

## Experiment Number 3

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Subject ::	NOS Lab	CODE ::	CSP-396

### 1. Aim :

To Implement DHCP in the Network.

### 2. Task :

1. We have to implement DHCP in the network
2. You will write the difference between the Cat5e and Cat6 cables based on their costing in points.
3. You will mention the advantages and disadvantages of both cables in different scenarios.

### 3A. Theory :

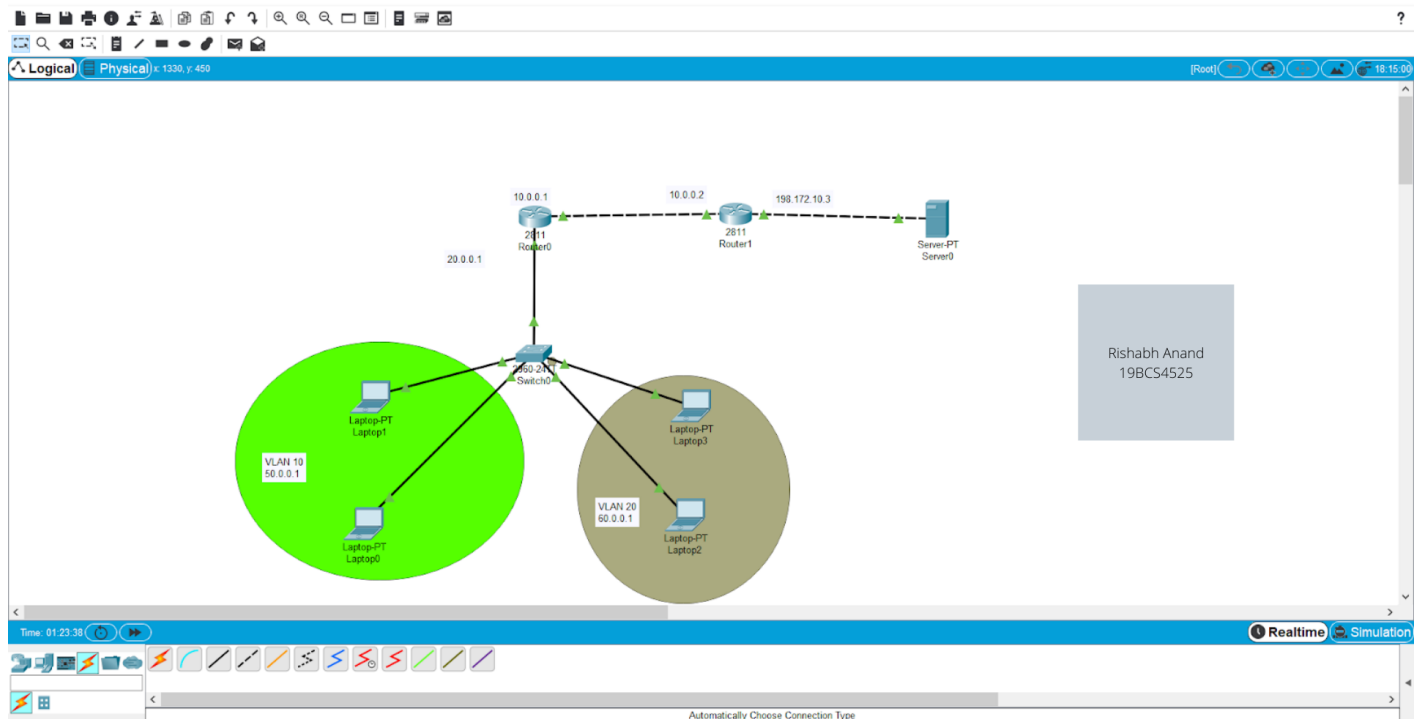
- Category 5 cable is a twisted cable built for computer networks. The most popular type of Cat 5 cable is the Cat 5e since 2001. It is a standard cable that provides performance for up to 100 MHz. Its other uses include carrying signals for telephones and video.
- The Category 6 cable is another twisted pair cable used in Ethernet and network applications. It is backward compatible, meaning it can be joined together with Cat 5/5e and Cat 3 cables as well.

- Differences :
  - Compared with the costs of the Cat 5e cable, Cat 6 is a lot more expensive. If the cable is not showing substantial improvement in your network, it is best to not install it for your company. In most cases, the Cat 5e is a sensible choice since it is more economical while still providing good performance.
  - Cat 6 can handle speed performances for up to 250 MHz while Cat 5e is limited to 100 MHz. This performance makes the device possible to be used with a faster Ethernet network, which includes Gigabit Ethernet connections and even 10 GB Ethernet too.
  - Cat 5e wiring is a lot more flexible. The versatility of this cable makes it an ideal choice for multiple applications in cabling/wiring computer networks and telephones with several better wires on the market.

### **3B. Algorithm :**

- Design
- Give ip address to DHCP server
- Configure DHCP server
- Configure router 0
- Check outputs

## 4. Steps:



Server0

Physical Config Services **Desktop** Programming Attributes

**IP Configuration**

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IP Address: 198.172.10.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 0.0.0.0

DNS Server: 0.0.0.0

**IPv6 Configuration**

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address: /

Link Local Address: FE80::20C:CFFF:FE0A:6394

IPv6 Gateway:

IPv6 DNS Server:

**802.1X**

☐ Use 802.1X Security

Authentication: MD5

Username:

Password:

☐ Top

Router0

Physical **Config** CLI Attributes

**GLOBAL**  
 Settings  
 Algorithm Settings  
**ROUTING**  
 Static  
 RIP  
**SWITCHING**  
 VLAN Database  
**INTERFACE**  
**FastEthernet0/0**  
 FastEthernet0/1

**FastEthernet0/0**  
 Port Status ☒ On  
 Bandwidth ☒ 100 Mbps ☐ 10 Mbps ☒ Auto  
 Duplex ☐ Half Duplex ☒ Full Duplex ☒ Auto  
 MAC Address 0001.4293.9C01  
 IP Configuration  
 IP Address 20.0.0.1  
 Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0  
 Tx Ring Limit 10

Equivalent IOS Commands

```
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#
```

☐ Top

Router1

Physical **Config** CLI Attributes

**GLOBAL**  
 Settings  
 Algorithm Settings  
**ROUTING**  
 Static  
 RIP  
**SWITCHING**  
 VLAN Database  
**INTERFACE**  
**FastEthernet0/0**  
 FastEthernet0/1

**FastEthernet0/0**  
 Port Status ☒ On  
 Bandwidth ☒ 100 Mbps ☐ 10 Mbps ☒ Auto  
 Duplex ☐ Half Duplex ☒ Full Duplex ☒ Auto  
 MAC Address 0030.F23D.E001  
 IP Configuration  
 IP Address 10.0.0.2  
 Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0  
 Tx Ring Limit 10

Equivalent IOS Commands

Press RETURN to get started.

☐ Top

Router0

Physical Config CLI Attributes

**GLOBAL**  
 Settings  
 Algorithm Settings  
**ROUTING**  
 Static  
 RIP  
**SWITCHING**  
 VLAN Database  
**INTERFACE**  
 FastEthernet0/0  
**FastEthernet0/1**

**FastEthernet0/1**  
 Port Status ☒ On  
 Bandwidth ☒ 100 Mbps ☐ 10 Mbps ☒ Auto  
 Duplex ☐ Half Duplex ☒ Full Duplex ☒ Auto  
 MAC Address 0001.4293.9C02  
 IP Configuration  
 IP Address 10.0.0.1  
 Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0  
 Tx Ring Limit 10

Equivalent IOS Commands  

```

Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Router(config-if)#
    
```

Top

Router1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

**GLOBAL**  
 Settings  
 Algorithm Settings  
**ROUTING**  
 Static  
 RIP  
**SWITCHING**  
 VLAN Database  
**INTERFACE**  
 FastEthernet0/0  
**FastEthernet0/1**

**FastEthernet0/1**  
 Port Status ☒ On  
 Bandwidth ☒ 100 Mbps ☐ 10 Mbps ☒ Auto  
 Duplex ☐ Half Duplex ☒ Full Duplex ☒ Auto  
 MAC Address 0030.F23D.E002  
 IP Configuration  
 IP Address 198.172.10.3  
 Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0  
 Tx Ring Limit 10

Equivalent IOS Commands  

```

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Router(config-if)#
    
```

Top

Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#int fa0/0.1
Router(config-subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 10
Router(config-subif)#ip address 50.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-subif)#ip helper-address 198.172.10.2
Router(config-subif)#int fa0/0.2
Router(config-subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 20
Router(config-subif)#ip address 60.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-subif)#ip helper-address 198.172.10.2
Router(config-subif)#ip dhcp pool dhcpvlan10
Router(dhcp-config)#network 50.0.0.0 255.0.0.0
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 198.172.10.2
Router(dhcp-config)#ip dhcp pool dhcpvlan20
Router(dhcp-config)#network 60.0.0.0 255.0.0.0
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 198.172.10.2
Router(dhcp-config)#%DHCPD-4-PING_CONFLICT: DHCP address conflict: server
pinged 50.0.0.1.
%DHCPD-4-PING_CONFLICT: DHCP address conflict: server pinged 60.0.0.1.
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

Copy Paste

☐ Top

Switch0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch>enable
Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#vlan 10
Switch(config-vlan)#name data10
Switch(config-vlan)#vlan 20
Switch(config-vlan)#name sata20
Switch(config-vlan)#interface fa0/1
Switch(config-if)#no shut
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if)#interface fa0/2
Switch(config-if)#no shut
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if)#interface fa0/3
Switch(config-if)#no shut
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if)#interface fa0/4
Switch(config-if)#no shut
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if)#interface fa0/5
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

Copy Paste

☐ Top

## 5. Observations :

Laptop1

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☒ DHCP ☐ Static DHCP request successful.

IP Address 50.0.0.2

Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0

Default Gateway 198.172.10.2

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address FE80::201:63FF:FEE1:51B7

IPv6 Gateway

IPv6 DNS Server

802.1X

☐ Use 802.1X Security

Authentication MD5

Username

Password

Top

Laptop0

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☒ DHCP ☐ Static DHCP request successful.

IP Address 50.0.0.3

Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0

Default Gateway 198.172.10.2

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address FE80::206:2AFF:FEC1:B4C1

IPv6 Gateway

IPv6 DNS Server

802.1X

☐ Use 802.1X Security

Authentication MD5

Username

Password

Top



Laptop2

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

**IP Configuration** X

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☒ DHCP ☐ Static DHCP request successful.

IP Address 60.0.0.2

Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0

Default Gateway 198.172.10.2

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address FE80::20D:BDFF:FE43:74AB

IPv6 Gateway

IPv6 DNS Server

802.1X

☐ Use 802.1X Security

Authentication MD5

Username

Password

☐ Top

Laptop2

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

**IP Configuration** X

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☒ DHCP ☐ Static DHCP request successful.

IP Address 60.0.0.2

Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0

Default Gateway 198.172.10.2

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address FE80::20D:BDFF:FE43:74AB

IPv6 Gateway

IPv6 DNS Server

802.1X

☐ Use 802.1X Security

Authentication MD5

Username

Password

☐ Top



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## Learning Outcomes :

- I have learnt about DHCP server.
- I have learnt about VLANs.
- I have learnt about IP helper address and default router commands

S. No.	Parameters	Marks Obtained	Maximum Marks
1.			
2.			
3.			