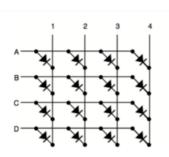
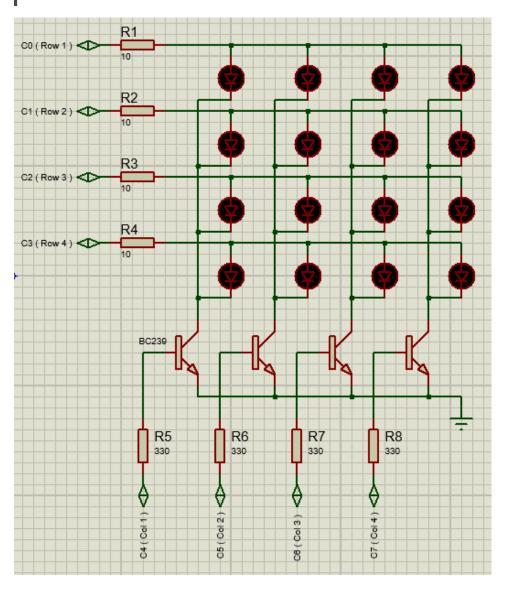
**Laboratory Activity -**General Purpose Input Output on the PIC18F4520.

## Basic Output: (PORTC)

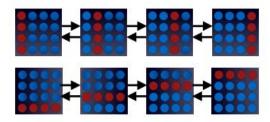
a. Build a circuit in PROTEUS that has 4x4 LED matrix as the depicted below.



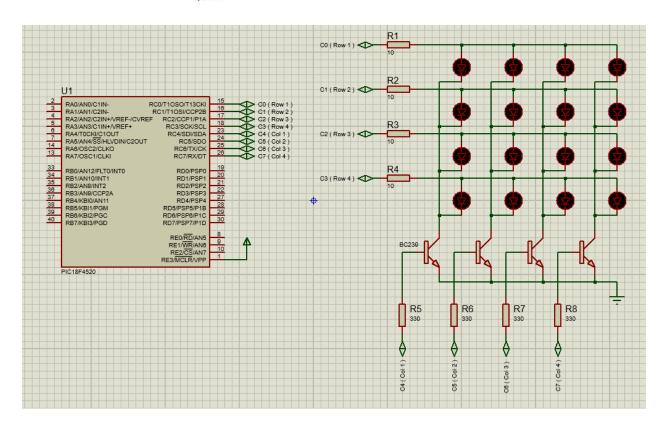


c. Using the structure definition below to control your 4x4 LED matrix. Write a program that sweeps the columns from left to right followed by low to high and back with a in-step delay of 500ms.

```
struct myMatrix{
int COL:4;
int ROW:4;
};
```



- d. Simulate your matrix and show your instructor. Signature \_\_\_\_\_
- e. Attach the Proteus circuit schematic and C source code to this report.



```
1
      // Program to control a 4x4 LED matrix
 2
 3
      #include <18f4520.h>
 4
      #use delay( clock = 200000000 ) // Set clock to 20MHz
 5
      #fuses HS, NOWDT, NOLVP
 6
 7
    □ struct myMatrix {
 8
         int ROW:4;
 9
         int COL:4;
10
     };
11
      struct myMatrix *LATC = 0xF8B;
12
13
      int *TRISC = 0xF94;
14
15
    □ int main( void ) {
16
17
         *TRISC = 0x00; // Make all of port C OUTPUT
18
         *LATC = 0x00;
19
20
         int mask = 0x01; // Mask for shifting bits
21
22
         while( 1 ) {
23
24
            // Chaser COL
25
            for( mask = 0x01; mask <= 0x08; mask <<= 1 ) {</pre>
26
                LATC -> ROW = 0xF;
27
                LATC -> COL = mask;
28
                delay_ms( 500 );
29
            }
30
31
            // Chaser ROW
32
            for( mask = 0x01; mask <= 0x08; mask <<= 1 ) {</pre>
33
                LATC -> ROW = mask;
34
                LATC -> COL = 0xF;
35
                delay_ms( 500 );
36
            }
37
38
            // Snake
39
            for( mask = 0x01; mask <= 0x08; mask <<= 1 ) {
40
               LATC -> ROW = 0x01;
41
               LATC -> COL = mask;
42
               delay_ms( 500 );
43
44
            for( mask = 0x08; mask >= 0x01; mask >>= 1 ) {
45
              LATC -> ROW = 0 \times 02;
46
               LATC -> COL = mask;
47
               delay_ms( 500 );
48
49
            for( mask = 0x01; mask <= 0x08; mask <<= 1 ) {
50
               LATC -> ROW = 0 \times 04;
51
               LATC -> COL = mask;
52
               delay_ms( 500 );
53
            for( mask = 0x08; mask >= 0x01; mask >>= 1 ) {
54
55
               LATC -> ROW = 0 \times 08;
56
               LATC -> COL = mask;
57
               delay_ms( 500 );
58
59
60
    [ }
61
```