

```
In [1]: 1 import pandas as pd
2 import os
3 import glob
4 import shutil
5 import requests
6 from string import punctuation
7 from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize, sent_tokenize
8 import re
9 from nltk.stem import LancasterStemmer, WordNetLemmatizer
```

```
In [2]: 1 df=pd.read_excel(r"input.xlsx")
```

```
In [3]: 1 url='https://insights.blackcoffer.com/in-future-or-in-upcoming-years-humans-and-machines-are-going-to-work-together-in-every
2
3 data=requests.get(url)
4 data.text #Access has been prohibited so instead of beautiful soup we will use scrapy.
5
6 #Web scrapping using scrapy has been done on vs code, have shared code in vs code folder.
```

```
Out[3]: '<head><title>Not Acceptable!</title></head><body><h1>Not Acceptable!</h1><p>An appropriate representation of the requested resource could not be found on this server. This error was generated by Mod_Security.</p></body></html>'
```

```
In [4]: 1 r'Drive\Desktop\DataScience\Projects\Blackcoffer\20211030 Test Assignment\vscode\scraping_text\scraping_text\Extracted_data.csv')
2
3
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	text	title	url_id	URL
0	"If anything kills over 10 million people in t...	AI in healthcare to Improve Patient Outcomes	37	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/ai-in-healthc...
1	Where is this disruptive technology taking us?...	Will machine replace the human in the future o...	42	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/what-if-the-c...
2	Human minds, a fascination in itself carrying ...	What if the Creation is Taking Over the Creator?	38	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/what-jobs-wil...
3	"Anything that could give rise to smarter-than...	Will Machine Replace The Human in the Future o...	40	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/will-machine-...
4	"Machine intelligence is the last invention th...	Will AI Replace Us or Work With Us?	41	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/will-ai-repla...

```
In [5]: 1 #removind special characters from text data,so that can be stored in txt file.
2
3
4 def rm_char(data):
5
6     res=re.sub("\u20b9","",data)
7     return res
8
9 extracted_df["text"]= extracted_df["text"].apply(rm_char)
10 extracted_df.head()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	text	title	url_id	URL
0	"If anything kills over 10 million people in t...	AI in healthcare to Improve Patient Outcomes	37	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/ai-in-healthc...
1	Where is this disruptive technology taking us?...	Will machine replace the human in the future o...	42	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/what-if-the-c...
2	Human minds, a fascination in itself carrying ...	What if the Creation is Taking Over the Creator?	38	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/what-jobs-wil...
3	"Anything that could give rise to smarter-than...	Will Machine Replace The Human in the Future o...	40	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/will-machine-...
4	"Machine intelligence is the last invention th...	Will AI Replace Us or Work With Us?	41	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/will-ai-repla...

```
In [6]: 1 shutil.rmtree("Gathered_texts")
2 os.mkdir('Gathered_texts')
```

Putting all stopwords in a single place, inside a list.

```
In [7]: #Putting all stopwords in a single place inside List.

stop_word_paths=glob.glob('StopWords\*.txt')    #getting stopwords paths
for path in stop_word_paths:
    with open(path,'r') as file:
        data=file.read()
        with open('stop_words.txt','a') as file1:
            file1.write(data)

    with open('stop_words.txt','r') as file:
        all_stopwords=file.read()

cleaned=re.sub("\W+", " ",all_stopwords).lower()
stopwords_list=[word.lower() for word in re.sub("\d+", "",cleaned).split() if word not in punctuation]
```

Preprocessing negative words

```
In [8]: with open(r"MasterDictionary/negative-words.txt") as file:
        negative_data=file.read()

        cleaned=re.sub("\W+", " ",negative_data)
        cleaned_neg_text=[word.lower() for word in word_tokenize(re.sub("\d+", "",cleaned)) if (word not in punctuation) and (word.lo

#Performing Lemmatization to convert each word into its root word.
        final_neg_words=[]
        lemma=WordNetLemmatizer()

        for word in cleaned_neg_text:
            final_neg_words.append(lemma.lemmatize(word,'v'))
```

Preprocessing positive words

```
In [9]: with open(r"MasterDictionary/positive-words.txt") as file:
        positive_data=file.read()

        cleaned=re.sub("\W+", " ",positive_data)
        cleaned_pos_text=[word.lower() for word in word_tokenize (re.sub("\d+", "",cleaned)) if (word not in punctuation) and (word.lo

#Performing Lemmatization to convert each word into its root word.
        final_pos_words=[]
        lemma=WordNetLemmatizer()

        for word in cleaned_pos_text:
            final_pos_words.append(lemma.lemmatize(word,'v'))
```

Saving Extracted data in .txt file having name as url_id and Analysing text

```

In [10]: url_no=[]
url=[]
pos_score=[]
neg_score=[]
pol_score=[]
sub_score=[]
avg_sent_length=[]
p_of_complex=[]
fog_index=[]
avg_word_per_sent=[]
word_counts=[]
syllable_per_word=[]
personal_pronounce=[]
avg_word_length=[]
complex_word_count_data=[]

for text,title,url_id,link in extracted_df.values:
    loc=str(url_id)+".txt"
    with open(os.path.join('Gathered_texts',loc),'a') as file:
        file.write(title)
        file.write('\n')
        file.write(text)

    output_text=title+' '+text

    cleaned=re.sub("\W+", " ",output_text)
    word_list=[word.lower() for word in word_tokenize (re.sub("\d+", "",cleaned)) if (word not in punctuation) and (word.lower() not in stopwords)]

    final_lemmatized_words=[]
    lemma=WordNetLemmatizer()

    for word in word_list:
        final_lemmatized_words.append(lemma.lemmatize(word,'v'))

    pos=0
    neg=0

    for words in final_lemmatized_words:
        if words in final_pos_words:
            pos+=1
        elif words in final_neg_words:
            neg-=1

    neg*=-1

    polarity=(pos-neg)/((pos+neg)+0.000001)
    sub=(pos + neg)/ ((len(final_lemmatized_words)) + 0.000001)

    #Performing Sentence tokenization to find no of sentences.
    no_of_sent=sent_tokenize(output_text)

    #Performing word tokenization to find no of words
    data_word=re.sub('[.>()]', " ",output_text)
    word_no=word_tokenize(data_word)

    avg_len=len(word_no)/len(no_of_sent)

    #Finding complex words from sentence

    complex_words=[]

    for word in word_no:
        count=0
        for char in word:
            if char.lower() in ["a","e","i","o","u"] and not(word.endswith("es"))and not(word.endswith("ed")):
                count+=1

        if count>2:
            complex_words.append(word)

    per_compl_score=len(complex_words)/len(word_no)
    fog=(0.4*avg_len)+per_compl_score
    avg_no_of_words_per_sent=avg_len
    complex_words_count=len(complex_words)
    word_count=len(final_lemmatized_words)

    count=0
    for word in word_no:
        for char in word:
            if char.lower() in ["a","e","i","o","u"] and not(word.endswith("es"))and not(word.endswith("ed")):
                count+=1

    syll_per_word=count/len(word_no)

```

```
87     personal_pronouns=0

    text='i we my ours us'
    for word in word_tokenize(output_text):

        if word != "US":
            if word.lower() in text.split():
                personal_pronouns +=1
    total_char=0
    for word in word_no:
        for char in word:
            total_char+=1

    avr_word_len=total_char/len(word_no)

    url_no.append(url_id)
    url.append(link)
    pos_score.append(pos)
    neg_score.append(neg)
    pol_score.append(polarity)
    sub_score.append(sub)
    avg_sent_length.append(avg_len)
    p_of_complex.append(per_compl_score)
    fog_index.append(fog)
    avg_word_per_sent.append(avg_no_of_words_per_sent)
    complex_word_count_data.append(complex_words_count)
    word_counts.append(word_count)
    syllable_per_word.append(syll_per_word)
    personal_pronounce.append(personal_pronouns)
    avg_word_length.append(avr_word_len)
```

```
In [11]: output=pd.DataFrame({"URL_ID":url_no,"URL":url,"POSITIVE SCORE":pos_score,"NEGATIVE SCORE":neg_score,"POLARITY SCORE":pol_sc
```

```
In [12]: output.head()
```

Out[12]:

	URL	POSITIVE SCORE	NEGATIVE SCORE	POLARITY SCORE	SUBJECTIVITY SCORE	AVG SENTENCE LENGTH	PERCENTAGE OF COMPLEX WORDS	FOG INDEX	AVG NUMBER OF WORDS PER SENTENCE	COMPLEX WORD COUNT	WORD COUNT	SYLLABLES PER WORD
	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/ai-in-healthc...	102	54	0.307692	0.165605	25.712329	0.272243	10.557174	25.712329	511	942	1.788
	tps://insights.blackcoffer.com/what-if-the-C...	67	43	0.218182	0.216963	24.232143	0.187915	9.880772	24.232143	255	507	1.571
	tps://insights.blackcoffer.com/what-jobs-wil...	86	57	0.202797	0.269303	19.637500	0.161044	8.016044	19.637500	253	531	1.457
	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/will-machine-...	81	39	0.350000	0.215827	18.269663	0.184502	7.492367	18.269663	300	556	1.635
	https://insights.blackcoffer.com/will-ai-repla...	81	50	0.236641	0.185816	23.974026	0.194475	9.784085	23.974026	359	705	1.575

```
In [13]: output.to_excel("Result.xlsx",index=False)
```

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In [ ]:
```