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Computabilidad y complejidad: 3CO21
(*Ejercicio 1*)
Ejercicio1[grammar_] :=
 Module[{aux, n, i, p, t, pright, pleft, rightlist, k, j, sol, element},
  aux = grammar;
  n = aux[[1]]; (*N, auxiliares*)
  p = aux[[3]]; (*P, producciones*)
  sol = {};
  \texttt{For} \left[ k = 1 \,, \ k \leq \texttt{Length} \left[ p \right] \,, \ k +\!\!\!\!+ \,, \right.
   pright = p[[k]][[2]]; (*Parte derecha de la producción*)
   pleft = p[[k]][[1]]; (*Parte izquierda de la producción*)
   For[j = 1, j ≤ Length[pright], j++,
    rightlist = pright[[j]]; (*Una lista de la parte derecha*)
     t = True;
    For[i = 1, i ≤ Length[rightlist], i++,
      element = rightlist[[i]];
      (*Comprueba si algún elemento
       de la lista de la parte derecha pertenece a N*)
      If[MemberQ[n, element] == True, t = False];
    ];
    If[t == True, AppendTo[sol, pleft]];
   ];
  ];
  sol = Union[Flatten[sol]];
  Return[sol];
 1
\{\{V\},\,\{\{b,\,V\},\,\{T,\,b,\,T\}\}\},\,\{\{T\},\,\{\{a,\,T,\,b,\,T\},\,\{b,\,T,\,a,\,T\},\,\{\{\}\}\}\}\},\,S\}]
{T, U}
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(*Ejercicio 2*)
Ejercicio2[grammar_] := Module[{aux, n, p, pright, pleft, rightlist, j, k, sol},
             aux = grammar;
             n = aux[[1]]; (*N, auxiliares*)
            p = aux[[3]]; (*P, producciones*)
             sol = {};
             For [k = 1, k \le Length[p], k++,
                 pright = p[[k]][[2]]; (*Parte derecha de la producción*)
                 pleft = p[[k]][[1]]; (*Parte izquierda de la producción*)
                   For[j = 1, j ≤ Length[pright], j++,
                        rightlist = pright[[j]]; (*Una lista de la parte derecha*)
                          (*Comprueba si el símbolo auxiliar de la
                             parte izquierda pertenece a la lista de la parte derecha*)
                        If[Intersection[rightlist, pleft] == pleft, AppendTo[sol, pleft]];
                ];
             ];
             sol = Union[Flatten[sol]];
           Return[sol];
       ]
 \texttt{Ejercicio2[\{\{S,\,U,\,V,\,T\}\,,\,\{a,\,b\}\,,\,\{\{\{S\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{V\}\}\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{a,\,a,\,b\}\,,\,\{a,\,a,\,b\}\}\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{a,\,a,\,b\}\,,\,\{a,\,a,\,b\}\}\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{B\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U\}\,,\,\{\{U
                   \{\{V\}, \{\{T, b, V\}, \{T, b, T\}\}\}, \{\{T\}, \{\{a, T, b, T\}, \{b, T, a, T\}, \{\{\}\}\}\}\}, S\}
 {T, V}
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(*Ejercicio 3*)
Ejercicio3[grammar_] :=
 Module[{aux, n, p, t, pright, pleft, rightlist, i, j, k, sol},
  aux = grammar;
  n = aux[[1]]; (*N, auxiliares*)
  t = aux[[2]]; (*T, terminales*)
  p = aux[[3]]; (*P, producciones*)
  sol = True;
  For [k = 1, k \le Length[p], k++,
   pright = p[[k]][[2]]; (*Parte derecha de la producción*)
   pleft = p[[k]][[1]]; (*Parte izquierda de la producción*)
   For [j = 1, j \le Length[pright], j++,
    rightlist = pright[[j]]; (*Una lista de la parte derecha*)
     (*Comprueba que el tamaño de la lista de
     la parte derecha respeta la forma normal de Chomsky*)
    If[Length[rightlist] > 2 || Length[rightlist] < 1, sol = False];</pre>
     (*Comprueba si la lista de la parte
     derecha de longitud 2 contiene un símbolo terminal*)
    If[Length[rightlist] == 2, If[Intersection[rightlist, t] # {}, sol = False]];
     (*Comprueba si la lista de la parte
     derecha de longitud 1 contiene un símbolo auxiliar*)
    If[Length[rightlist] == 1, If[Intersection[rightlist, n] # {}, sol = False]];
    If[sol == False, Break[]];
   ];
   If[sol == False, Break[]];
  ];
  Return[sol];
 ]
Ejercicio3[{{S, A, B, C}, {a, b}, {{{S}, {{A, B}, {B, C}}}},
   {{A}, {{B, A}, {a}}}, {{B}, {{C, C}, {b}}}, {{C}, {{A, B}}}}, S}]
True
(*Ejercicio 4*)
Ejercicio4[grammar_] :=
 Module[{p, N, t, aux, pright, pleft, i, m, n, production, extras},
  N = grammar[[1]]; (*N, auxiliares*)
  t = grammar[[2]]; (*T, terminales*)
  p = grammar[[3]]; (*P, producciones*)
  aux = grammar;
  extras = {};
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aux[[3]] = {}; (*Borrando las producciones
de aux dado que en el resultado serán distintas*)
For [i = 1, i \le Length[p], i++,
pright = p[[i]][[2]];
pleft = p[[i]][[1]];
AppendTo[aux[[3]], {pleft, {}}];
 n = 2; (*Indice para apuntar a
  la segunda posicion de los simbolos consecuentes*)
 For[production = 1, production <= Length[pright], production++,
  If[Length[pright[[production]]] == 1 ,
   AppendTo[aux[[3]][[i]][[2]], {pright[[production]][[1]]}];
   Continue[];
  ];
  If[Length[pright[[production]]] == 2 && MemberQ[t,
     pright[[production]][[1]]] && MemberQ[N, pright[[production]][[2]]],
   AppendTo[aux[[3]][[i]][[2]], {pright[[production]]}];
   Continue[];
  For[m = 1, m < Length[pright[[production]]], m++,</pre>
   (* m apunta a la primera posición de los simbolos consecuentes *)
   If[MemberQ[t, pright[[production]][[n]]],
    (* Comprueba si el siguiente simbolo consecuente es terminal *)
    If[m == 1, (* Comprobamos si estamos en el
      primer simbolo consecuente *)
     (*True*)
     AppendTo[aux[[3]][[i]][[2]],
       {pright[[production]][[m]], Subscript[X, i, production, m + 1]}];
     AppendTo[aux[[1]], Subscript[X, i, production, m+1]];,
     (*False*)
     AppendTo[extras, {{Subscript[X, i, production, m]},
        {{pright[[production]][[m]], Subscript[X, i, production, m+1]}}}];
     AppendTo[aux[[1]], Subscript[X, i, production, m+1]];
    ];
    If[n == Length[pright[[production]]],
     (* Comprobamos si el siguiente simbolo consecuente es el último *)
     AppendTo[extras, {{Subscript[X, i, production, m+1]},
         {{pright[[production]][[n]]}}}];
    ];,
    If[m = 1,
       (* Comprobamos si estamos en el primer simbolo consecuente *)
       (*True*)
      AppendTo[aux[[3]][[i]][[2]],
         {pright[[production]][[m]], pright[[production]][[n]]}];,
       (*False*)
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```
AppendTo[extras, {{Subscript[X, i, production, m]},
                  {{pright[[production]][[m]], pright[[production]][[n]]}}}];
           ];
        ];
       n++;
      ];
    ];
   ];
   AppendTo[aux[[3]], extras];
   Return[aux];
 1
grammar =
   \{\{S,\,A,\,B,\,C\},\,\{a,\,b,\,c,\,d,\,e,\,f\},\,\{\{\{S\},\,\{\{a,\,A\},\,\{b,\,b\}\}\}\},\,\{\{C\},\,\{\{b\}\}\},\,S\};
Ejercicio4[grammar]
\{\{S, A, B, C, X_{1,2,2}\}, \{a, b, c, d, e, f\},\
 \{\{\{S\}, \{\{\{a, A\}\}, \{b, X_{1,2,2}\}\}\}, \{\{\{X_{1,2,2}\}, \{\{b\}\}\}\}\}, \{\{C\}, \{\{b\}\}\}, S\}\}
grammar = {{S, A, B, C}, {a, b, c, d, e, f, g},
   \{\{\{S\}, \{\{a, a\}, \{b, b\}\}\}, \{\{A\}, \{\{B\}, \{c, c\}\}\}, \{\{C\}, \{\{A, b\}, \{b, A\}\}\}\}, S\}\}
Ejercicio4[grammar]
{{S, A, B, C}, {a, b, c, d, e, f, g},
 \{\{\{S\}, \{\{a, a\}, \{b, b\}\}\}, \{\{A\}, \{\{B\}, \{c, c\}\}\}, \{\{C\}, \{\{A, b\}, \{b, A\}\}\}\}, S\}
\{\{S, A, B, C, X_{1,1,2}, X_{1,2,2}, X_{2,2,2}, X_{3,1,2}\}, \{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\},\
 \{\{\{S\}, \{\{a, X_{1,1,2}\}, \{b, X_{1,2,2}\}\}\}, \{\{A\}, \{\{c, X_{2,2,2}\}\}\}, \{\{C\}, \{\{A, X_{3,1,2}\}, \{\{b, A\}\}\}\}\},
   \{\{\{X_{1,1,2}\},\ \{\{a\}\}\},\ \{\{X_{1,2,2}\},\ \{\{b\}\}\},\ \{\{X_{2,2,2}\},\ \{\{c\}\}\},\ \{\{X_{3,1,2}\},\ \{\{b\}\}\}\}\},\ S\}
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