



Experiment 1. Given a number 'n', output its factorial using reduce().

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Subject: ML Lab

Code: CSD-386

1. Aim/Overview of the practical:

Given a number 'n', output its factorial using reduce(), for loop and while loop.

2. Task to be done:

Given a number 'n', output its factorial using
reduce(),
for loop
while loop.

3. Steps for experiment/practical:

- a. Take the input from the user.
- b. Create a list.
- c. Write a condition as :

```
if n==0:  
    fact=1  
else:  
    while n>=1:  
        lst.append(n)  
        fct=fct*n  
        n=n-1
```

- d. Print the factorial of the number.

4. Observations/Discussions (For applied/experimental sciences/materials based labs):

- a. Code for for loop:

```
n= int(input('enter input value:'))
```

```
lst=[]  
m=1
```

```
for i in range (n,0,-1):  
    lst.append(i)  
    m=m*i
```

```
print(lst)  
print('factorial of',n,'is',m)
```

b. Code for while loop:

```
n=int(input('enter the input value'))
h=n
lst=[]
fct=1
if n==0:
    fact=1
else:
    while n>=1:
        lst.append(n)
        fct=fct*n
        n=n-1

print(lst)
print('factorial of',h, 'is:', fct)
```

c. Code for reduce():

```
import functools
n=int(input('enter the input value:'))
def mult(x,y):
    return x*y

fact = functools.reduce(mult, range(1,n+1))
print('Factorial of',n, 'is', fact)
```



5. Result/Output/Writing Summary:

```
fenris@Darius: /mnt/d/Personal
fenris@Darius: /mnt/d/Personal x + v
(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ cat fact.py
n= int(input('enter input value:'))

lst=[]
m=1

for i in range (n,0,-1):
    lst.append(i)
    m=m*i

print(lst)
print('factorial of',n,'is',m)

(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ python3 fact.py
enter input value:5
[5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
factorial of 5 is 120

(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ python3 fact.py
enter input value:19
[19, 18, 17, 16, 15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
factorial of 19 is 121645100408832000

(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ |
```



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```
fenris@Darius: /mnt/d/Personal
fenris@Darius: /mnt/d/Personal x + v
(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ cat fact.py
n=int(input('enter the input value'))
h=n
lst=[]
fct=1
if n==0:
    fact=1
else:
    while n>=1:
        lst.append(n)
        fct=fct*n
        n=n-1

print(lst)
print('factorial of',h, 'is:', fct)

(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ python3 fact.py
enter the input value5
[5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
factorial of 5 is: 120

(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ python3 fact.py
enter the input value19
[19, 18, 17, 16, 15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
factorial of 19 is: 121645100408832000
```



```
fenris@Darius: /mnt/d/Personal
fenris@Darius: /mnt/d/Personal x + v
(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ cat fact.py
import functools
n=int(input('enter the input value:'))
def mult(x,y):
    return x*y

fact = functools.reduce(mult, range(1,n+1))
print('Factorial of',n, 'is', fact)

(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ python3 fact.py
enter the input value:5
Factorial of 5 is 120

(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ python3 fact.py
enter the input value:19
Factorial of 19 is 121645100408832000

(fenris@Darius)~/mnt/d/Personal
$ |
```

Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):

1. To print the factorial of any number using different methods.
2. Basics of python for Machine Learning.
3. Use of Reduce.