

Machine learning algorithms 2023: Contents

0. General	1
1. Introduction	6
1.1 About machine learning: Example 1	7
1.2 Tasks: about problems that can be solved with machine learning	21
1.3 Variables in machine learning	36
2. On classification and related tasks	46
2.1 Binary classification	49
2.2 Beyond binary classification	69

3. Probabilistic models	81
3.1 Turning data into probabilities	81
3.2 Minimising risk	95
3.3 Naive Bayes classifier	100
3.4 Some useful statistical formulas	108
3.5 The Gaussian	117
4. Nearest neighbor searching	127
4.1 Foundation of nearest neighbors	127
4.2. Weighted nearest neighbor searching	139

5. Discriminant analysis	147
5.1 Quadratic discriminant analysis	153
5.2 Linear discriminant analysis	161
5.3 Logistic discrimination	172
6. Support vector machines	179
6.1 Linearly separable data (classes)	180
6.2 Nonseparable classes	192
6.3 Multiclass classification	197

7. Decision or classification trees	208
7.1 Construction of decision trees	212
7.2 ID3	216
7.3 Dealing with continuous variables	230
7.4 Computational complexity	235
7.5 Classification and regression trees (CART)	236
8. Ensemble learning	249
8.1 Boosting	254
8.2 Bootstrap	262

8.3 Bagging	267
8.4 Random forests	268
9. Clustering	272
9.1 Partition-based or objective function-based clustering	274
9.2 Hierarchical clustering	282
10. Evolutionary learning	298
10.1. The genetic algorithm (GA)	299
10.2 Generating offspring: genetic operators	307
10.3 The basic genetic algorithm	314