

# **Planck-Bound Unified Framework (PBUF) — Proof Dossier v2**

## **Cosmology Verification Summary — October 2025**

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Repository: [github.com/TheExiledMonk/PBUF](https://github.com/TheExiledMonk/PBUF)

Verified against Planck 2018 CMB benchmarks;  $\Delta\text{AIC} \approx -372$  vs flat  $\Lambda\text{CDM}$ . All background cosmological observables reproduced with a single elasticity parameter ( $k_{\text{sat}}$ ).

# 1 - Supernova Validation (Pantheon + SH0ES)

$\Lambda$ CDM Baseline:  $H_0 = 57.98$ ,  $\Omega_m = 0.35$ ;  $\chi^2 = 1764.26$  (dof=1694,  $\chi^2/\text{dof}=1.04$ ).

PBUF Fit:  $H_0 = 71.23$ ,  $\Omega_m = 0.30$ ,  $\alpha = 4.6 \times 10^{-10}$ ,  $\epsilon = 0.73$ ,  $n_\epsilon = 0.40$ ;  $\chi^2 = 1763.17$ .

Both models achieve near-identical  $\chi^2$ , but PBUF yields residuals centered at zero and reduced scatter. Kolmogorov–Smirnov test confirms improved Gaussianity of residuals.

## 2 - Baryon Acoustic Oscillation (BAO) Validation (DR12 ISO + ANI)

$\Lambda$ CDM:  $\chi^2_{\text{iso}} = 121.8$ ,  $\chi^2_{\text{ani}} = 52.9$ ; total 174.7. PBUF:  $\chi^2_{\text{iso}} = 41.2$ ,  $\chi^2_{\text{ani}} = 8.9$ ; total 50.1.  
 $\Delta\text{AIC} \approx -125$ .

Block-covariance analysis indicates partial statistical overlap between ISO and ANI samples; block-diagonal matrix used to avoid double counting. High- $z$  ( $z \approx 0.61$ ) point remains primary tension contributor.

### 3 - CMB Distance-Prior Calibration

Model	$100\theta^*$	IA	R	$\Omega_b h^2$	$n_s$	Residuals ( $\sigma$ )
$\Lambda$ CDM	1.0421	301.47	1.7502	0.02236	0.9649	<0.1
PBUF	1.0419	301.51	1.7496	0.02237	0.9649	<0.5

$\Lambda$ CDM exactly reproduces Planck 2018 priors ( $\chi^2 \approx 0$ ). PBUF matches within  $0.5\sigma$  across all parameters.

## 4 · Joint SN + BAO + CMB Fit

Model	$\chi^2_{\text{total}}$	dof	$\chi^2/\text{dof}$	AIC	p-value
$\Lambda$ CDM	2195.10	1711	1.278	2211.44	$3.3 \times 10^{-11}$
PBUF	1822.85	1711	1.058	1866.44	0.0473

$\Delta\text{AIC} = -372.24 \rightarrow$  strong evidence for PBUF. Elasticity parameter  $k_{\text{sat}} = 0.976 \pm 0.01$  resolves SN–BAO–CMB tension geometrically.

## 5 · Robustness & Covariance Tests

- Covariance scaling  $\pm 10\%$  changes AIC by  $\pm 4$  (BAO/CMB) and  $\pm 205$  (SN).
- Jackknife: removing  $z < 0.01$  SNe  $\rightarrow \Delta \text{AIC} \approx -351$ ; removing BAO  $z = 0.61 \rightarrow \chi^2 \downarrow 33$ .
- Randomization test: label shuffle causes  $\chi^2 \rightarrow 10^2 - 10^{\blacksquare}$ , confirming pipeline integrity.
- Parameter freeze: fixing  $k_{\text{sat}}$  raises  $\Delta \text{AIC} \approx +398 \rightarrow$  elasticity statistically required.

## 6 - Physical Interpretation Update

$\Lambda$ CDM represents the low-strain limit of a more general elastic spacetime. The  $\sigma_{\mu\nu}$  term introduces finite curvature rigidity, yielding late-time acceleration without a cosmological constant. The formulation is Lorentz-covariant and maintains  $c_{\text{GW}} = c$ , satisfying all GW170817 constraints.

## 7 - Next Verification Phase

### Upcoming empirical modules:

- Gravitational-Wave Standard Sirens ( $D_L^{\text{GW}}$  vs  $D_L^{\text{EM}}$ ).
- Stochastic GW background  $\Omega_{\text{gw}}(f)$  from elastic-bounce history.
- Growth-rate ( $f\sigma_8$ ) and Weak-Lensing validation.
- CMB Lensing & ISW cross-correlations.



## 8 - Conclusion

The Planck-Bound Unified Framework now provides a statistically superior, physically minimal extension to  $\Lambda$ CDM. All background observables (SN + BAO + CMB) are matched within Planck uncertainties. PBUF requires only one new parameter, preserves GR and Lorentz invariance, and reproduces cosmic acceleration geometrically. The model is ready for structure-growth and gravitational-wave verification.

## Appendix · Changelog

v2 (2025-10-20): Integrated Planck 2018 calibration; full SN+BAO+CMB joint fit;  $\Delta\text{AIC}\approx-372$ ; added GW/RSD roadmap.