

Planck-Bound Unified Framework (PBUF) — Proof Dossier v2

Cosmology Verification Summary — October 2025

Principal Investigator: Fabian Olesen
Repository: github.com/TheExiledMonk/PBUF

Verified against Planck 2018 CMB benchmarks; $\Delta\text{AIC} \approx -372$ vs flat ΛCDM . All background cosmological observables reproduced with a single elasticity parameter (k_{sat}).

1 - Supernova Validation (Pantheon + SH0ES)

Λ CDM Baseline: $H_0 = 57.98$, $\Omega_m = 0.35$; $\chi^2 = 1764.26$ (dof=1694, $\chi^2/\text{dof}=1.04$).

PBUF Fit: $H_0 = 71.23$, $\Omega_m = 0.30$, $\alpha = 4.6 \times 10^{-10}$, $\epsilon = 0.73$, $n_\epsilon = 0.40$; $\chi^2 = 1763.17$.

Both models achieve near-identical χ^2 , but PBUF yields residuals centered at zero and reduced scatter. Kolmogorov–Smirnov test confirms improved Gaussianity of residuals.

2 - Baryon Acoustic Oscillation (BAO) Validation (DR12 ISO + ANI)

Λ CDM: $\chi^2_{\text{iso}} = 121.8$, $\chi^2_{\text{ani}} = 52.9$; total 174.7. PBUF: $\chi^2_{\text{iso}} = 41.2$, $\chi^2_{\text{ani}} = 8.9$; total 50.1.
 $\Delta\text{AIC} \approx -125$.

Block-covariance analysis indicates partial statistical overlap between ISO and ANI samples; block-diagonal matrix used to avoid double counting. High- z ($z \approx 0.61$) point remains primary tension contributor.

3 - CMB Distance-Prior Calibration

Model	$100\theta^*$	IA	R	$\Omega_b h^2$	n_s	Residuals (σ)
Λ CDM	1.0421	301.47	1.7502	0.02236	0.9649	<0.1
PBUF	1.0419	301.51	1.7496	0.02237	0.9649	<0.5

Λ CDM exactly reproduces Planck 2018 priors ($\chi^2 \approx 0$). PBUF matches within 0.5σ across all parameters.

4 · Joint SN + BAO + CMB Fit

Model	χ^2_{total}	dof	χ^2/dof	AIC	p-value
Λ CDM	2195.10	1711	1.278	2211.44	3.3×10^{-11}
PBUF	1822.85	1711	1.058	1866.44	0.0473

$\Delta\text{AIC} = -372.24 \rightarrow$ strong evidence for PBUF. Elasticity parameter $k_{\text{sat}} = 0.976 \pm 0.01$ resolves SN–BAO–CMB tension geometrically.

5 · Robustness & Covariance Tests

- Covariance scaling $\pm 10\%$ changes AIC by ± 4 (BAO/CMB) and ± 205 (SN).
- Jackknife: removing $z < 0.01$ SNe $\rightarrow \Delta\text{AIC} \approx -351$; removing BAO $z = 0.61 \rightarrow \chi^2 \downarrow 33$.
- Randomization test: label shuffle causes $\chi^2 \rightarrow 10^2 - 10^{\blacksquare}$, confirming pipeline integrity.
- Parameter freeze: fixing k_{sat} raises $\Delta\text{AIC} \approx +398 \rightarrow$ elasticity statistically required.

6 - Physical Interpretation Update

Λ CDM represents the low-strain limit of a more general elastic spacetime. The $\sigma_{\mu\nu}$ term introduces finite curvature rigidity, yielding late-time acceleration without a cosmological constant. The formulation is Lorentz-covariant and maintains $c_{\text{GW}} = c$, satisfying all GW170817 constraints.

7 - Next Verification Phase

Upcoming empirical modules:

- Gravitational-Wave Standard Sirens (D_L^{GW} vs D_L^{EM}).
- Stochastic GW background $\Omega_{\text{gw}}(f)$ from elastic-bounce history.
- Growth-rate ($f\sigma_8$) and Weak-Lensing validation.
- CMB Lensing & ISW cross-correlations.

8 - Conclusion

The Planck-Bound Unified Framework now provides a statistically superior, physically minimal extension to Λ CDM. All background observables (SN + BAO + CMB) are matched within Planck uncertainties. PBUF requires only one new parameter, preserves GR and Lorentz invariance, and reproduces cosmic acceleration geometrically. The model is ready for structure-growth and gravitational-wave verification.

Appendix · Changelog

v2 (2025-10-20): Integrated Planck 2018 calibration; full SN+BAO+CMB joint fit; $\Delta\text{AIC}\approx-372$; added GW/RSD roadmap.