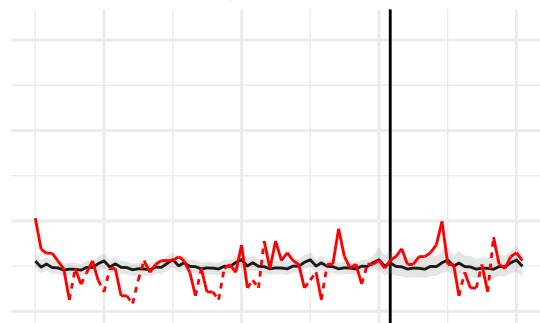
Pembina (North Dakota)



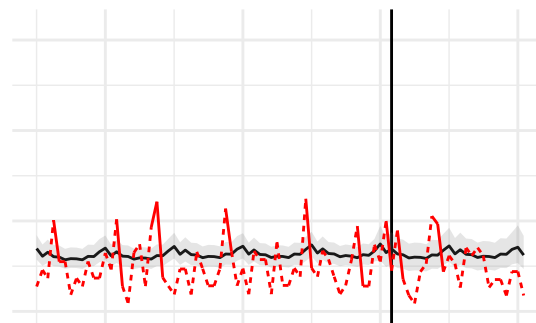
Pierce (North Dakota)



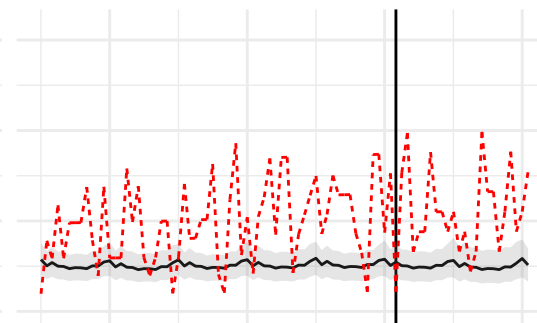
Ramsey (North Dakota)



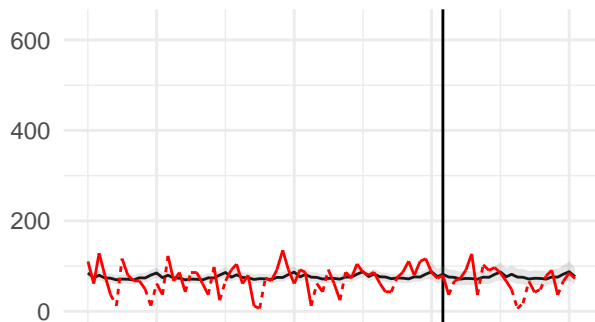
Ransom (North Dakota)



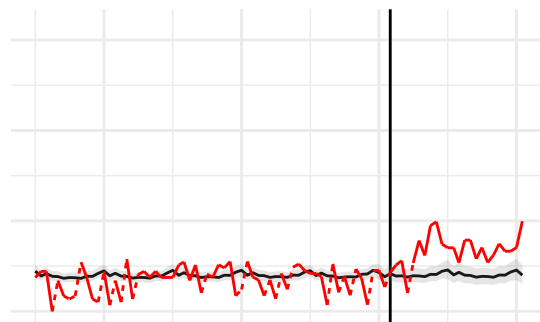
Renville (North Dakota)



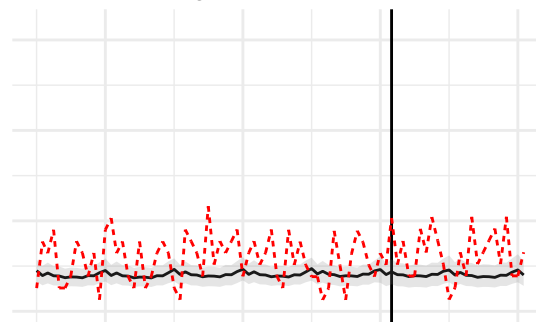
Richland (North Dakota)



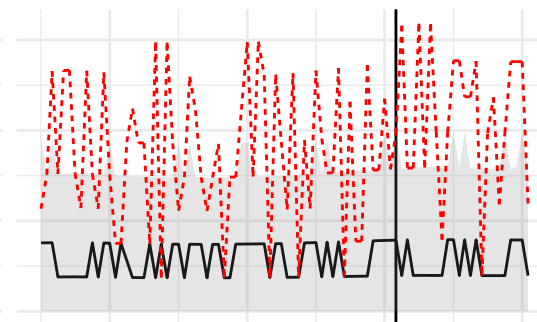
Rolette (North Dakota)



Sargent (North Dakota)



Sheridan (North Dakota)



90% Posterior Intervals

Imputed

— FALSE

---- TRUE

— Observed

— Predicted