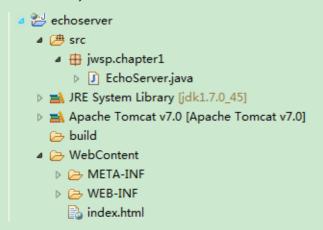
在 Tomcat 源码中调试 websocket 的时候,有一些额外的工作要做.如果没有这些操作,则 websocket 程序可能无法被正确部署.如果我们并没有在源代码中调试 websocket,而是将 websocket 应用程序直接部署到 Tomcat 中,如下图:



这里我们直接部署 echoserver 程序即可运行 websocket 示例,但是我们在 Tomcat 调试程序中直接这么做的话是不行的,如下图:



会发现示例一直无法运行,出现如下的错误:

Echo Server

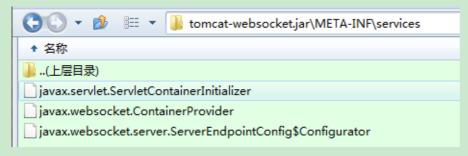
Press to send Hello V

Hello Web Sockets

Connecting to ws://localhost:8080/websocket/annotatedecho

ERROR: undefined

原因是因为在二进制包的 Tomcat 的 lib 目录中的 tomcat-websocket.jar 文件,打开之后可以发现有如下的文件:



这就不用多说了,很简单,将这些文件拷贝到我们的项目中,当然也可以放到 Tomcat 的源码中.

```
websocket

container Initializer

javax.servlet.ServletContainerInitializer

javax.websocket.ContainerProvider

javax.websocket.server.ServerEndpointConfig$Configurator
```

不过此时启动 Tomcat 部署 websocket 的时候还是有问题的,会出现重复路径的问题:

```
Caused by: javax.websocket.DeploymentException: Multiple Endpoints may not be deployed to the same path [/] at org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsServerContainer.addEndpoint(<u>WsServerContainer.java:190</u>) at org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsServerContainer.addEndpoint(<u>WsServerContainer.java:237</u>) at org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsSci.onStartup(<u>WsSci.java:112</u>)
... 8 more
```

这里不得不吐槽一下,这个错误实在是让人没法看,只知道了有重复路径,但是如何找出相应的配置.却无从下手.

先根据异常定位到 WsServerContainer#addEndpoint() 方法, 在如下的代码中添加一条打印语句:

```
1. System.out.println("path: " + path + ", EndpointClass: " + sec.getEndpointClass());

// Exact match
ServerEndpointConfig old = configExactMatchMap.put(path, sec);
System.out.println("path: " + path + ", EndpointClass: " + sec.getEndpointClass());
if (old != null) {
    // Duplicate path mappings
    // 重复的路径映射
    throw new DeploymentException(sm.getString("serverContainer.duplicatePaths", path));
}
```

此时再运行,就会可以看到是两个端点的路径重复:

```
path: /websocket/echoAnnotation, EndpointClass: class websocket.echo.EchoAnnotation

path: /, EndpointClass: class org.apache.tomcat.websocket.pojo.TestPojoEndpointBase$0n0penServerEndpoint

path: /echoAsync, EndpointClass: class org.apache.tomcat.websocket.TesterEchoServer$Async

path: /block, EndpointClass: class org.apache.tomcat.websocket.TestWsWebSocketContainer$BlockingPojo

path: /, EndpointClass: class org.apache.tomcat.websocket.pojo.TestPojoEndpointBase$Bug54716
```

看下 TestPojoEndpointBase.OnOpenServerEndpoint 类,随便改个名称名称即可.

```
@ServerEndpoint("/")
public static class OnOpenServerEndpoint {
```

不过既然我们已经知道错误信息不太友好,就可以对代码进行修改,主要是要确定是哪两个端点的路径重复,做如下的调整:

• 修改 org/apache/tomcat/websocket/server/LocalStrings.properties :

```
1. #serverContainer.duplicatePaths=Multiple Endpoints may not be deployed to the same path [{0 }]
```

- 2. serverContainer.duplicatePaths=Multiple Endpoints may not be deployed to the same path $[\{0\}]$, the first endpoint is $[\{1\}]$, the second endpoint is $[\{2\}]$
- 修改 WsServerContainer#addEndpoint() 方法:

```
    if (old != null) {
    // Duplicate path mappings
    // 重复的路径映射
    throw new DeploymentException(sm.getString("serverContainer.duplicatePaths", path, old. getEndpointClass().getName(), sec.getEndpointClass().getName()));
    }
```

此时启动错误信息就比较明显了:

```
Caused by: javax.websocket.DeploymentException: Multiple Endpoints may not be deployed to the same path [/], the first endpoint is [org.apache.tomcat.websocket.pojo.TestPojoEndpointBase$Bug54716] at org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsServerContainer.addEndpoint(WsServerContainer.java:189) at org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsServerContainer.addEndpoint(WsServerContainer.java:236) at org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsServerContainer.addEndpoint(WsServerContainer.java:236) at org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsSci.onStartup(WsSci.java:112) ... 8 more
```

不过我们仍然需要考虑另外一种情况,就是通过编程式方式配置 websocket 路径的情况.此时我们需要找到 ServerApplicationConfig 实现的配置.这样就可以定位到路径和端点的映射.