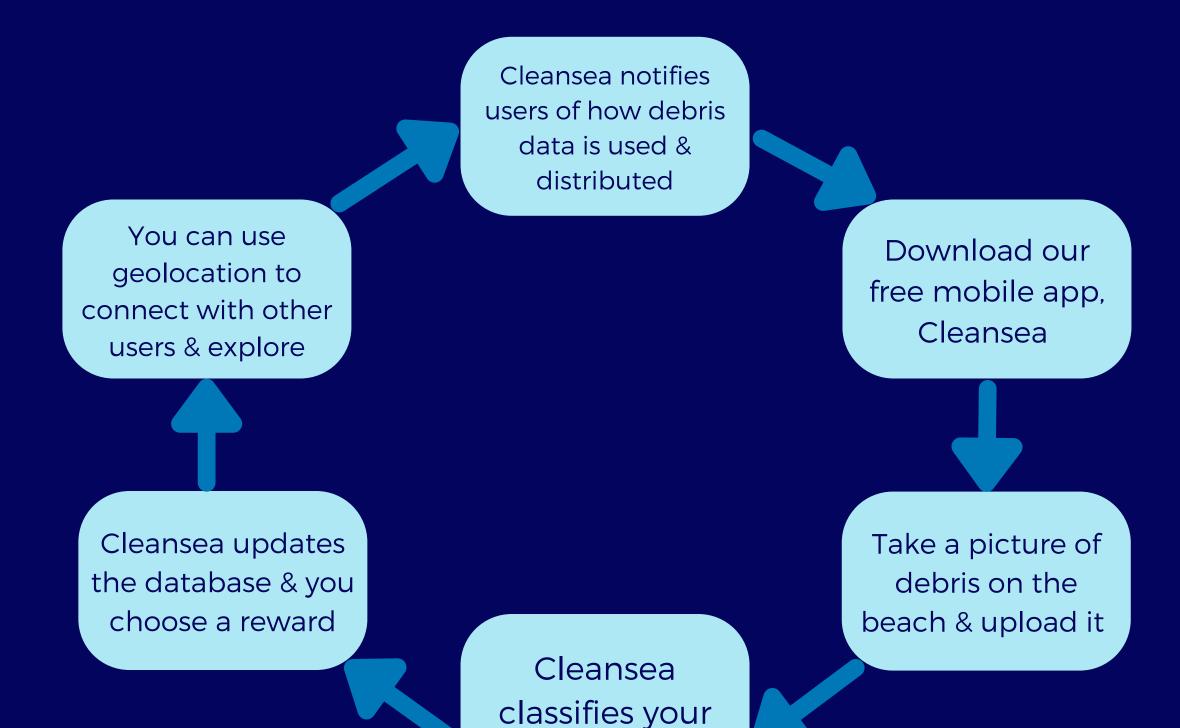
User Journey Through Our App



image