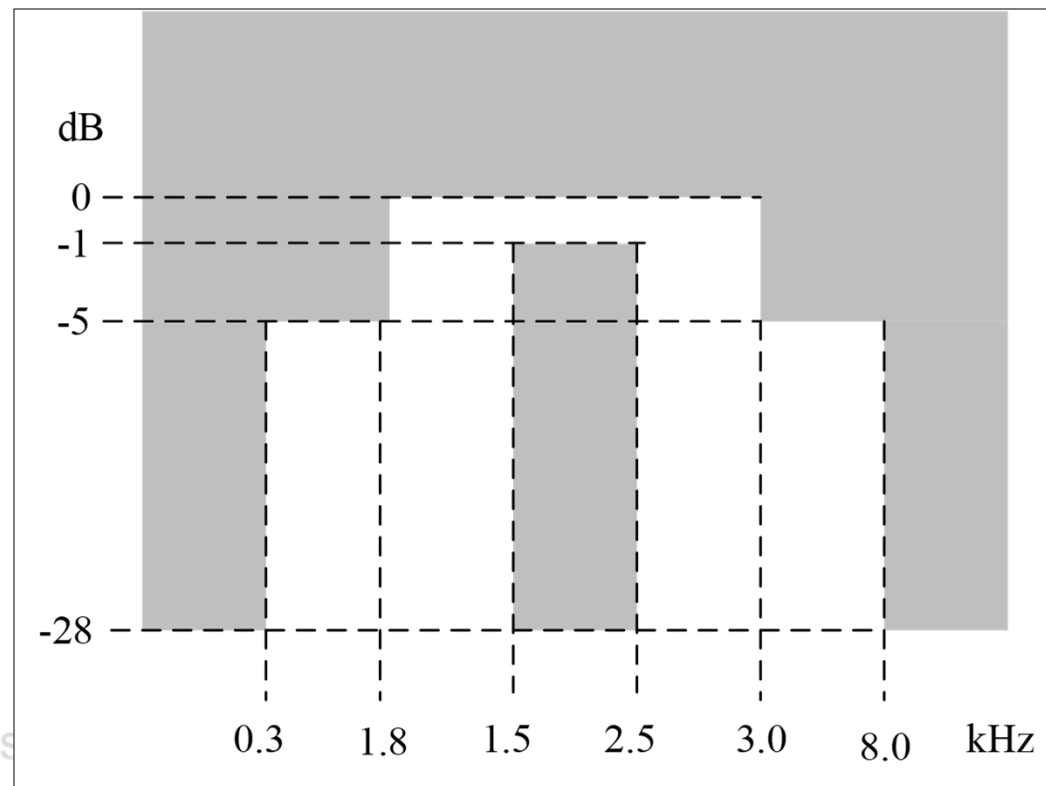


# Combining Bandpass Filters

Hz	dB
300	$\leq -28$
1000	$\leq -5$
1500	0 to -1
2500	0 to -1
3000	$\leq -5$
8000	$\leq -28$



# 4<sup>th</sup> Order ??

- $f_l=1250$  Hz  $f_h=2500$ Hz ?

```
clear
format short G
s=tf('s')

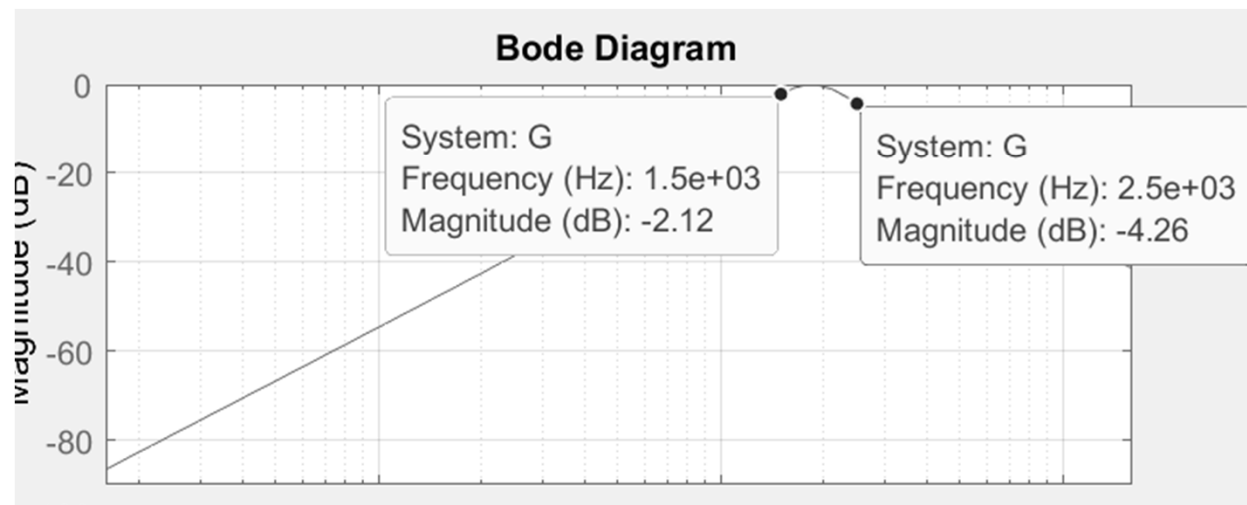
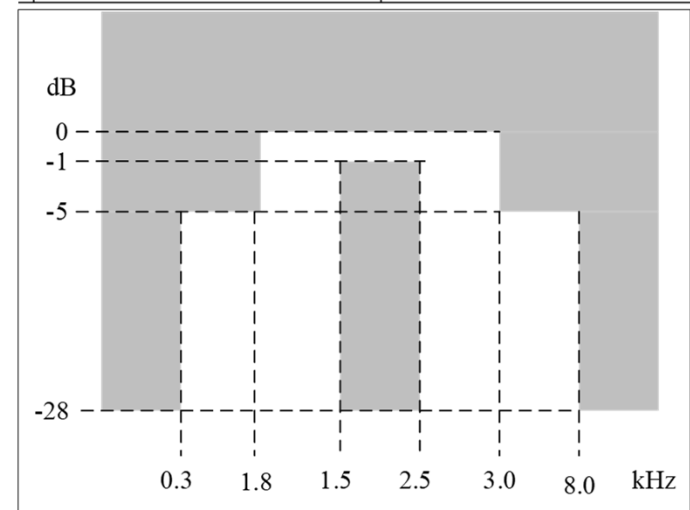
AodB=0;
Ao= 10^(AodB/20);
fl=1250
fh=2700;
fo=sqrt(fh*fl);
wo=2*pi*fo;
Q=fo/(fh-fl);
alpha=1/Q;
```

```
G1=alpha*wo*s/(s^2+alpha*wo*s+wo^2)
G2=alpha*wo*s/(s^2+alpha*wo*s+wo^2)
G=G1*G2*Ao
```

```
opts = bodeoptions('cstprefs');
opts.FreqUnits = 'Hz';
opts.grid = 'on';
opts.PhaseWrapping = 'on';
opts.MagLowerLimMode = 'manual';
opts.MagLowerLim = -90;
```

```
bodeplot(G,{1e2,1e5},opts);
```

Hz	dB
300	$\leq -28$
1000	$\leq -5$
1500	0 to -1
2500	0 to -1
3000	$\leq -5$
8000	$\leq -28$



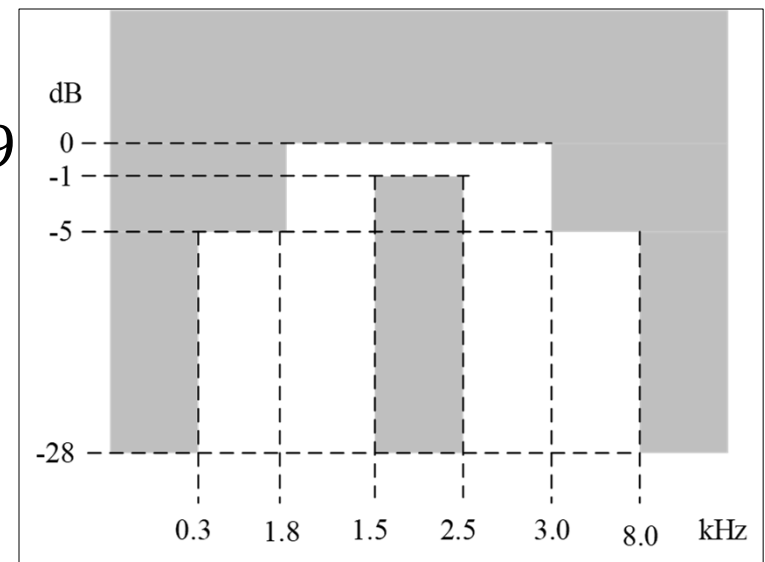
# Fourth Order Staggered tuning ?

Hz	dB
300	<u>≤</u> -28
1000	<u>≤</u> -5
1500	0 to -1
2500	0 to -1
3000	<u>≤</u> -5
8000	<u>≤</u> -28

- Steeper roll off
- Damping (alpha) down => more ripple across top
- Fo1=1500Hz    fo2=2500

$$Q = \frac{\sqrt{f_h \times f_l}}{f_h - f_l} = \frac{\sqrt{2500\text{Hz} \times 1500\text{Hz}}}{2500\text{Hz} - 1500\text{Hz}} = 1.9$$

$$\alpha = 1/Q = 0.5$$



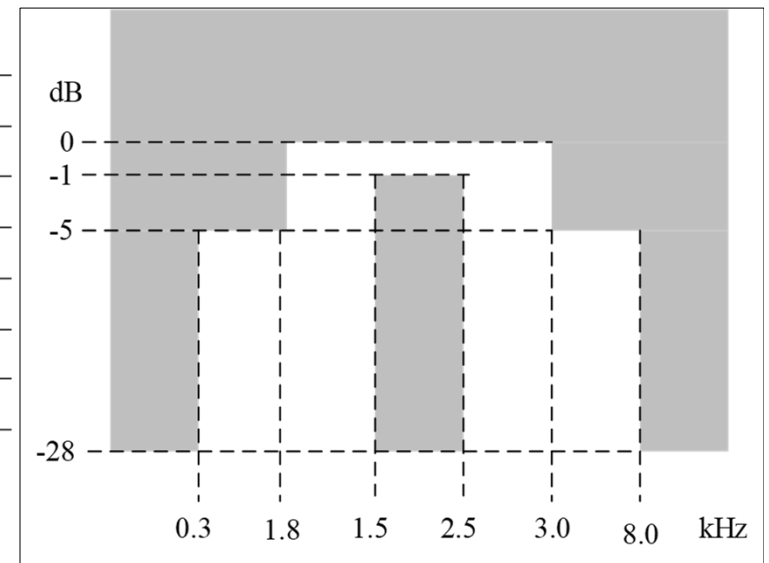
```

clear
format short G
s=tf('s')

AodB=0;
Ao= 10^(AodB/20);
fo1=1500;
fo2=2500;
wo1=2*pi*fo1;
wo2=2*pi*fo2
Q=2;
alpha=1/Q;

```

Hz	dB
300	$\leq -28$
1000	$\leq -5$
1500	0 to -1
2500	0 to -1
3000	$\leq -5$
8000	$\leq -28$



```

G1=alpha*wo1*s/(s^2+alpha*wo1*s+wo1^2)
G2=alpha*wo2*s/(s^2+alpha*wo2*s+wo2^2)
G=G1*G2*Ao

```

```

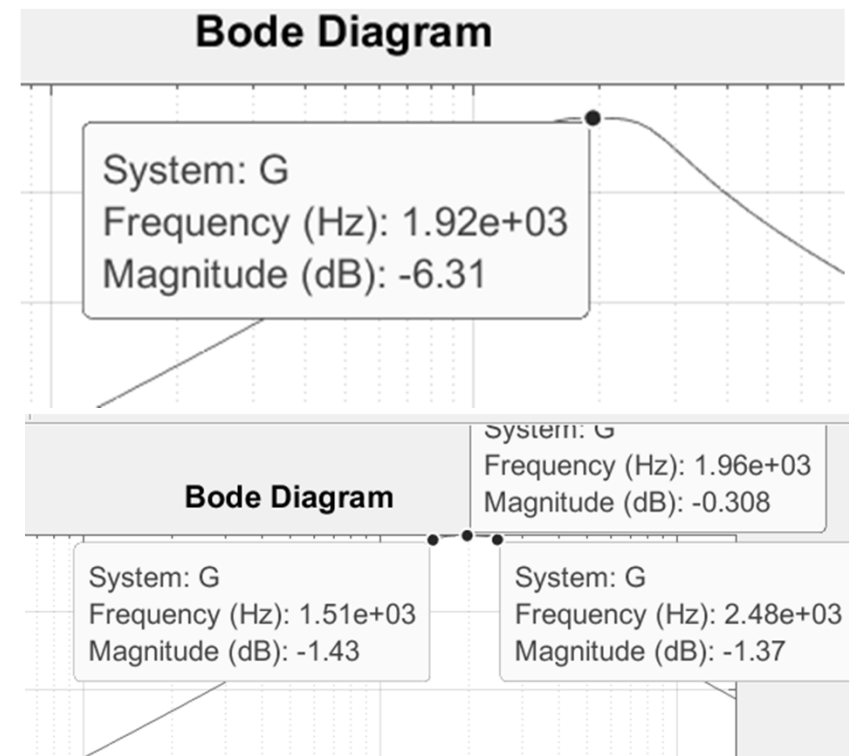
opts = bodeoptions('cstprefs');
opts.FreqUnits = 'Hz';
opts.grid = 'on';
opts.PhaseWrapping = 'on';
opts.MagLowerLimMode = 'manual';
opts.MagLowerLim = -90;

```

```

bodeplot(G,{1e2,1e5},opts);

```



```

clear
format short G
s=tf('s')

AodB=10;
Ao= 10^(AodB/20);
fo1=1500;
fo2=2500;
wo1=2*pi*fo1;
wo2=2*pi*fo2
Q=3;
alpha=1/Q;

```

```

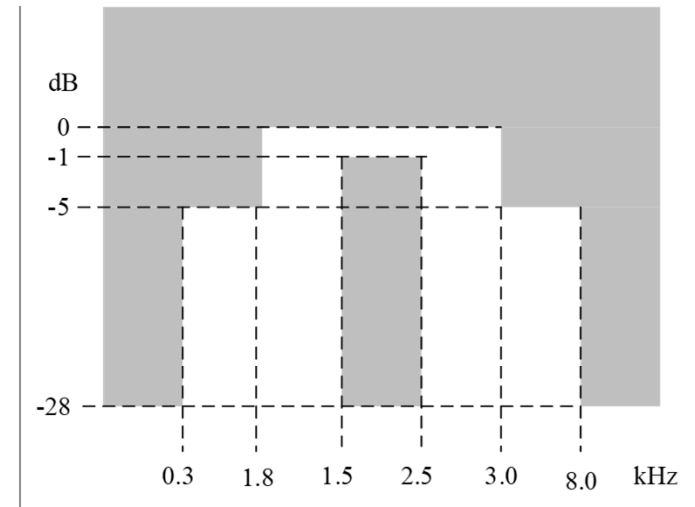
G1=alpha*wo1*s/(s^2+alpha*wo1*s+wo1^2)
G2=alpha*wo2*s/(s^2+alpha*wo2*s+wo2^2)
G=G1*G2*Ao

```

```

opts = bodeoptions('cstprefs');
opts.FreqUnits = 'Hz';
opts.grid = 'on';
opts.PhaseWrapping = 'on';
opts.MagLowerLimMode = 'manual';
opts.MagLowerLim = -90;
bodeplot(G, {1e2, 1e5}, opts);

```



Hz	dB
300	$\leq -28$
1000	$\leq -5$
1500	0 to -1
2500	0 to -1
3000	$\leq -5$
8000	$\leq -28$

