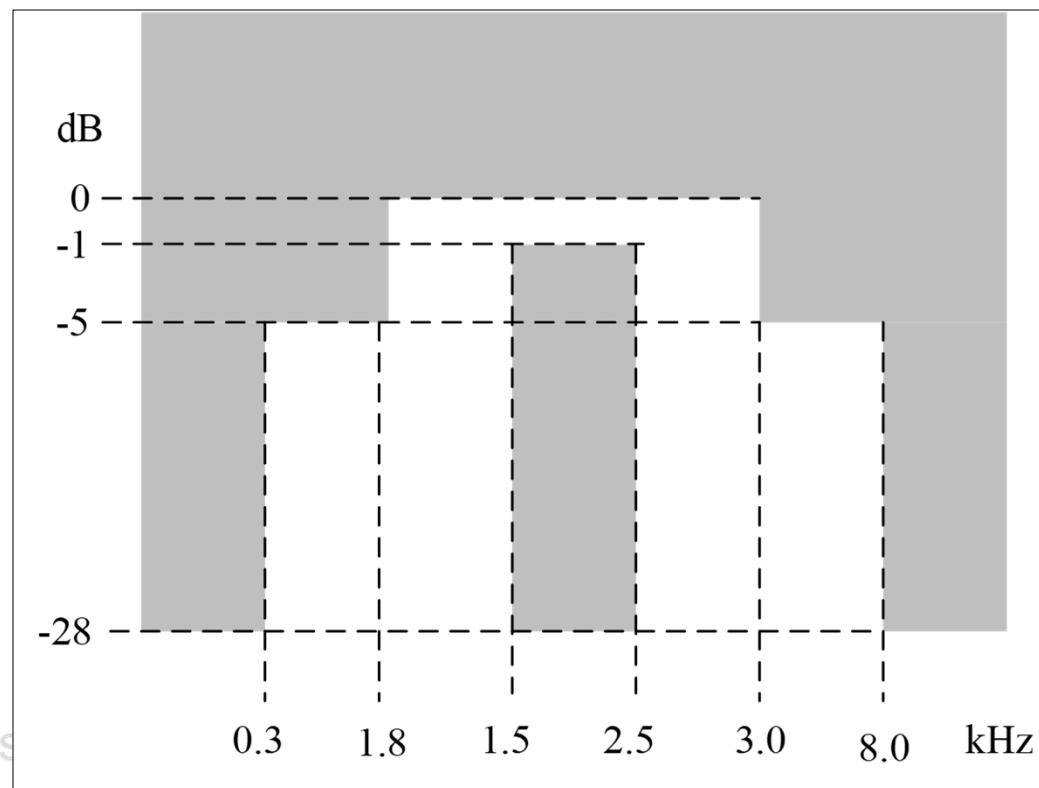


Combining Bandpass Filters

Hz	dB
300	≤ -28
1000	≤ -5
1500	0 to -1
2500	0 to -1
3000	≤ -5
8000	≤ -28



4th Order ??

- $f_l = 1250 \text{ Hz}$ $f_h = 2500 \text{ Hz}$?

```

clear
format short G
s=tf('s')

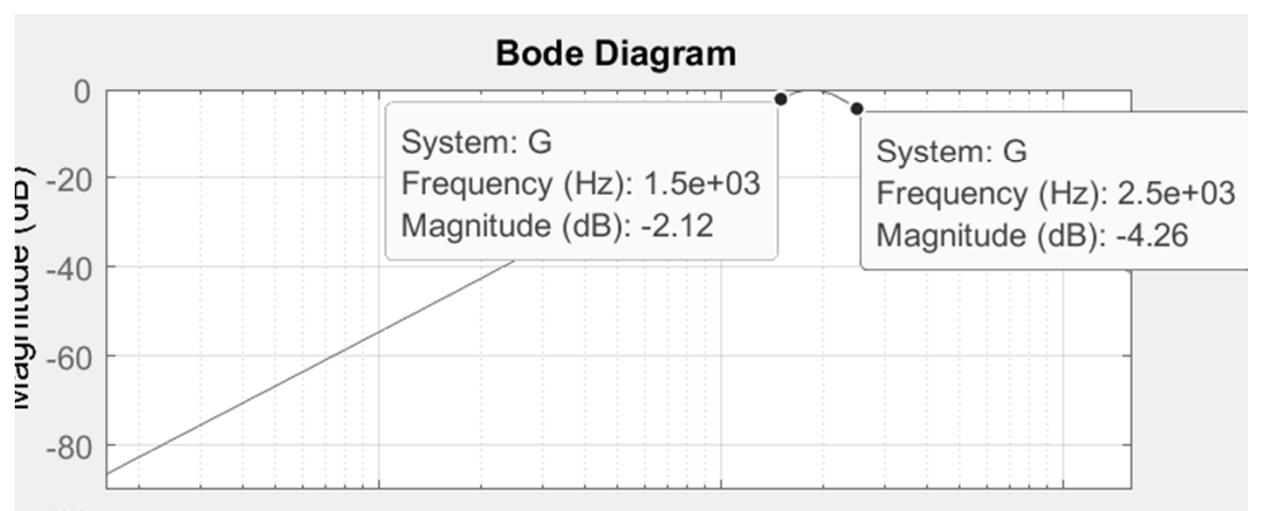
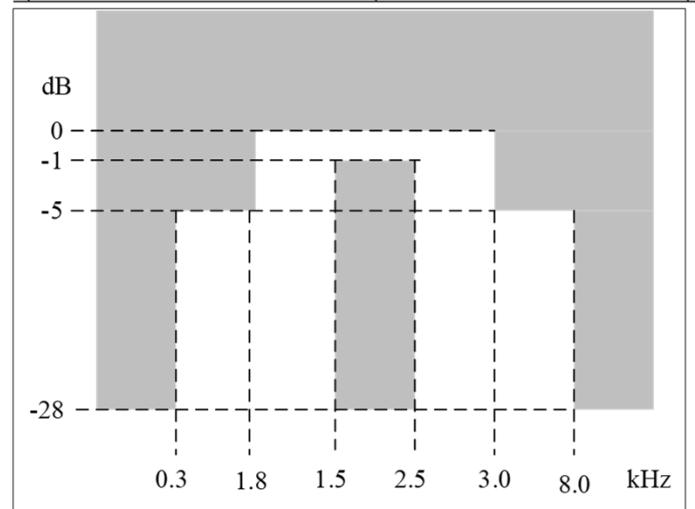
AodB=0;
Ao= 10^(AodB/20);
fl=1250
fh=2700;
fo=sqrt(fh*fl);
wo=2*pi*fo;
Q=fo/(fh-fl);
alpha=1/Q;

G1=alpha*wo*s/(s^2+alpha*wo*s+wo^2)
G2=alpha*wo*s/(s^2+alpha*wo*s+wo^2)
G=G1*G2*Ao

opts = bodeoptions('cstprefs');
opts.FreqUnits = 'Hz';
opts.grid = 'on';
opts.PhaseWrapping = 'on';
opts.MagLowerLimMode = 'manual';
opts.MagLowerLim = -90;

bodeplot(G,{1e2,1e5},opts);
|
```

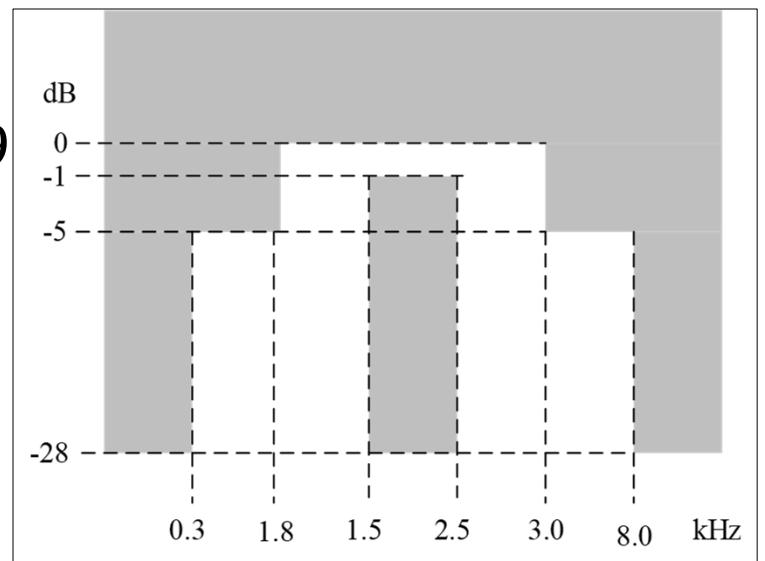
Hz	dB
300	≤ -28
1000	≤ -5
1500	0 to -1
2500	0 to -1
3000	≤ -5
8000	≤ -28



Fourth Order Staggered tuning ?

- Steeper roll off
- Damping (alpha) down => more ripple across top
- $F_0 = 1500\text{Hz}$ $f_0 = 2500$
- $Q = \frac{\sqrt{f_h \times f_l}}{f_h - f_l} = \frac{\sqrt{2500\text{Hz} \times 1500\text{Hz}}}{2500\text{Hz} - 1500\text{Hz}} = 1.9$
- $\alpha = 1/Q = 0.5$

Hz	dB
300	≤ -28
1000	≤ -5
1500	0 to -1
2500	0 to -1
3000	≤ -5
8000	≤ -28



```

```
clear
format short G
s=tf('s')

AodB=0;
Ao= 10^(AodB/20);
f0l=1500;
fo2=2500;
w0l=2*pi*f0l;
w02=2*pi*fo2
Q=2;
alpha=1/Q;

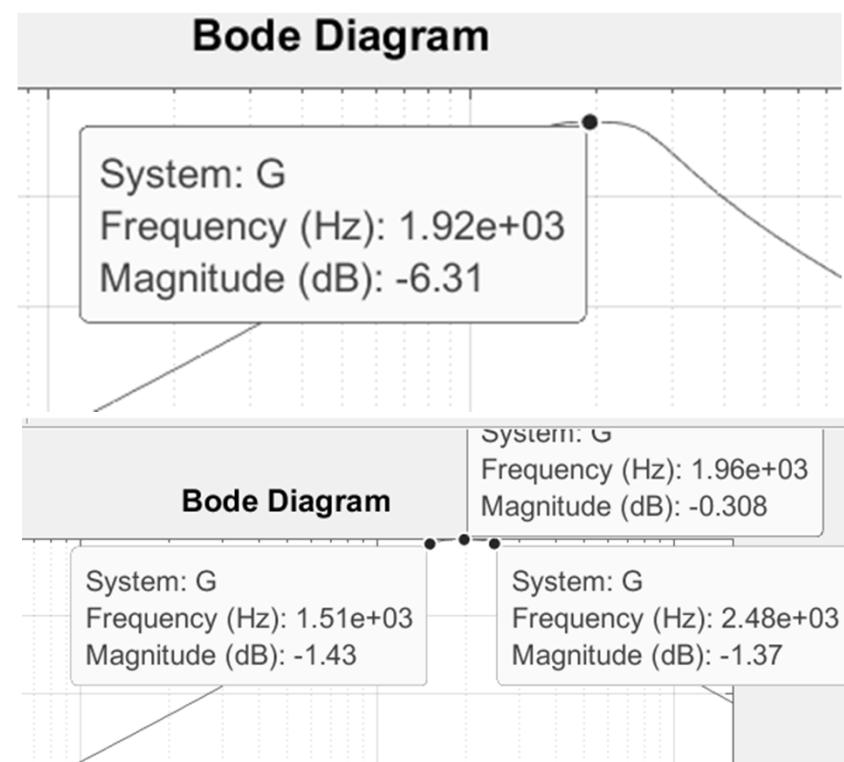
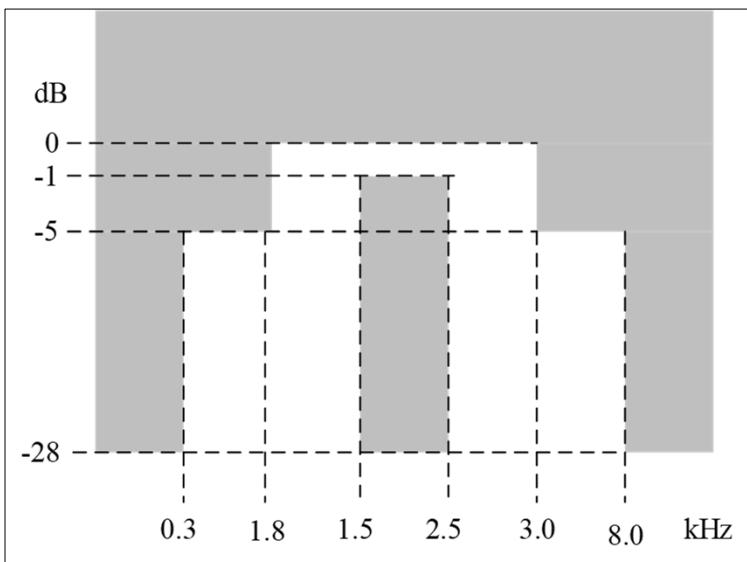
G1=alpha*w0l*s/(s^2+alpha*w0l*s+w0l^2)
G2=alpha*w02*s/(s^2+alpha*w02*s+w02^2)
G=G1*G2*Ao

opts = bodeoptions('cstprefs');
opts.FreqUnits = 'Hz';
opts.grid = 'on';
opts.PhaseWrapping = 'on';
opts.MagLowerLimMode = 'manual';
opts.MagLowerLim = -90;

bodeplot(G,{1e2,1e5},opts);

```

| <b>Hz</b> | <b>dB</b>  |
|-----------|------------|
| 300       | $\leq -28$ |
| 1000      | $\leq -5$  |
| 1500      | 0 to -1    |
| 2500      | 0 to -1    |
| 3000      | $\leq -5$  |
| 8000      | $\leq -28$ |



```

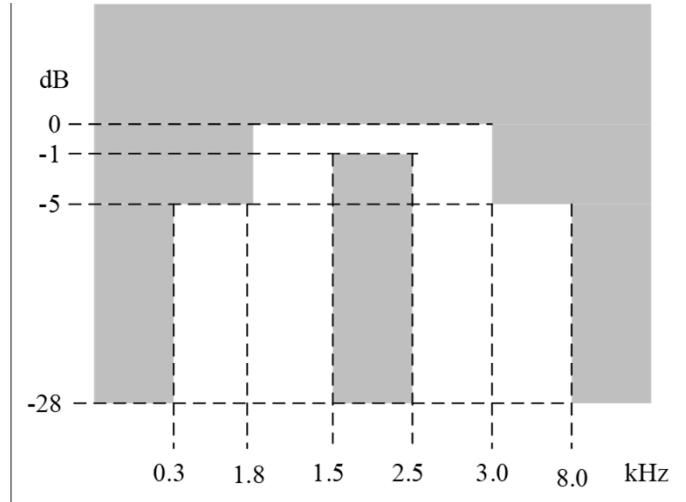
clear
format short G
s=tf('s')

AodB=10;
Ao= 10^(AodB/20);
f0l=1500;
fo2=2500;
w0l=2*pi*f0l;
w02=2*pi*fo2
Q=3;
alpha=1/Q;

G1=alpha*w0l*s/(s^2+alpha*w0l*s+w0l^2)
G2=alpha*w02*s/(s^2+alpha*w02*s+w02^2)
G=G1*G2*Ao

opts = bodeoptions('cstprefs');
opts.FreqUnits = 'Hz';
opts.grid = 'on';
opts.PhaseWrapping = 'on';
opts.MagLowerLimMode = 'manual';
opts.MagLowerLim = -90;
|
bodeplot(G, {1e2,1e5}, opts);

```



| <b>Hz</b> | <b>dB</b>  |
|-----------|------------|
| 300       | $\leq -28$ |
| 1000      | $\leq -5$  |
| 1500      | 0 to -1    |
| 2500      | 0 to -1    |
| 3000      | $\leq -5$  |
| 8000      | $\leq -28$ |

