

f. prove that the series  $\sum_1^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1}$  diverges.

### Divergence Test

If  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n \neq 0$ ,  $\sum_1^{\infty} a_n \rightarrow \text{diverges}$

If  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0$ ,  $\sum_1^{\infty} a_n \rightarrow \text{diverges/converges}$

$a_n \leq (-1)^{n-1}$ , find  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (-1)^{n-1}$

When listing the first 5 terms, we get  $\{ 1, -1, 1, -1, 1 \}$  which shows that when  $n$  is odd, the term is 1 and when  $n$  is even, the term is -1. Therefore,  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (-1)^{n-1}$  is 1 and -1. Since,  $\sum_1^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1}$  is not 0, then it diverges.