

Problem Statement: -

There are two datasets consisting of information for the connecting routes and flight halt. Create network analytics models on both the datasets separately and measure degree centrality, degree of closeness centrality, and degree of in-between centrality.

- Create a network using edge list matrix (directed only).

About Data: -

We have been given data about connecting routes of flight, start point and stop point

Analysis with Python: -

1) Connecting Routs: -

#importing libraries to read and manipulate data

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import networkx as nx
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

#loading data set into python in form of pandas dataframe

```
routes=pd.read_csv("D:/DataScience/Class/assignment working/Network  
Analysis/connecting_routes.csv")
```

```
routes=routes.sample(frac=0.1)
```

#initializing empty graph to plot edges and nodes

```
g=nx.DiGraph()
```

#filling data to form edges and nodes

```
g= nx.from_pandas_edgelist(routes, source="AER", target="KZN", create_using=nx.DiGraph())
```

#printing info

```
print(nx.info(g))
```

```
In [352]: print(nx.info(g))
```

```
Name:
```

```
Type: DiGraph
```

```
Number of nodes: 1981
```

```
Number of edges: 6276
```

```
Average in degree: 3.1681
```

```
Average out degree: 3.1681
```

```
#calculating degree of centrality
```

```
centrality = nx.degree_centrality(g)
```

```
centrality(g)
```

```
In [356]: nx.info(g)
```

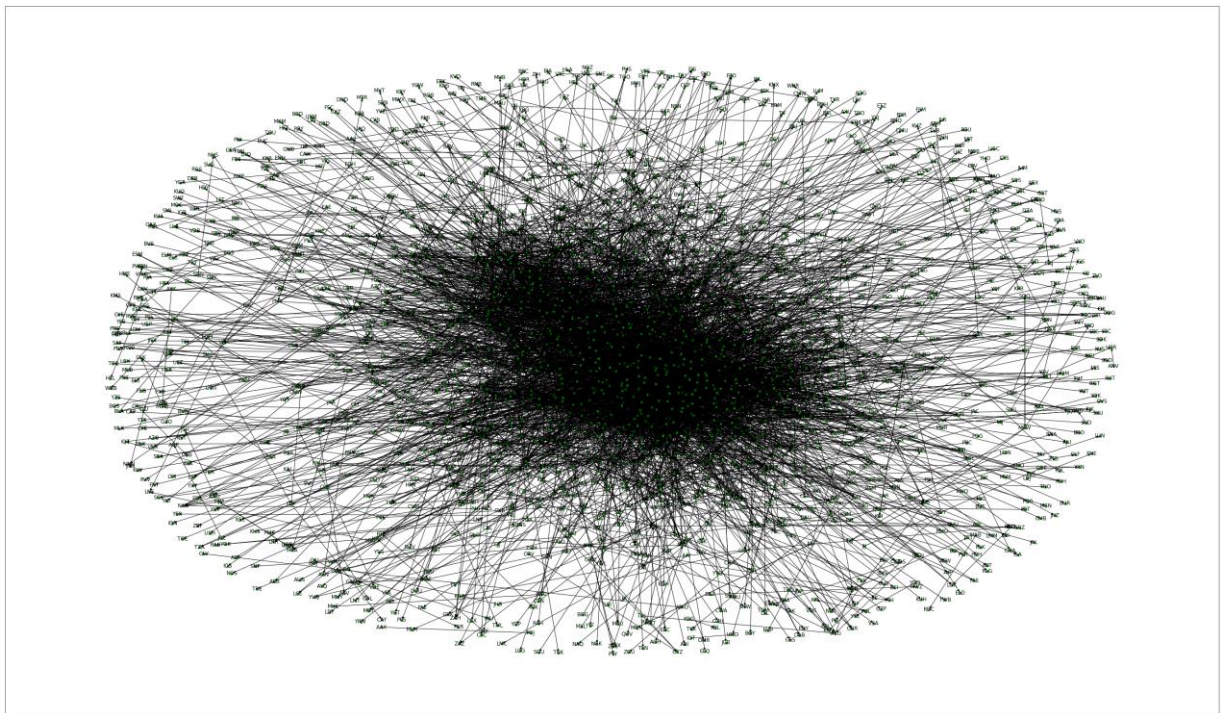
```
Out[356]: 'Name: \nType: DiGraph\nNumber of nodes: 1981\nNumber of edges:  
6276\nAverage in degree: 3.1681\nAverage out degree: 3.1681'
```

```
#calculating positions
```

```
pos = nx.spring_layout(g, k = 0.15)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(50,30))
```

```
nx.draw_networkx(g, pos, node_size = 25, node_color = 'green')
```



```
#calculating closeness centrality
```

```
closeness = nx.closeness_centrality(g)
```

```
print(closeness)
```

```
## Betweenness Centrality
```

```
b = nx.betweenness centrality(g)
```

```
print(b)
```

```
## Eigen-Vector Centrality
```

```
evg = nx.eigenvector centrality(g)
```

```
print(evg)
```

```
# cluster coefficient
```

```
cluster_coeff = nx.clustering(g)
```

```
print(cluster_coeff)
```

```
# Average clustering
```

```
cc = nx.average_clustering(g)
```

```
print(cc)
```

2) Flight Haults: -

```
#importing required libraries
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
import networkx as nx
```

```
#loading deta set in pandas
```

```
haults=pd.read_csv("D:/DataScience/Class/assignment working/flight_hault.csv")
```

```
In [372]: haults.head()
```

```
Out[372]:
```

1		Goroka	Goroka.1	...	10	U	Pacific/Port_Moresby
0	2	Madang	Madang	...	10.0	U	Pacific/Port_Moresby
1	3	Mount Hagen	Mount Hagen	...	10.0	U	Pacific/Port_Moresby
2	4	Nadzab	Nadzab	...	10.0	U	Pacific/Port_Moresby
3	5	Port Moresby Jacksons Intl	Port Moresby	...	10.0	U	Pacific/Port_Moresby
4	6	Wewak Intl	Wewak	...	10.0	U	Pacific/Port_Moresby

```
[5 rows x 12 columns]
```

```
#creating empty graph
```

```
g=nx.from_pandas_edgelist(haults,source="GKA", target="AYGA", create_using=nx.DiGraph())
```

```
#printing info about number of nodes and edges
```

```
print(nx.info(g))
```

```
In [377]: print(nx.info(g))
```

```
Name:
```

```
Type: DiGraph
```

```
Number of nodes: 12650
```

```
Number of edges: 7382
```

```
Average in degree: 0.5836
```

```
Average out degree: 0.5836
```

```
#calculating degree of centrality from graph info
```

```
centrality=nx.degree_centrality(g)
```

```
print(centrality)
```

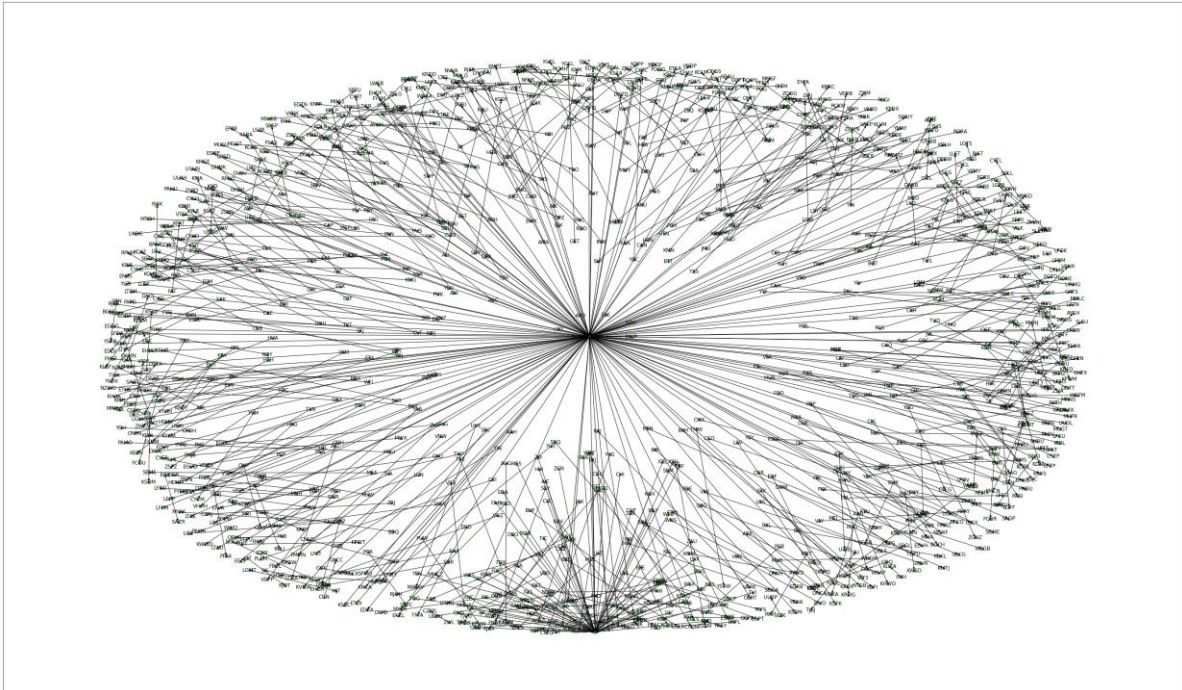
```
#calculating positions for graphs
```

```
pos=nx.spring_layout(g,k= 0.15)
```

```
#plotting network graph
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(50,30))
```

```
nx.draw_networkx(g, pos , node_size=25, node_color="green")
```



```
#calculating closeness centrality
```

```
closeness = nx.closeness centrality(g)
```

```
print(closeness)
```

```
## Betweenness Centrality
```

```
b = nx.betweenness centrality(g)
```

```
print(b)
```

```
## Eigen-Vector Centrality
```

```
evg = nx.eigenvector centrality(g)
```

```
print(evg)
```

```
# cluster coefficient
```

```
cluster_coeff = nx.clustering(g)
```

```
print(cluster_coeff)
```

```
# Average clustering  
cc = nx.average_clustering(g)  
print(cc)
```