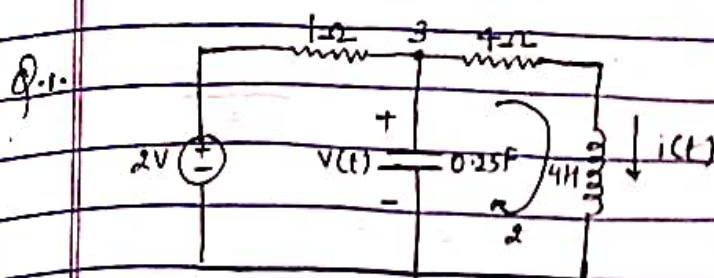


ES-II (Assignment-1)



Apply KVL in loop ②

$$V(t) - 4i(t) - 4 \frac{di(t)}{dt} = 0$$

$$V(t) = 4i(t) + 4 \frac{di(t)}{dt} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

Apply KCL at ③

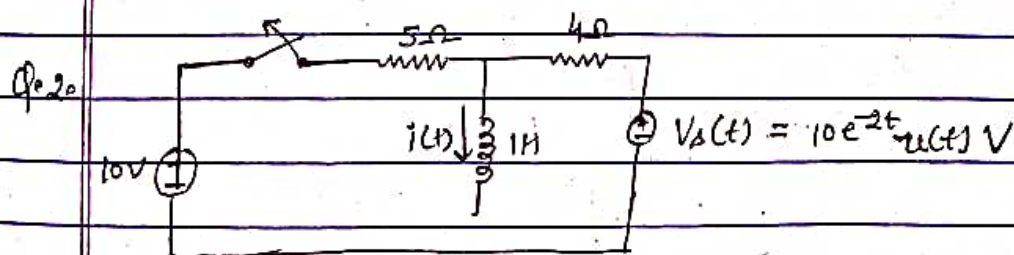
$$\frac{V(t)}{1} - 2 + i(t) + 0.25 \frac{dV(t)}{dt} = 0 \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

from (1) & (2) we get :-

$$4i(t) + 4 \frac{di(t)}{dt} - 2 + i(t) + 0.25 \frac{d}{dt} \left(4i(t) + 4 \frac{di(t)}{dt} \right) = 0$$

$$5i(t) - 2 + 5 \frac{di(t)}{dt} + \frac{d^2 i(t)}{dt^2} = 0$$

$$\frac{d^2 i(t)}{dt^2} + 5 \frac{di(t)}{dt} + 5i(t) - 2 = 0$$



$$V_L(t) = 4i(t) + \frac{di(t)}{dt}$$

$$\frac{di(t)}{dt} + 4i(t) = 10e^{-2t} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

forced response : $i_f = Be^{-2t}$

$$-2Be^{-2t} + 4Be^{-2t} = 10e^{-2t}$$

$$2B = 10 \rightarrow \boxed{B = 5}$$

Natural response : $i_n(t) = Ae^{-t/2}$

$$\tau = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$i_n(t) = Ae^{-4t}$$

$$i(0^-) = 2A$$

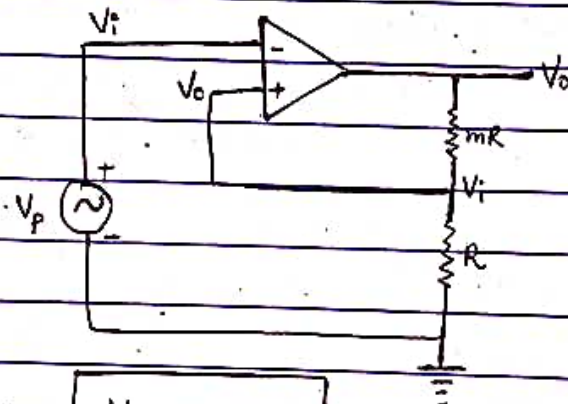
$$A + 5 = 2$$

$$A = -3$$

$$i_n(t) = -3e^{-4t}$$

Total Response : $i(t) = -3e^{-4t} + 5e^{-2t} A$

Q.3.



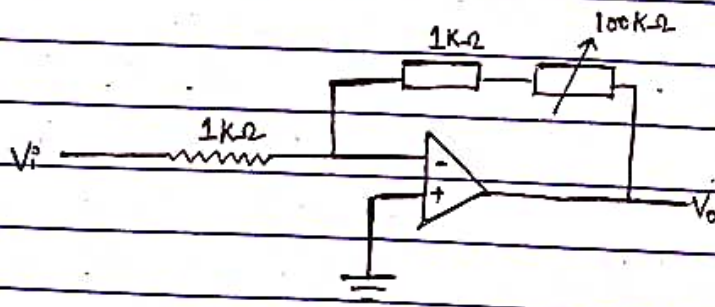
$$\boxed{\frac{V_o}{V_i} = m+1}$$

$$\frac{V_o - V_i}{mR} = \frac{V_i - 0}{R}$$

$$\frac{V_o - V_i}{V_i} = m$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} - 1 = m$$

Q.4.



maximum closed loop gain : $\frac{V_o}{V_i} = -\frac{R_f}{R_i}$

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$$= - \left(\frac{100 \times 10^3}{10^3} + 1 \right) = \boxed{-101} \quad \checkmark$$

minimum closed loop gain : $\frac{V_o}{V_i} = -\frac{R_f}{R_i} = -\frac{10^3}{10^3}$

$$\boxed{\frac{V_o}{V_i} = -1} \quad \checkmark$$