

In[13]:= **DSolve**[y'[x] + y[x] * Tan[x] == Sin[2 * x], y[x], x]

Out[13]= $\{\{y[x] \rightarrow c_1 \cos[x] - 2 \cos[x]^2\}\}$

In[14]:= **DSolve**[{y'[x] + y[x] * Tan[x] == Sin[2 * x], y[0] == 0}, y, x]

Out[14]= $\{\{y \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{x\}, -2(-\cos[x] + \cos[x]^2)]\}\}$

In[21]:= **sol** = **DSolve**[{y'[x] + y[x] * Tan[x] == Sin[2 * x], y[0] == 0}, y, x]

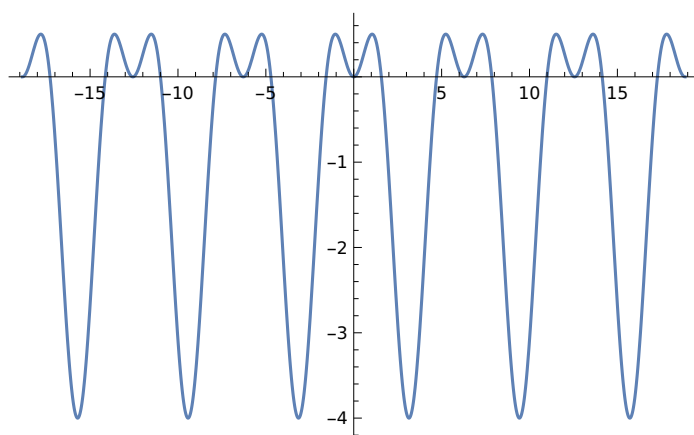
y[x] /. sol[[1]]

Plot[y[x] /. sol[[1]], {x, -6 π , 6 π }]

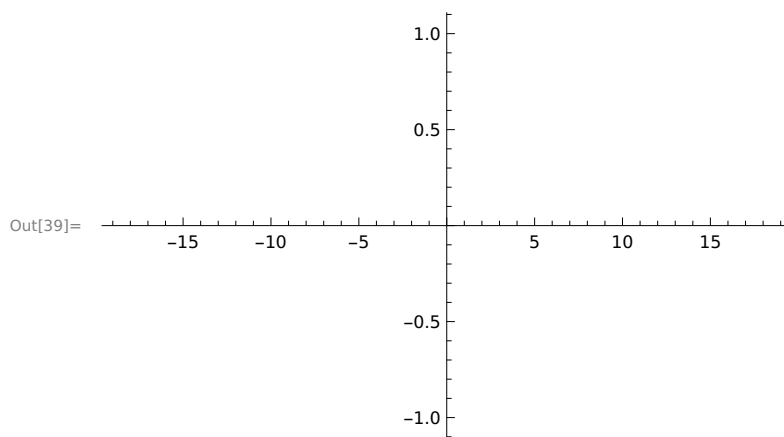
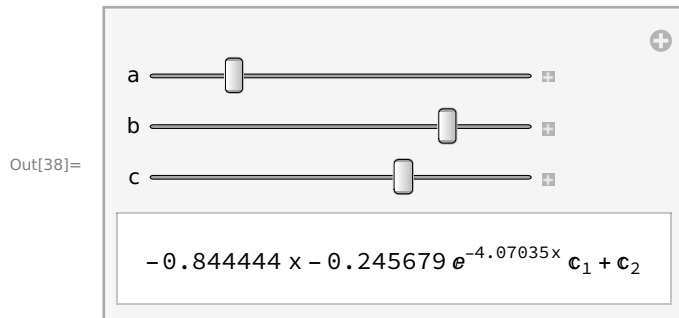
Out[21]= $\{\{y \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{x\}, -2(-\cos[x] + \cos[x]^2)]\}\}$

Out[22]= $-2(-\cos[x] + \cos[x]^2)$

Out[23]=



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In[38]:= sol = Manipulate[y[x] /. First[DSolve[y'[x] + (b/a)*y'[x] + (c/a) == 0, y[x], x]],
  {a, 1, 100}, {b, 1, 100}, {c, 1, 100}]
Plot[sol, {x, -6 π, 6 π}]
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ndsoll = NDSolve[{θ'[t] + θ'[t] + θ + θ^3 == 10 Cos[1.5 * t], θ[0] == 0, θ'[0] == 3}, θ, {t, 0, 10}]
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NDSolve: Equation or list of equations expected instead of True in the first argument

$\{\theta + \theta^3 + \theta'[t] + \theta''[t] = 10 \cos[1.5 t], \text{True}, \text{True}\}.$

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Out[7]= NDSolve[{θ + θ^3 + θ'[t] + θ''[t] == 10 Cos[1.5 t], True, True}, θ[t], {t, 0, 10}]
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In[207]:= eq = x'[t] + (ω^2) * x[t] + ε b x[t]^3
x[t_] = x0[t] + ε x1[t]
Expand[eq]
Collect[Expand[eq], ε]
eq0 = Coefficient[Expand[eq], ε, 0]
eq1 = Coefficient[Expand[eq], ε, 1]
s0 = DSolve[{eq0 == 0, x0[0] == 0, x0'[0] == 0}, x0, t]
eq1 /. s0[[1]]
s1 = DSolve[{(eq1 /. s0[[1]) == 0, x1[0] == a, x1'[0] == 0}, x1, t]
x[t]
xa[t_] = x[t] /. s0[[1]] /. s1[[1]]
a = b = ω = 1;
Plot[xa[t] /. ε -> 0, {t, 0, 6 π}]
```

Out[207]=

$$x_0[t] + \epsilon x_1[t] + \epsilon (x_0[t] + \epsilon x_1[t])^3 + x_0''[t] + \epsilon x_1''[t]$$

Out[208]=

$$x_0[t] + \epsilon x_1[t]$$

Out[209]=

$$x_0[t] + \epsilon x_0[t]^3 + \epsilon x_1[t] + 3 \epsilon^2 x_0[t]^2 x_1[t] + 3 \epsilon^3 x_0[t] x_1[t]^2 + \epsilon^4 x_1[t]^3 + x_0''[t] + \epsilon x_1''[t]$$

Out[210]=

$$x_0[t] + 3 \epsilon^2 x_0[t]^2 x_1[t] + 3 \epsilon^3 x_0[t] x_1[t]^2 + \epsilon^4 x_1[t]^3 + x_0''[t] + \epsilon (x_0[t]^3 + x_1[t] + x_1''[t])$$

Out[211]=

$$x_0[t] + x_0''[t]$$

Out[212]=

$$x_0[t]^3 + x_1[t] + x_1''[t]$$

Out[213]=

$$\{x_0 \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{t\}, 0]\}$$

Out[214]=

$$x_1[t] + x_1''[t]$$

Out[215]=

$$\{x_1 \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{t\}, \text{Cos}[t]]\}$$

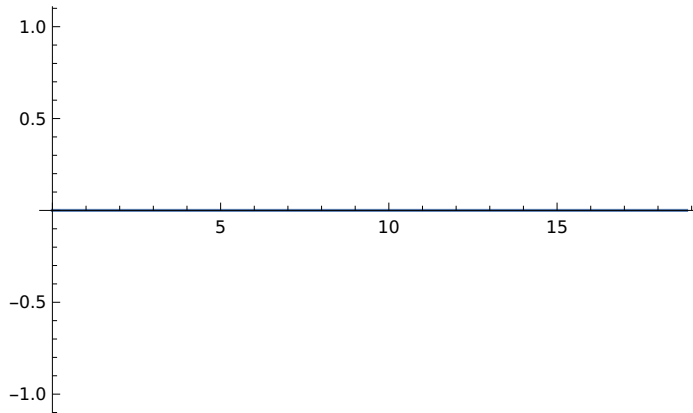
Out[216]=

$$x_0[t] + \epsilon x_1[t]$$

Out[217]=

$$\epsilon \text{Cos}[t]$$

Out[219]=

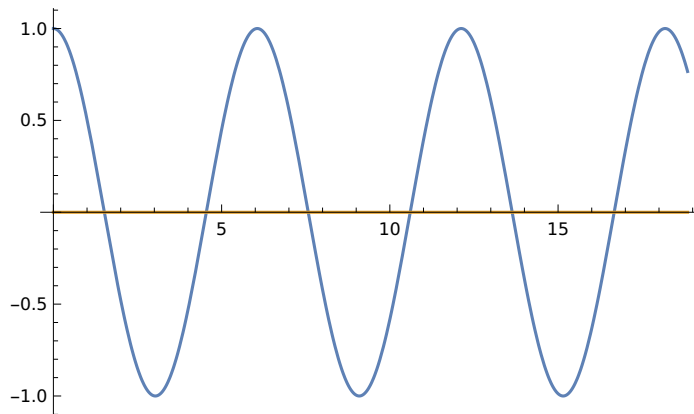


```
In[250]:= nds = NDSolve[{X''[t] +  $\omega^2$  X[t] + 0.1 b X[t]^3 == 0, X[0] == a, X'[0] == 0}, X, {t, 0, 6  $\pi$ }]
Plot[{X[t] /. nds[[1]], xa[t] /.  $\epsilon \rightarrow 0.1$ }, {t, 0, 6  $\pi$ }]
```

Out[250]=

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{X → InterpolatingFunction[ Domain: {{0., 18.8}} Output: scalar]]}
```

Out[251]=



```

In[44]:= eq = x'[t] + (ω^2) * x[t] - ε b (x'[t]^2) x[t]
x[t_] = x0[t] + ε x1[t]
Collect[Expand[eq], ε]
eq0 = Coefficient[Expand[eq], ε, 0]
eq1 = Coefficient[Expand[eq], ε, 1]
s0 = DSolve[{eq0 == 0, x0[0] == 0, x0'[0] == 1}, x0, t]
s1 = DSolve[{(eq1 /. s0[[1]]) == 0, x1[0] == 0, x1'[0] == 0}, x1, t]
xa[t_] = x[t] /. s0[[1]] /. s1[[1]]
a = b = ω = 1;
nds =
  NDSolve[{X'[t] + (ω^2) * X[t] - 0.1 b (X'[t]^2) X[t] == 0, X[0] == 0, X'[0] == 1}, X, {t, 0, 6 π}]
Plot[{X[t] /. nds[[1]], xa[t] /. ε → 0.1}, {t, 0, 6 π}]

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```
Out[44]= x0[t] + ε x1[t] - ε (x0[t] + ε x1[t]) (x0'[t] + ε x1'[t])^2 + x0''[t] + ε x1''[t]
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Out[45]= x0[t] + ε x1[t]
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Out[46]= x0[t] - ε^4 x1[t] x1'[t]^2 + ε^2 (-x1[t] x0'[t]^2 - 2 x0[t] x0'[t] x1'[t]) +
  ε^3 (-2 x1[t] x0'[t] x1'[t] - x0[t] x1'[t]^2) + x0''[t] + ε (x1[t] - x0[t] x0'[t]^2 + x1''[t])
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Out[47]= x0[t] + x0''[t]
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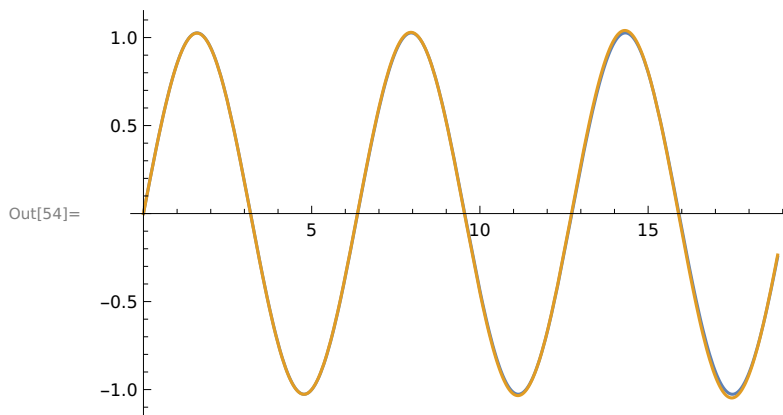
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Out[48]= x1[t] - x0[t] x0'[t]^2 + x1''[t]
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```
Out[49]= {{x0 → Function[{t}, Sin[t]]}}
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Out[50]= {{x1 → Function[{t},  $\frac{1}{32} (-4 t \cos[t] + 8 \sin[t] - 8 \cos[t]^4 \sin[t] + \cos[t] \times \sin[4 t])$ ]}}
```

```
Out[51]= Sin[t] +  $\frac{1}{32} \epsilon (-4 t \cos[t] + 8 \sin[t] - 8 \cos[t]^4 \sin[t] + \cos[t] \times \sin[4 t])$ 
```

```
Out[53]= {{X → InterpolatingFunction[ Domain: {{0., 18.8}} Output: scalar ]}}}
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Out[8]= ω^2 x[t] + ε b x[y] + x''[t]
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