

RMS for sinusoidal signal

NB! $\omega = 2\pi f = \frac{2\pi}{T}$

$$V(t) = V_0 \cdot \sin \omega t$$

$$V_{RMS} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{T} \int_0^T V^2(t) dt} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{T} \int_0^T V_0^2 \cdot \sin^2 \omega t \cdot dt}$$

$$= V_0 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \int_0^{T/2} \sin^2 \omega t dt} = V_0 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left[\frac{t}{2} - \frac{1}{4\omega} \sin(2\omega t) \right]_0^{T/2}}$$

$$= V_0 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left[\frac{T}{4} - \frac{1}{4\omega} \cdot \sin\left(2 \cdot \frac{2\pi}{T} \cdot \frac{T}{2}\right) - 0 - \sin 0 \right]} = V_0 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \cdot \frac{T}{4}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{V_0}{\sqrt{2}}}}$$

