#### Week 3 - Homework

Film Analysis

Production

#### Week 3 - Homework

Film Analysis

One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest

Character and conflict

Production

#### Week 3 - Homework

Film Analysis

One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest

Character and conflict

#### Production

Mini-script character analysis

10 questions on Moodle

# Whose story is it?

#### Seven step story exercise

Once upon a time there was a who (2) And every day (3) Until one day (4) And because of this (5) And because of that (6) Until finally (7) And ever since that day

Character actions advance plot / define story

Character actions advance plot / define story

Characters defined by their actions

Character actions advance plot / define story

Characters defined by their actions

Experience effects of their actions

Character actions advance plot / define story

Characters defined by their actions

Experience effects of their actions

Character traits influence how they act / react

Vital to the story Revealed and proven in plot For Example

good / bad judgment



- good / bad judgment
- Flaws and strengths



- good / bad judgment
- Flaws and strengths
- adapts to / changes environment



- good / bad judgment
- Flaws and strengths
- adapts to / changes environment
- changes / doesn't change



- good / bad judgment
- Flaws and strengths
- adapts to / changes environment
- changes / doesn't change
- grows / remains the same

Flat

Round

Flat few traits

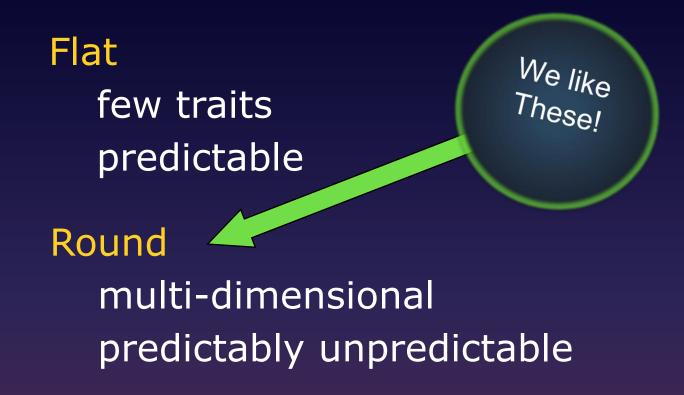
Round multi-dimensional

#### Flat

few traits predictable

#### Round

multi-dimensional predictably unpredictable



Central
Protagonist
Antagonist
Supporting
and Incidental

#### Central

- The character who causes the story to exist
- Without this character, there is no story
- Sometimes the protagonist, sometimes not



What character type is Holly Martins?



What character type is Harry?



What character type is Anna?

#### Central

- In *The Third Man*, the protagonist is Holly Martins, but the central character is Harry Lime.
- Anna is a supporting character.

#### Central

• In *Mad Max II: the Road Warrior*, Max is both the protagonist and the central character.

#### Central

In Alien, the title character (the Alien) is the Central character.

#### Central

• In 2001: A Space Odyssey, Hallbecomes the Central character.

Protagonist

#### Protagonist

• The main character of a literary, theatrical, cinematic or musical narrative, who enters conflict because of the antagonist. The audience is intended to mostly identify with the protagonist.

#### Protagonist

- The main character of a literary, theatrical, cinematic or musical narrative, who enters conflict because of the antagonist. The audience is intended to mostly identify with the protagonist.
- It is the protagonist who undergoes the most notable character change.

# Protagonist

# Protagonist

Hero/Heroine

Hero/Heroine
Who the story is about

Hero/Heroine
Who the story is about
Often the central character

Hero/Heroine

Who the story is about

Often the central character

Audience sympathizes/identifies (?)

Hero/Heroine

Who the story is about

Often the central character

Audience sympathizes/identifies (?)

Character traits

Define how they react

Define how they act

Hero/Heroine
Who the story is about

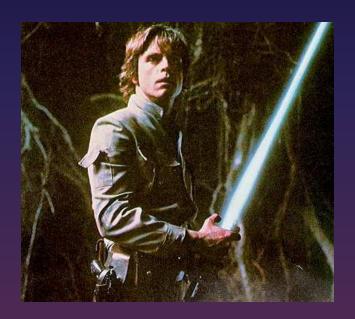




Hero/Heroine
Who the story is about
Often the central character

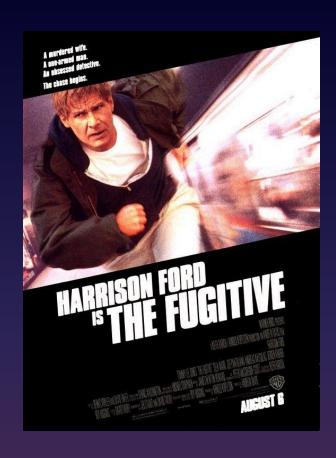


Hero/Heroine
Who the story is about
Often the central character
Audience sympathizes / identifies (?)



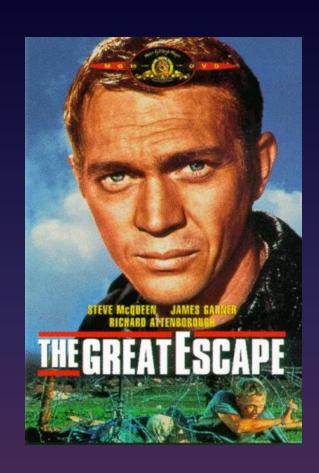


# Single Protagonist





# Multiple Protagonists



## **Character Types**

Antagonist

### Character Types

#### Antagonist

• The character, characters, or force against which the protagonist must contend.

### Character Types

#### Antagonist

- The character, characters, or force against which the protagonist must contend.
- The Antagonist generally works to keep the Protagonist from her / his goal.

# Antagonist

Creates obstacles for protagonist



## Antagonist

Creates obstacles for protagonist Creates catalytic event/crisis

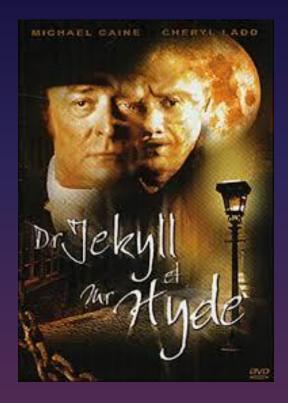




## Antagonist

Creates obstacles for protagonist Creates catalytic event/crisis

Can be same character



A little about

## **Dramatic Beats**

### **Dramatic Beats**

#### Drive the scene

- Define conflict/problem
- Create situations that define characters
- One or more to a scene

### **Dramatic Beats**

### Something changes

- The dominant character
- Power
- An objective changes
- An obstacle is overcome
- A new obstacle arises
- An intention changes

## This week's critique:

### Mini-script Acts 2 & 3

- 1. Clarity of story
- 2. Character development via action
- 3. Rising action / complication
- 4. Crisis and climax
- 5. Entertainment value and format

