

$\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_3$

a, b, c

d, e, f

$$(1, b) - (1, b) \quad (1, 1/2)$$

$$\{a, b, c\} \times \{d, e, f\}$$

$$(G_1 | R_1)$$

$$\times (G_2 | R_2)$$

Algebra II - Quiz 3 - 25 Marks

April 7, 2025 : Time: One hour

1. Let N be a normal subgroup of G . If both N and G/N are finitely generated, then show that G is finitely generated. (5 marks)

2. Let G be a non-abelian group of order p^3 .

(a) What are all possible orders of $Z(G)$? Justify your answer (5 marks)

(b) Let $x \notin Z(G)$. What is the order of $Z(x)$. Justify your answer. (5 marks)

3. Let $F(X)$ be a free group on a finite set X . Prove that each element of a free group has at the most finitely many roots; that is, for each $w \in F$, show that $\sqrt{w} := \{a \in F : a^n = w \text{ for some } n\}$ is finite. (5 marks)

4. Let p, q be prime numbers and let $2 < p < q$. Prove or disprove: Every group of order $2pq$ is simple. (5 marks)

$$gng^{-1} = n \quad C_{30}$$

$$Z(G) = \{g \mid gng^{-1} = n\}$$

$$+ gga-3$$

$$S_2 \times P_4$$

$$S_2 \times P_4$$

$$S_2 \times P_4$$

$$S_2 = 1, 2, 3, 4$$

$$S_2 = 1, 2, 3, 4$$

$$P = \frac{q+1}{2}$$

