

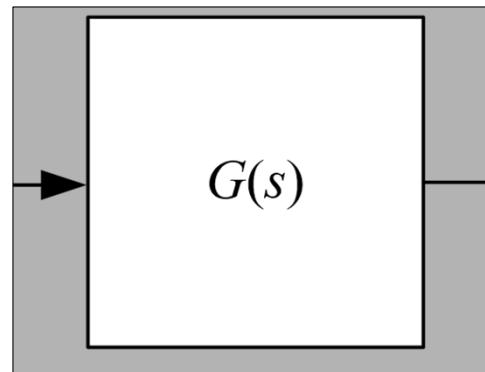
# Terminology

- Process under control (\_\_\_\_\_)
- Raw power
- Power interface
- Process Variable (\_\_\_\_\_)
- Sensor
- Set Point (\_\_\_\_\_)
- Error (\_\_\_\_\_)
- Controller (\_\_\_\_\_)
- Controller output (\_\_\_\_\_)

# Purpose – make the process “behave”

- PV is not affected by changes in input energy/disturbances - \_\_\_\_\_
- PV follows SP - \_\_\_\_\_
- Error = SP-PV = \_\_\_\_\_

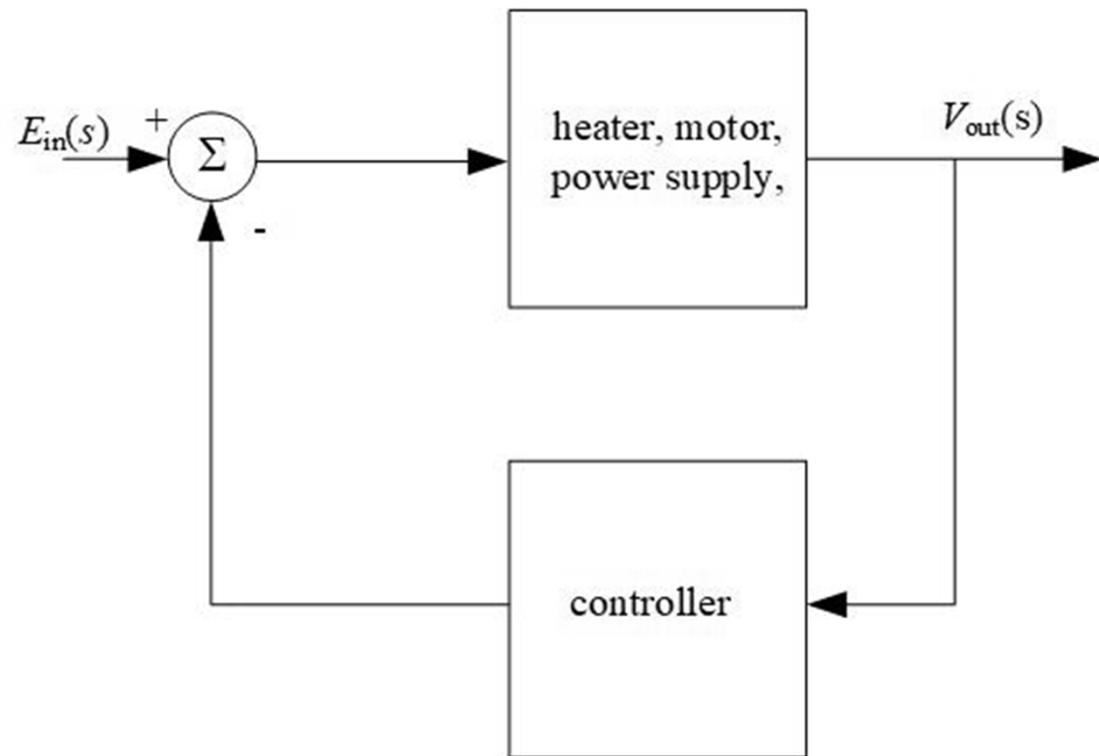
# Negative feedback



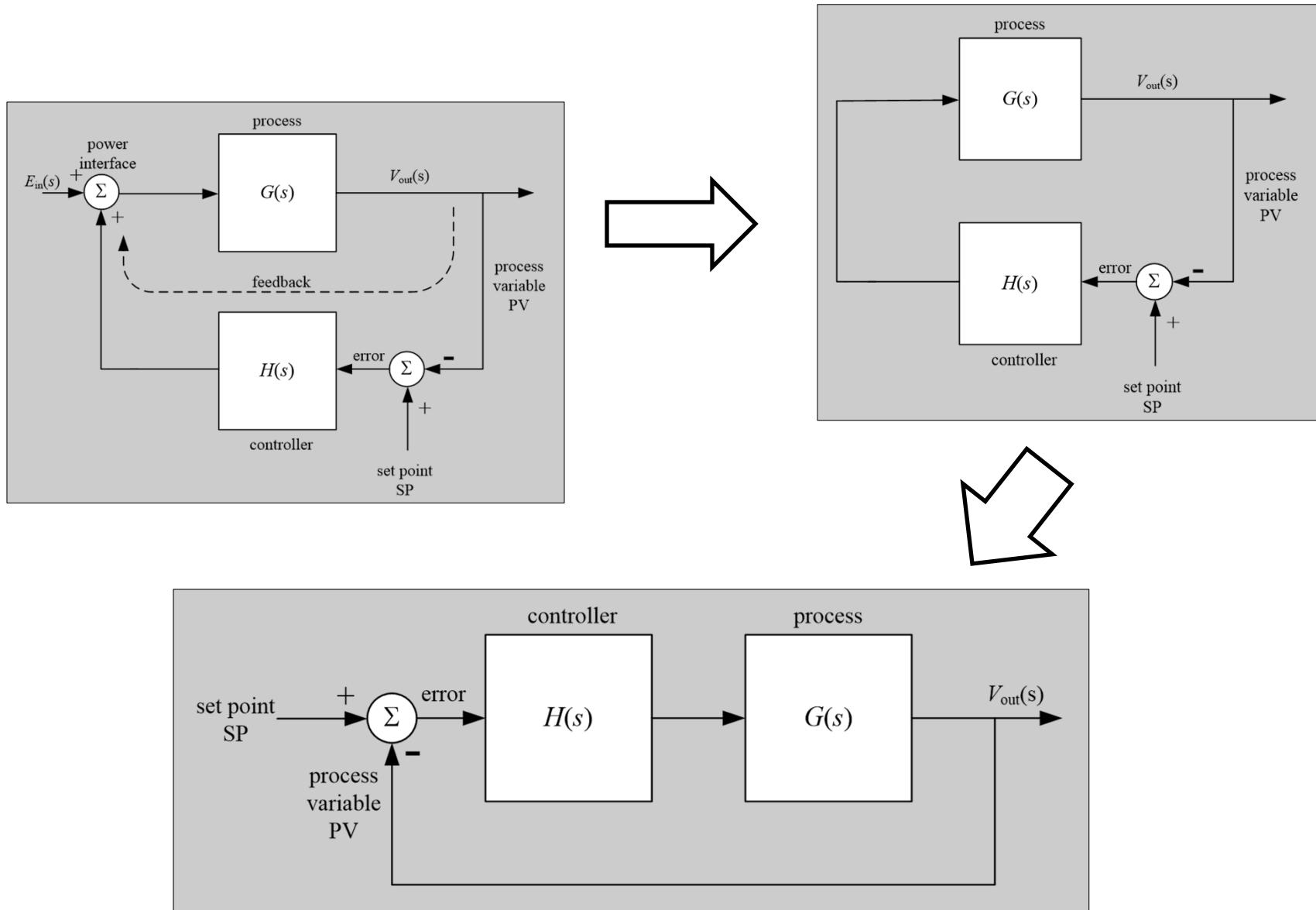
Raw Power      Power interface      G      Process Variable      Set Point      Error      H  
What's the objective?

# Process Control

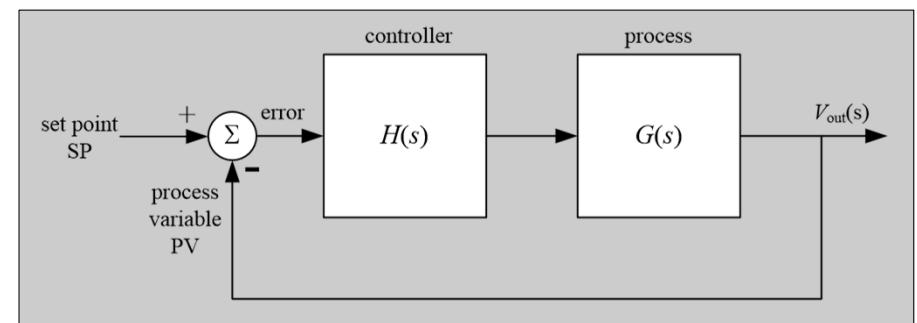
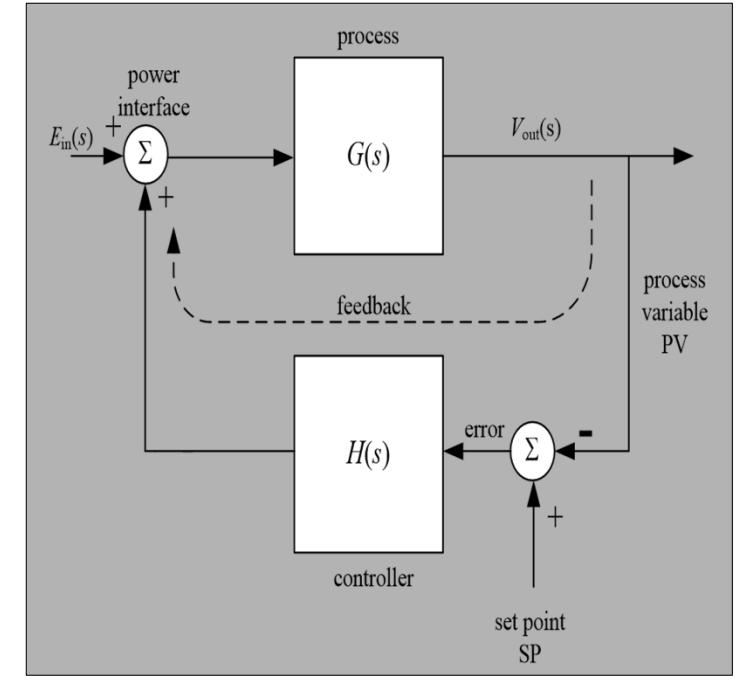
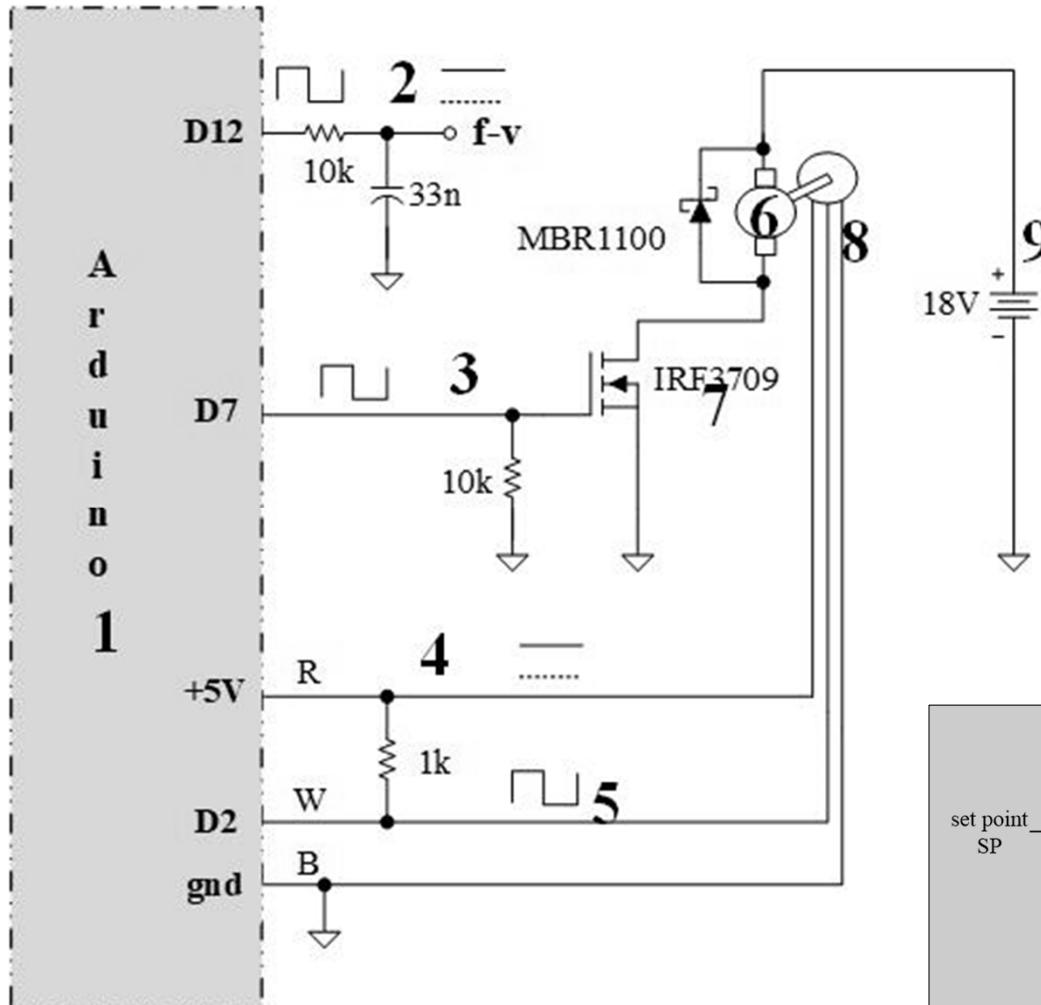
Hold the PV constant for changes in input energy - Regulation



# Servo Tracking: $\Delta SP \Rightarrow \Delta PV$



# Motor controller - Blocks



Raw Power

Power interface

G

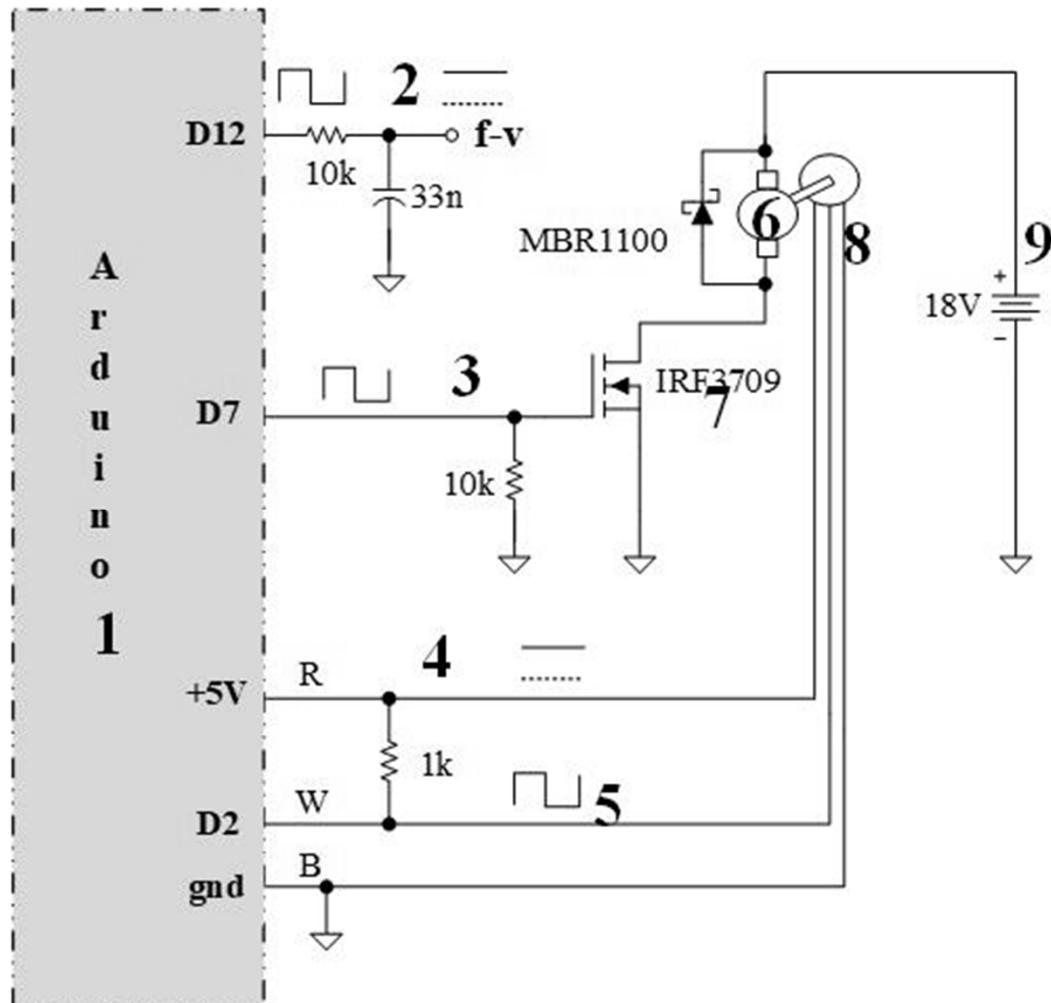
Process Variable

Set Point

Error H

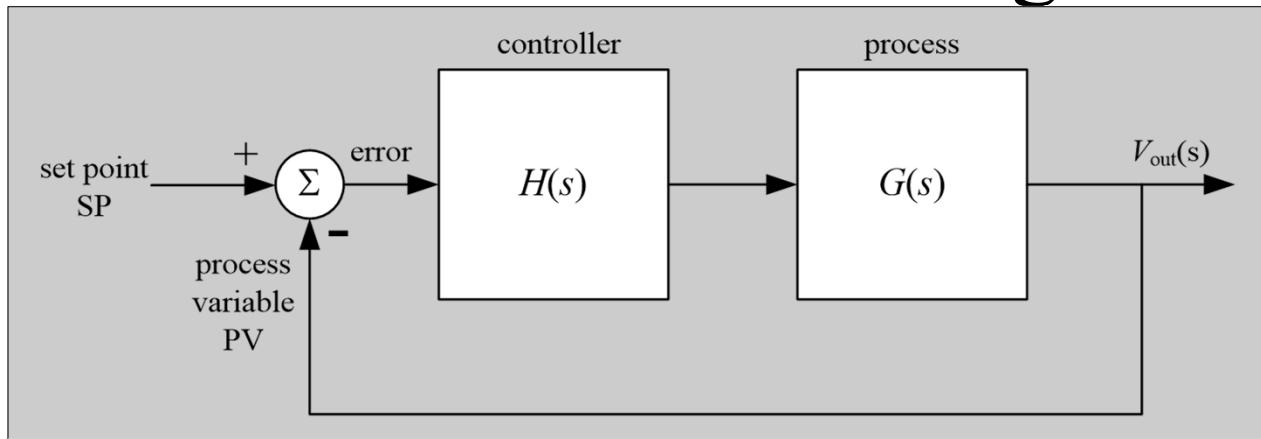
What's the objective?

# Motor controller - Electronics



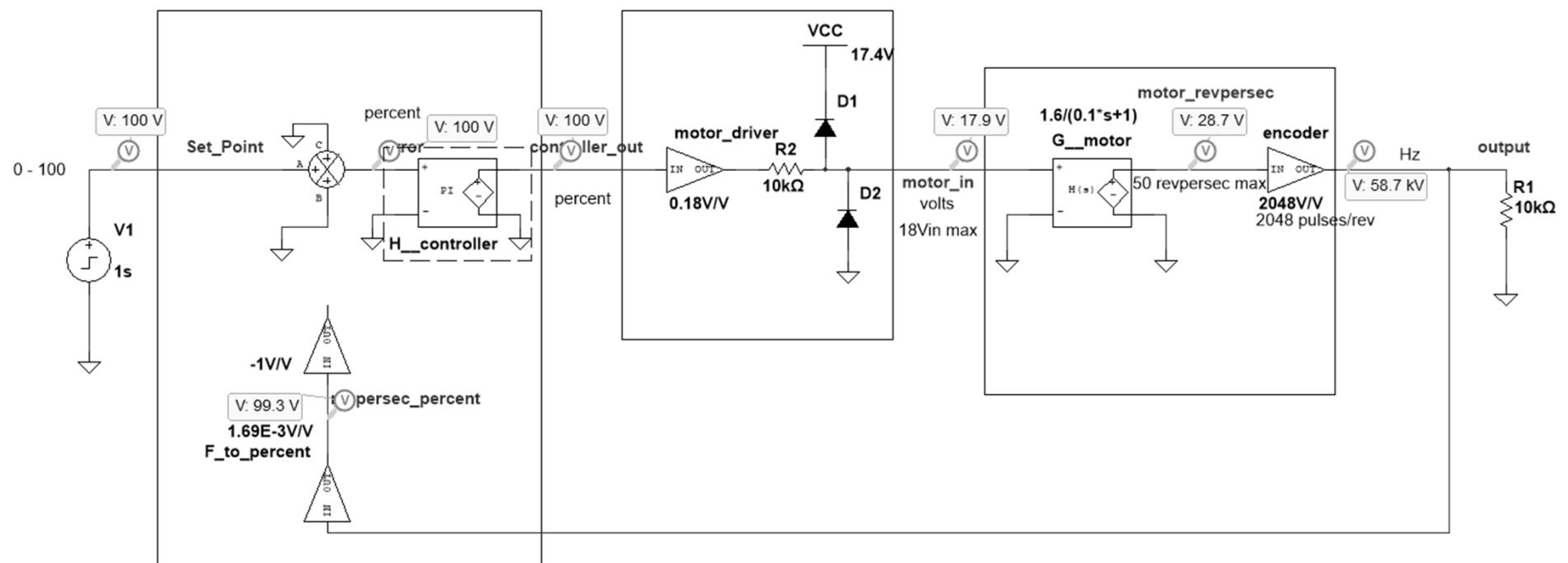
MOSFET   PWM   MBR1100   Sensor   Set Point   Controller   f-v

# Multisim Block Diagram – elements



$$G = \frac{1.6}{0.1s + 1}$$

$$H = 1$$



Raw Power

Power interface

$G$

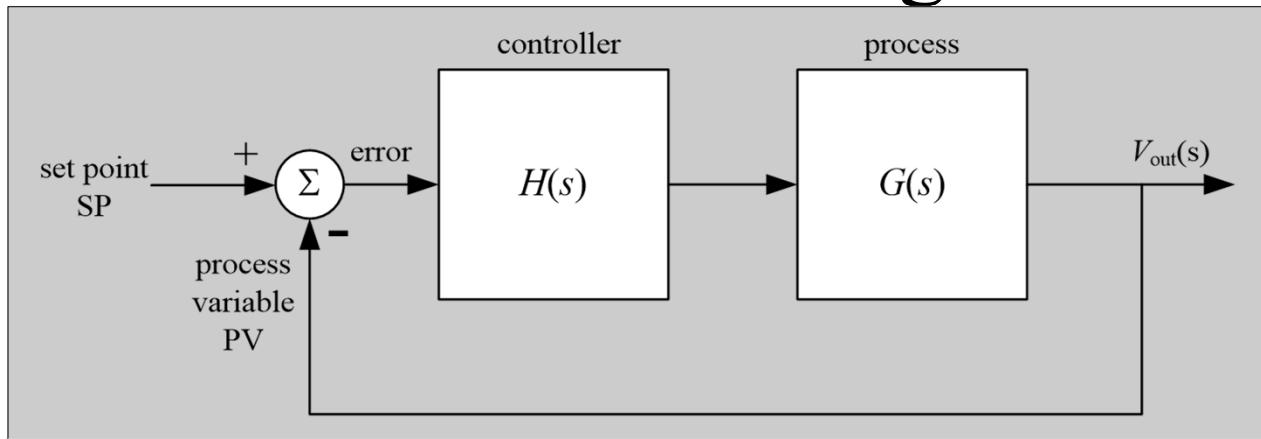
Process Variable

Set Point

Error  $H$

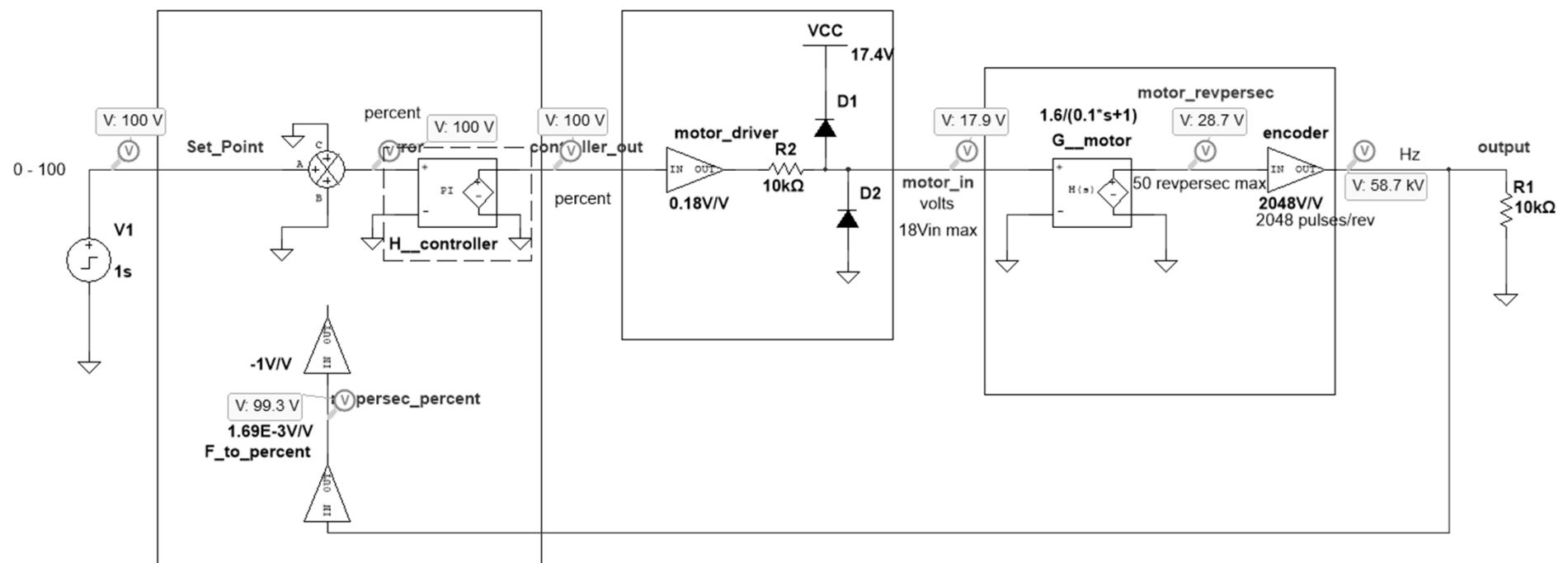
New motor, Spring 2025

# Multisim Block Diagram – numbers => %



$$G = \frac{1.6}{0.1s + 1}$$

$$H = 1$$



Raw Power

Power interface

G

Process Variable

Set Point

Error H

New motor, Spring 2025