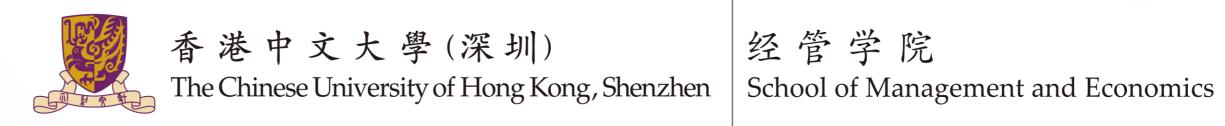
ACT2111 Introductory Financial Accounting

# Chapter 1 Accounting in Action

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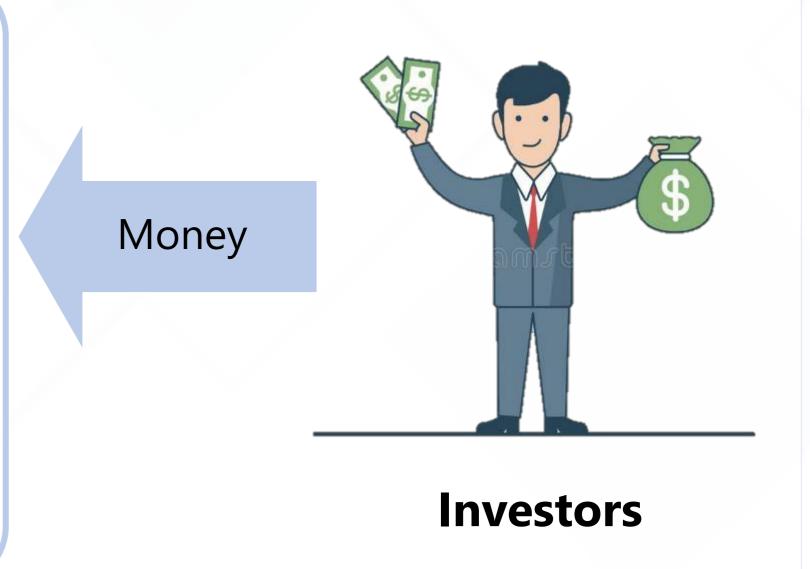


# Why learning accounting is important?

- ☐ It allows you to understand how a business is operated
  - ☐ It is the first course for every business school student
  - ☐ It is a tool for you to obtain an analyze useful information from companies







As a consumer, you already see this

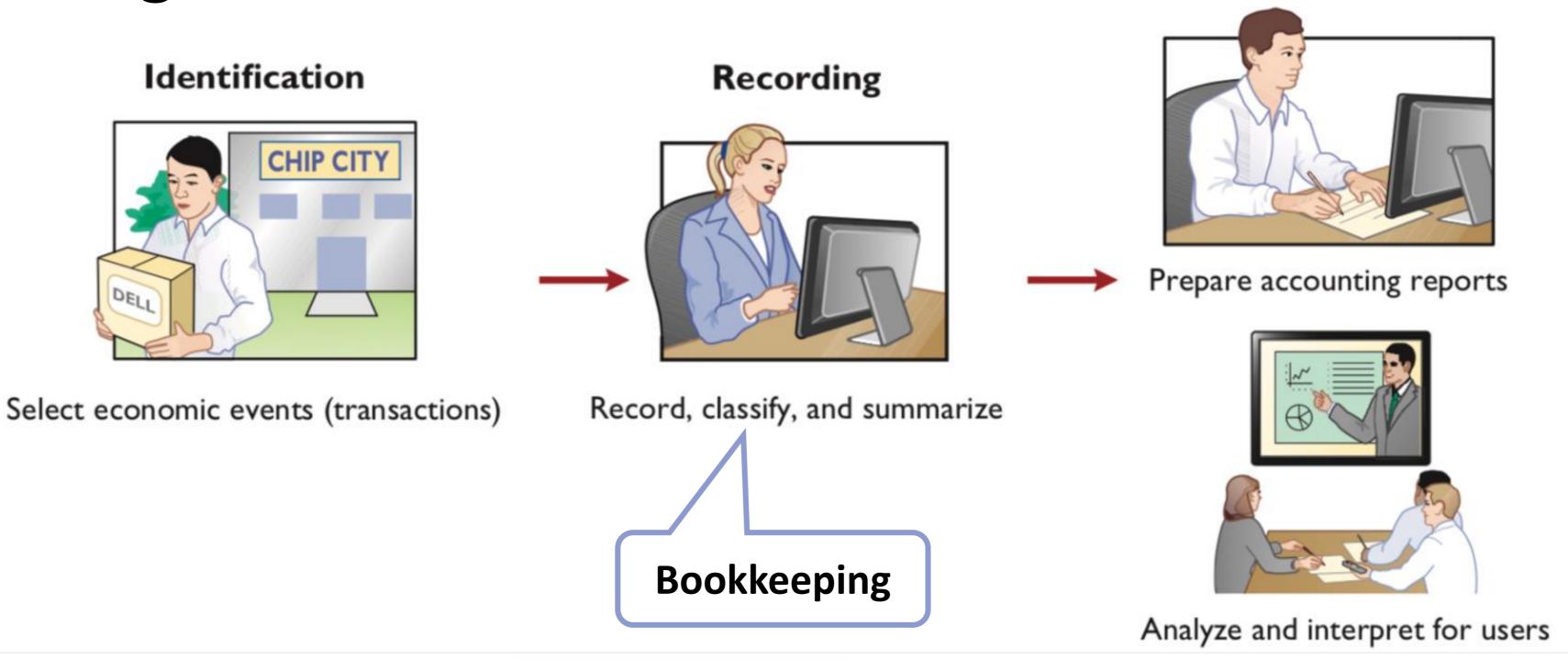
By learning accounting, you will know more about this

# What is accounting?

Accounting is "the language of business". It is the information system that **identifies**, **records**, and **communicates** the economic events of an organization to interested users.

Communication

☐ Accounting has 3 activities:



# An overview of business operations



# Who uses accounting data?

### ☐ Internal Users



**Finance** 

Is cash sufficient to pay dividends to SAP shareholders?



**Human Resources** 

Can Toyota afford to give its employees pay raises this year?



Marketing

What price should Nokia charge for a cell phone to maximize the company's net income?





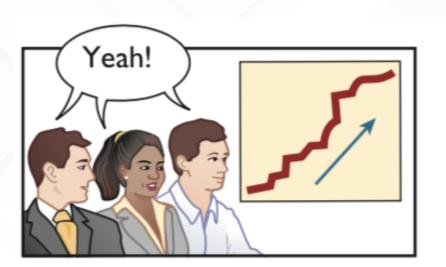
Snack chips Beverages

#### Management

Which PepsiCo product line is the most profitable? Should any product lines be eliminated?

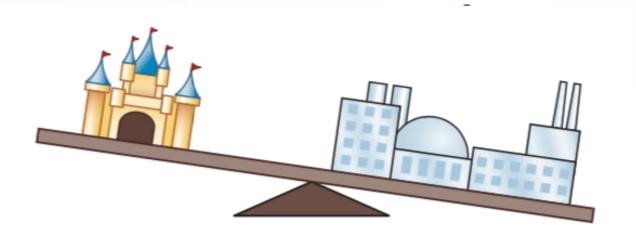
Managerial accounting

### ☐ External Users



#### Investors

Is Lenovo earning satisfactory income?



#### **Investors**

How does Disney compare in size and profitability with Time Warner?



#### **Creditors**

Will Singapore Airlines be able to pay its debts as they come due?

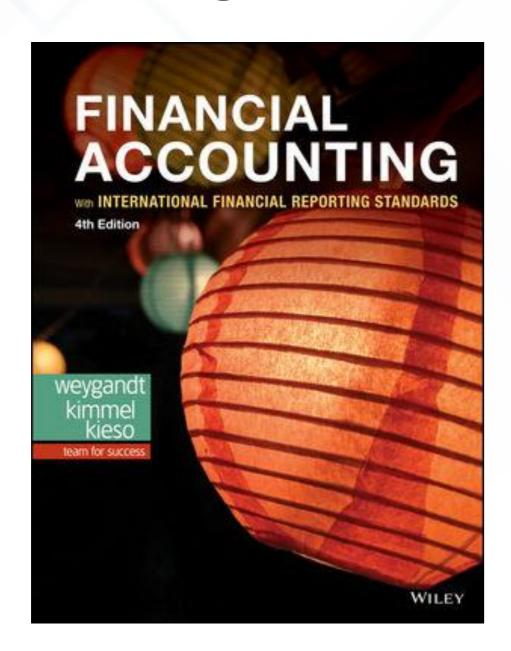
#### More external users

- Taxing authorities
- Regulatory agencies
- Labor unions

Financial accounting

### How do we learn Introductory Financial Accounting?

- ☐ Textbook: Financial Accounting with IFRS
  - ☐ by Jerry J. Weygandt, Paul D. Kimmel, Donald E. Kieso
  - ☐ 4th Edition, eTextbook version with WileyPLUS system
- ☐ E-learning resources: WileyPLUS



**Textbook** 



WileyPLUS

## How do we learn Introductory Financial Accounting? (cont'd)

☐ Activities:



**Lectures** 



Tutorials (since 3<sup>rd</sup> week)



Office hour consultation

WileyPLUS



Emails
<a href="mailto:cuhkszact2111@hotmail.com">cuhkszact2111@hotmail.com</a>
(Mon-Fri)

- ☐ Assessments:
  - ☐ Adaptive practice (not graded)
  - ☐ Tutorial questions (10%)
  - ☐ Homework assignments (20%)
  - ☐ Mid-term exam (30%) (scheduled on Nov 6, 2020)
  - ☐ Final exam (40%) (to be announced)

### Course outline

- ☐ Ch 1 Accounting in Action
- ☐ Ch 2 The Recording Process
- ☐ Ch 3 Adjusting the Accounts
- ☐ Ch 4 Completing the Accounting Cycle
- ☐ Ch 5 Accounting for Merchandise Operations
- ☐ Ch 6 Inventories
- ☐ Ch 8 Accounting for Receivables
- ☐ Ch 9 Plant Assets, Natural Resources, and Intangible Assets
- ☐ Ch 10 Current Liabilities
- ☐ Ch 11 Non-Current Liabilities
- ☐ Ch 12 Corporations: Organization, Share Transactions, and Equity
- ☐ Ch 14 Statement of Cash Flows
- ☐ Ch 15 Financial Analysis: The Big Picture

