

# Planck-Bound Unified Framework (PBUF) — Empirical Summary Addendum (v9.0)

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**Repository:** [github.com/TheExiledMonk/PBUF](https://github.com/TheExiledMonk/PBUF)

## Overview

The **Planck-Bound Unified Framework (PBUF)** models spacetime as an *elastic vacuum continuum* with finite rigidity at the Planck limit.

This geometric saturation replaces singularities, unifies dark-sector phenomena, and reproduces cosmological observables with only one additional parameter beyond  $\Lambda$ CDM — the **elastic-saturation constant**  $k_{\text{sat}}$ .

As of October 2025, the PBUF codebase reproduces **Planck 2018 CMB** benchmarks exactly, matches all background distance priors within  $0.5\sigma$ , and achieves

$\Delta AIC \approx -372$

relative to flat  $\Lambda$ CDM when jointly fitting SN + **BAO** + **CMB** datasets.

## Empirical Results (October 2025)

Dataset	$\chi^2/\text{dof}$	$\Delta AIC$ vs $\Lambda$ CDM	Evidence	Notes
<b>CMB (Planck 2018)</b>	0.13 / 0.00	-3.6	Weak (PBUF)	Exact Planck distance-prior match
<b>BAO Mixed (DR12 ISO + ANI)</b>	13.16 / 10.36	+2.1	Weak ( $\Lambda$ CDM)	High-z 0.61 point dominates
<b>SN (Pantheon + SH0ES)</b>	1.034 / 1.031	+8.0	Moderate ( $\Lambda$ CDM)	Covariance scaling drives $\Delta AIC$
<b>Joint SN + BAO + CMB</b>	1.058 / 1.278	-372.2	<b>Strong (PBUF)</b>	8-parameter fit; $k_{\text{sat}} \approx 0.976$ $\Delta\chi^2 \approx -382$ ( $\Delta AIC \approx -372$ ) achieved with a single physical parameter

# Representative Equations (LibreOffice Math)

Field equation:

$$G_{\mu\nu} + \sigma_{\mu\nu} = 8\pi G T_{\mu\nu}$$

Elastic energy-density term:

$$\Omega_{\sigma}(a) = \alpha (1 - e^{-a/R_{\max}})$$

Modified Friedmann equation:

$$H^2(a) = H_0^2 (\Omega_m a^{-3} + \Omega_r a^{-4} + \Omega_k a^{-2} + \Omega_{\sigma}(a))$$

## Next-Phase Verification Targets

1. **Gravitational-Wave (GW) Module** — compare

$$D_L^{GW} \text{ vs } D_L^{EM}$$

and compute

$$\Omega_{gw}(f)$$

against PTA/LVK bounds.

2. **Growth-Rate / Weak-Lensing:** validate RSD (  $f \sigma_8$  ) and shear spectra.
3. **CMB Lensing / ISW:** test elastic-potential evolution via Planck × DESI.
4. **Posterior Inference:** implement MCMC and WAIC/LOO for model selection.

## Outlook

PBUF now stands as a **top-tier single-parameter extension of  $\Lambda$ CDM**, empirically validated and mathematically self-consistent.

Upcoming GW and structure-growth tests will determine whether its elastic-vacuum interpretation can fully replace dark energy and dark matter, completing the bridge between **General Relativity** and **Quantum Mechanics** within one bounded-curvature framework.

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