

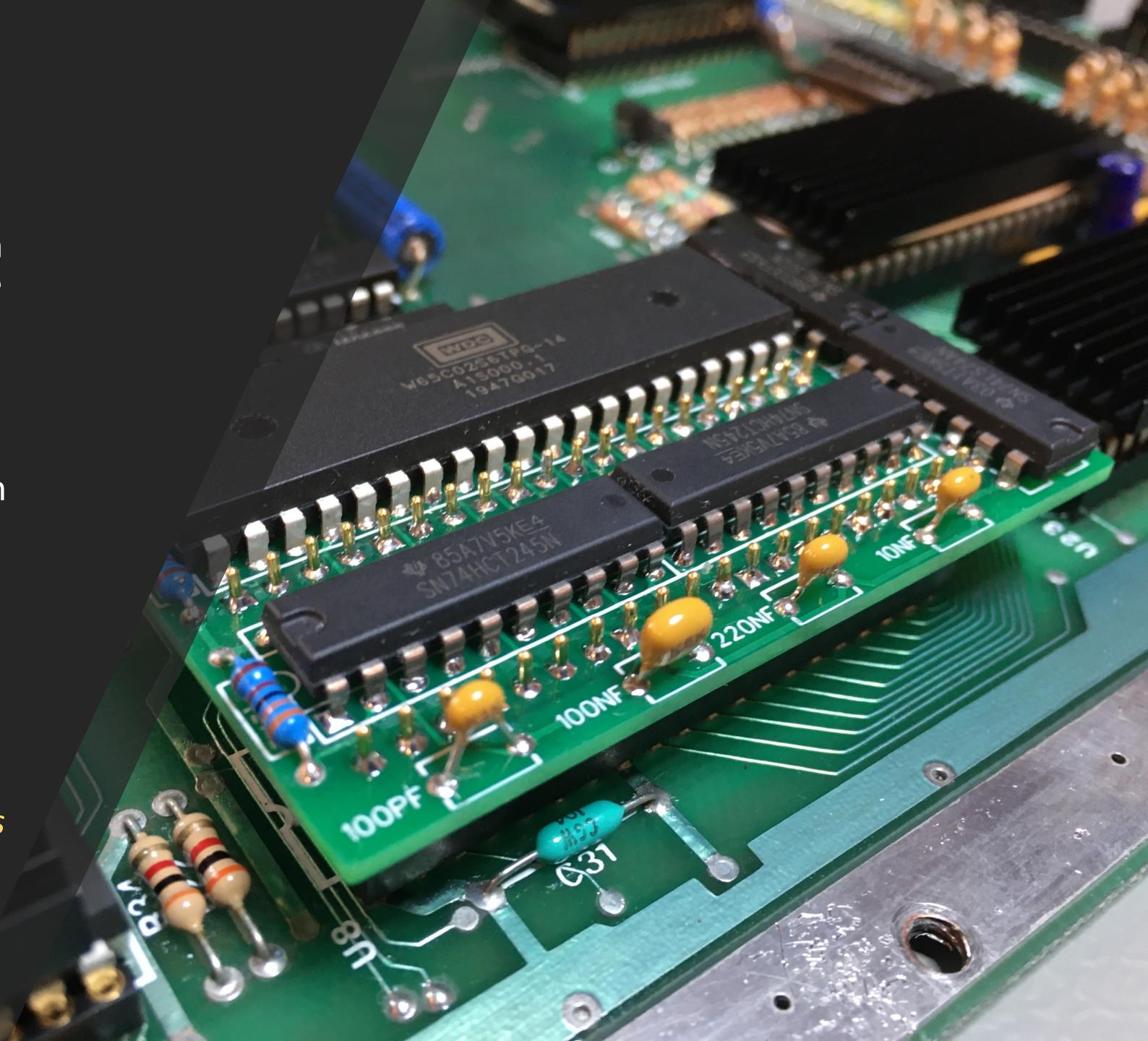
Atari “Sally” CPU Replacement Adapter

Brought to you by *The Byte Attic*

© 2020

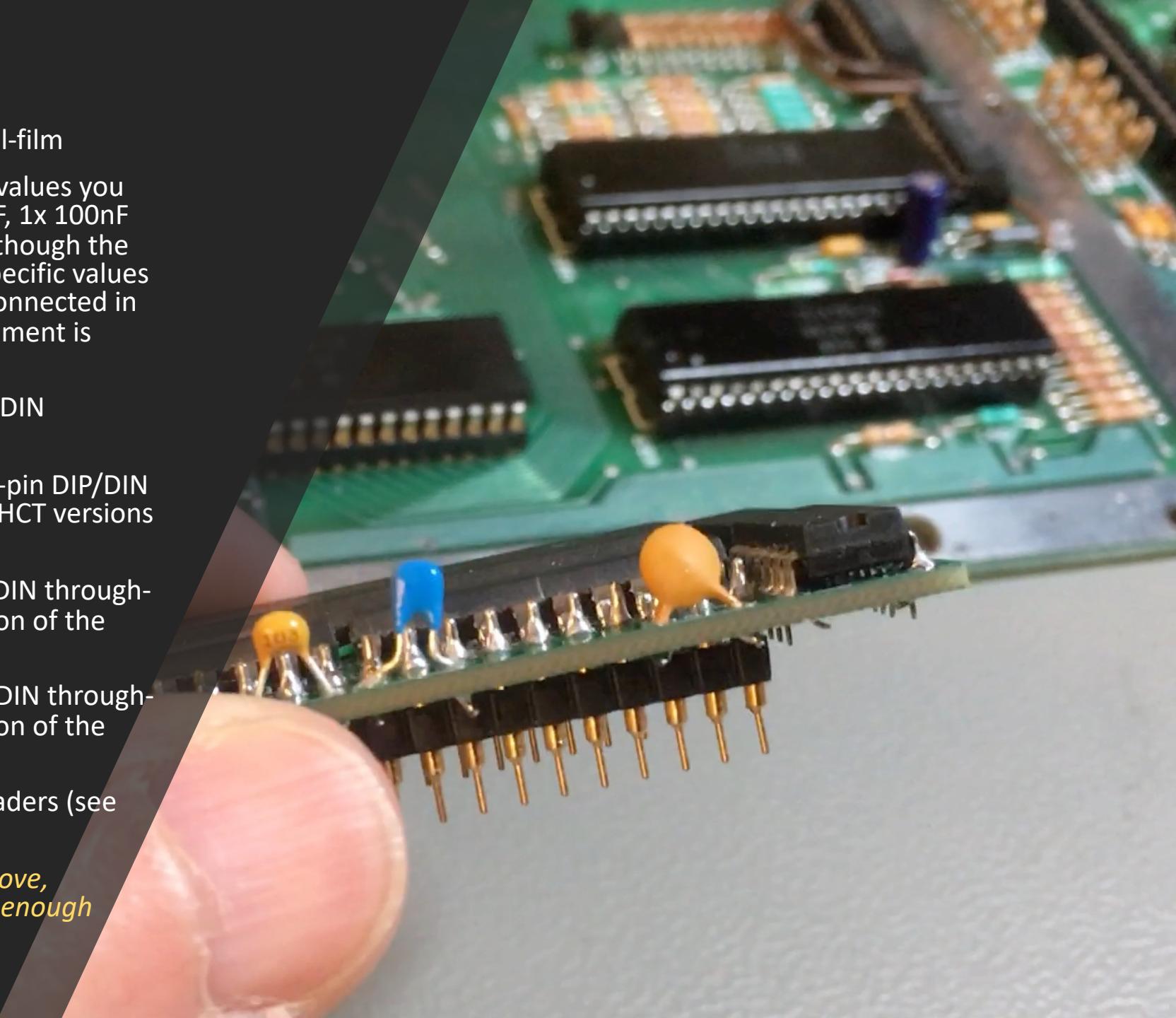
Introduction

- This is a small adapter, in the form of a daughter board, which can be inserted into the existing “Sally” CPU socket in an Atari 800XL
- It replaces the custom “Sally” CPU with a modern CMOS, low-power, fully static, currently in production W65C02S CPU and some auxiliary logic
- This adapter board has been successfully tested in my own Atari 800XL, and it works flawlessly as far as I can ascertain
- *IMPORTANT: To use this adapter you will have to remove the Atari's RF shield, because the daughter board won't fit under it*



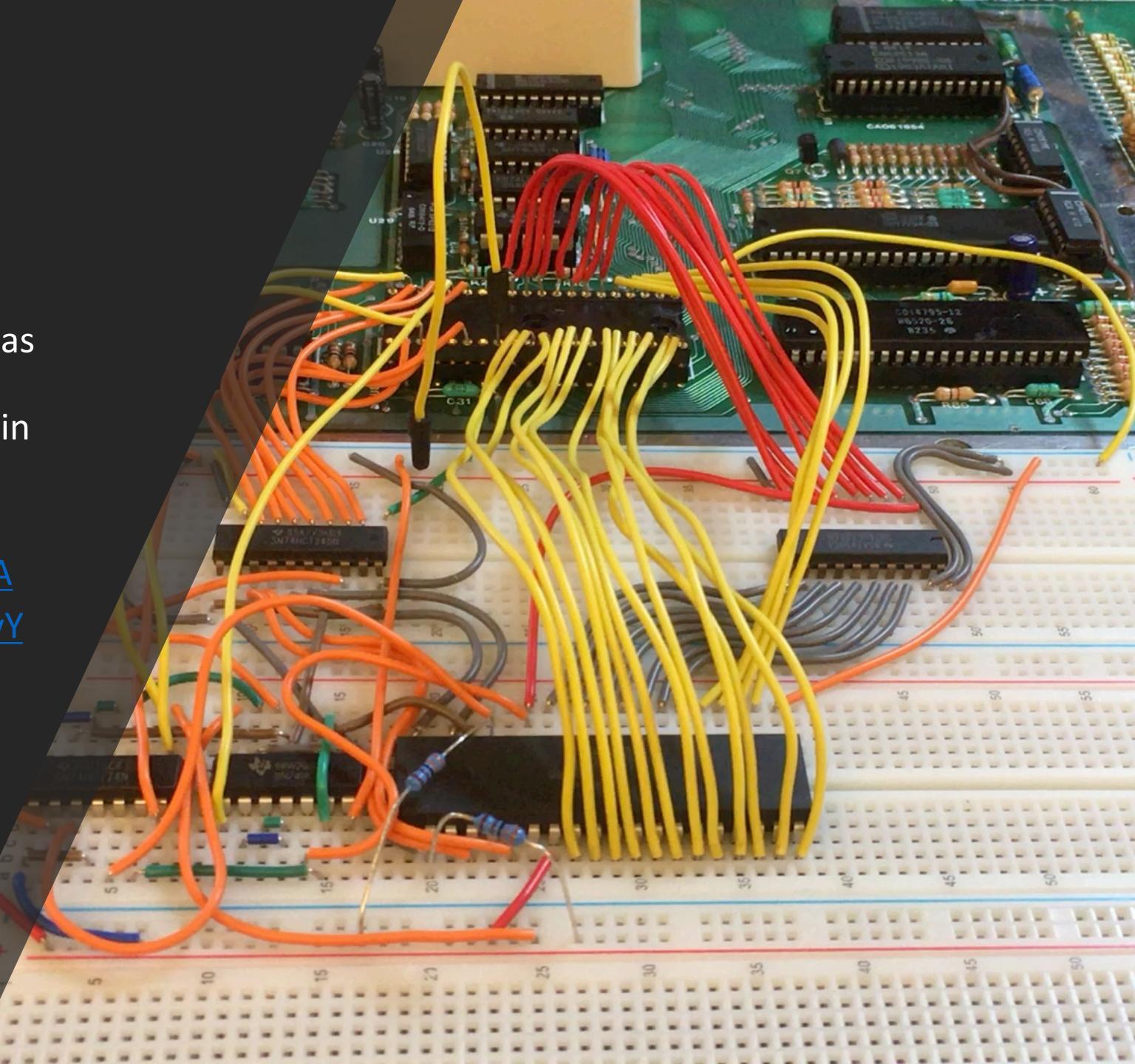
Components

- 2x 3K3 Ohm resistors, preferably metal-film
- 4x bypass capacitors. You can use the values you prefer. I recommend 1x 100pF, 1x 10nF, 1x 100nF and 1x 220nF, ceramic or tantalum. Although the board's silkscreen markings identify specific values for each position, the capacitors are connected in parallel. Therefore, their relative placement is unimportant.
- 1x W65C02S6TPG-14 CPU, 40-pin DIP/DIN through-hole package
- 2x SN74HCT245N bus transceivers, 20-pin DIP/DIN through-hole package (these *must* be HCT versions of the 74245)
- 1x SN74LS74AN flip-flops, 14-pin DIP/DIN through-hole package (this *must* be an LS version of the 7474)
- 1x SN74LS02N NOR gates, 14-pin DIP/DIN through-hole package (this *must* be an LS version of the 7402)
- 2x 20-pin, single-row precision pin-headers (see photo for a reference)
- *Do not use sockets to install the ICs above, as the Atari 800XL case does not have enough vertical space for those*



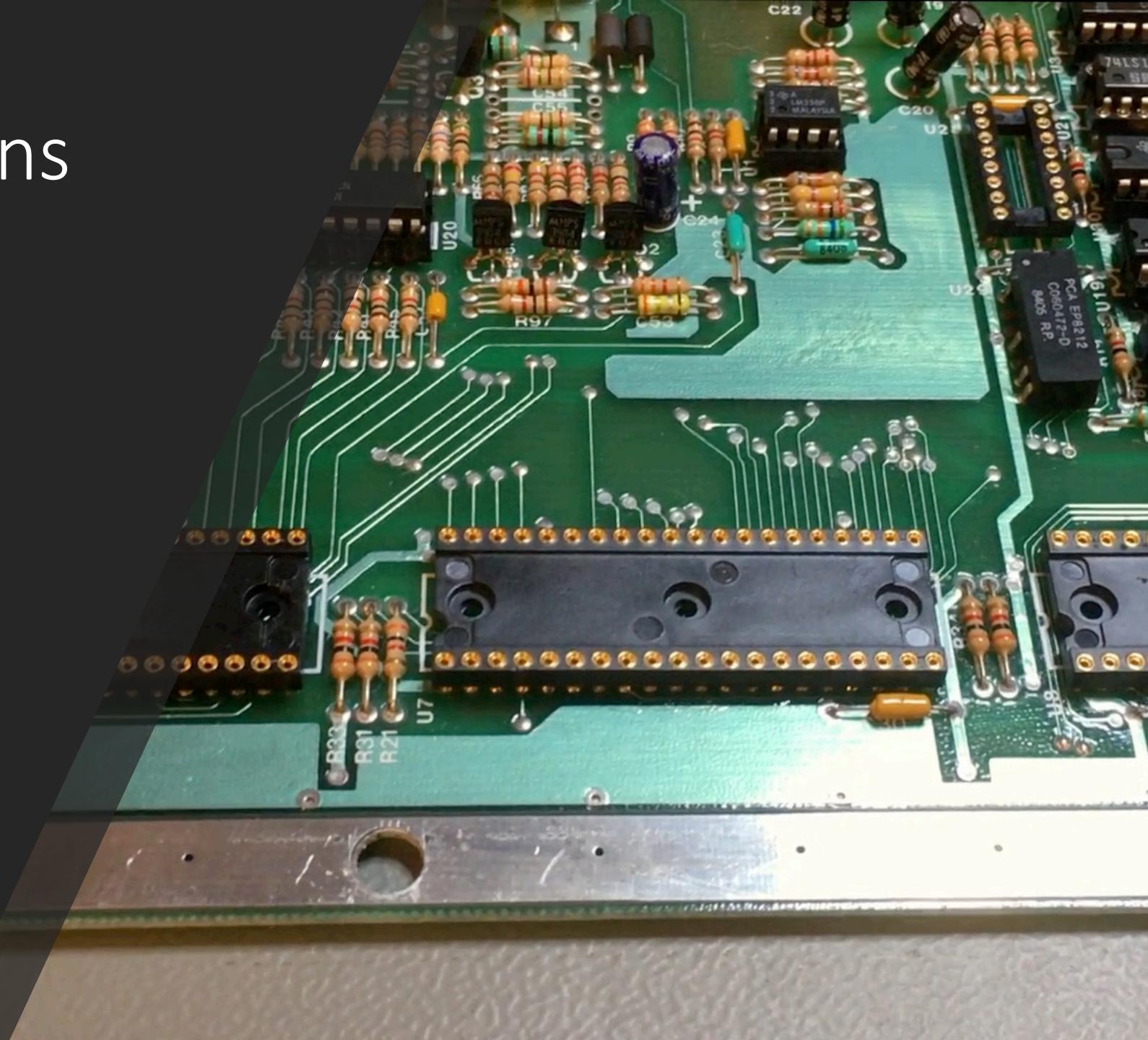
Project history

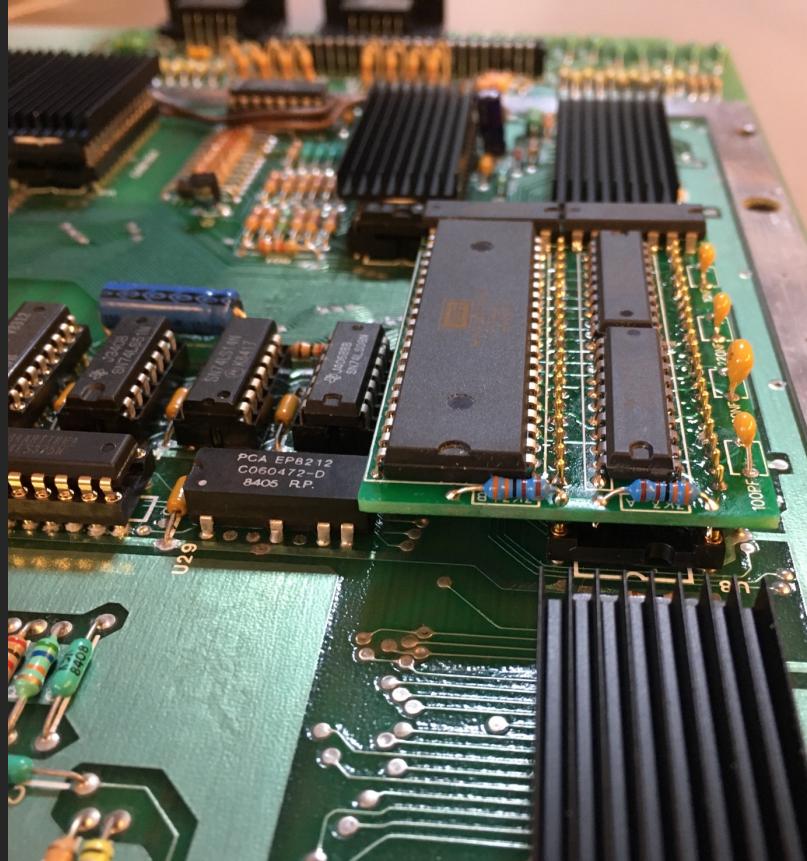
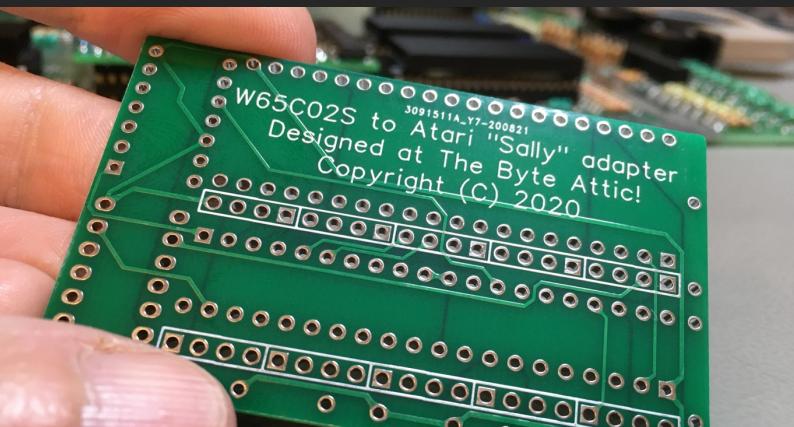
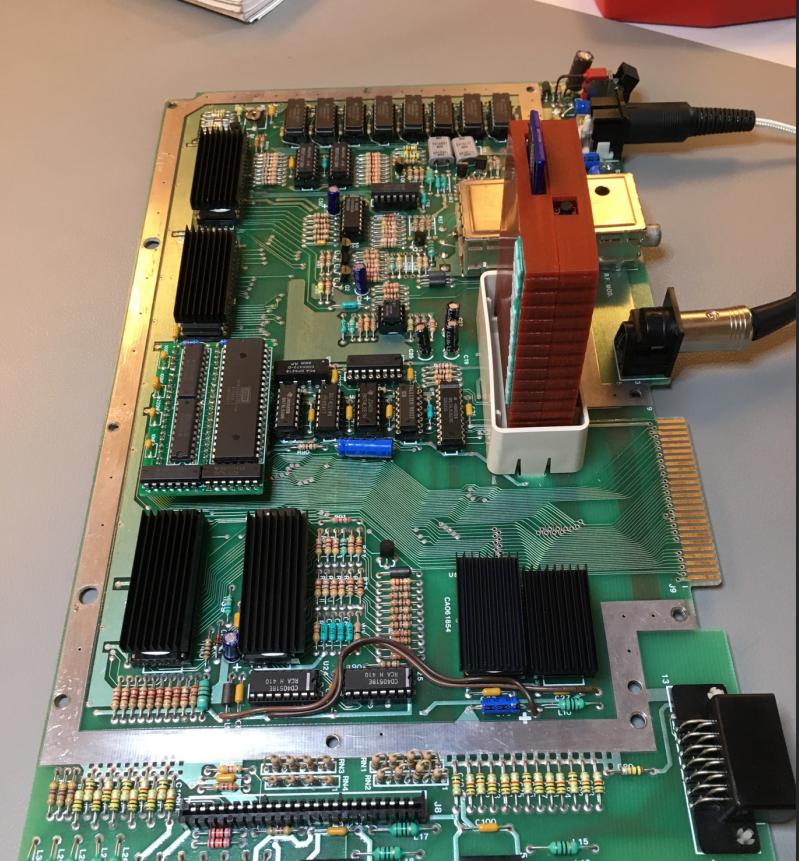
- The full development of this board has been documented in three ~30 min videos available online (watch them in the order indicated):
 1. <https://youtu.be/iTJLFSFqFeE>
 2. https://youtu.be/_dQt8z0tesA
 3. <https://youtu.be/t45KnSQZGyY>



Recommendations

- The Atari 8-bit computers are timing-sensitive due to the use of two-phase clocks
- Therefore, it is important that the daughter board makes optimal contact with the underlying circuitry
- To ensure this, I recommend replacing the original Atari CPU socket with a gold-plated precision alternative (see photo)





Selected photos

Disclaimer

- Should you choose to use any of the files in this repository for any purpose whatsoever, you do so entirely at your own risk. I offer no guarantees, representations or warranties of any kind and disclaim all responsibility for any damage incurred as a direct or indirect result of such use.

