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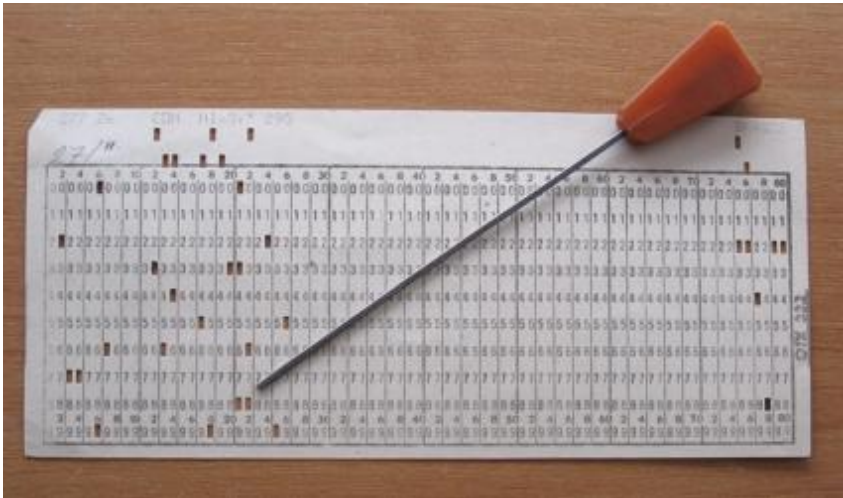
THE HISTORY OF OPERATING SYSTEMS

The history of Operating Systems

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The earliest computers were mainframes that lacked any form of operating system. Each user use on punched paper cards and magnetic or paper tape.

Punched paper card

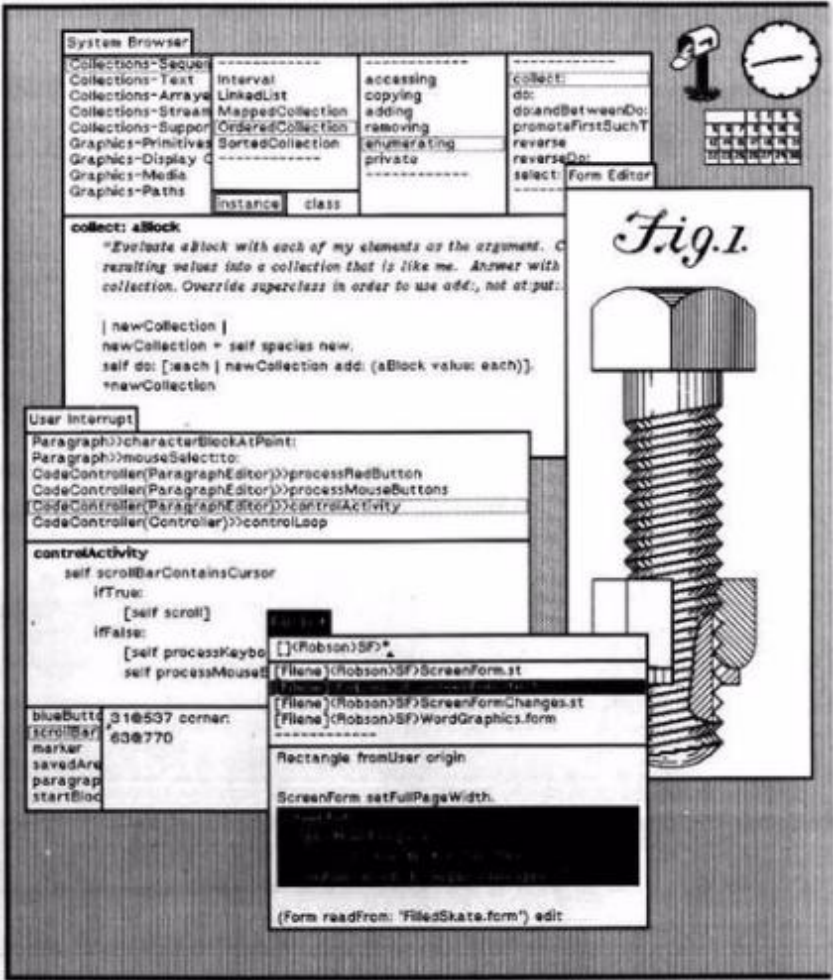**The first operating systems (60th-70th years)**
Each manufacturer had such proprietary operating system, which differed from each other completely, and the operator had always relearn everything from scratch.

First OS for more computers. 1964

1969 – UNIX
He laid the foundations of today's operating systems (Linux, Mac OS X, NeXTSTEP, OpenBSD ..)
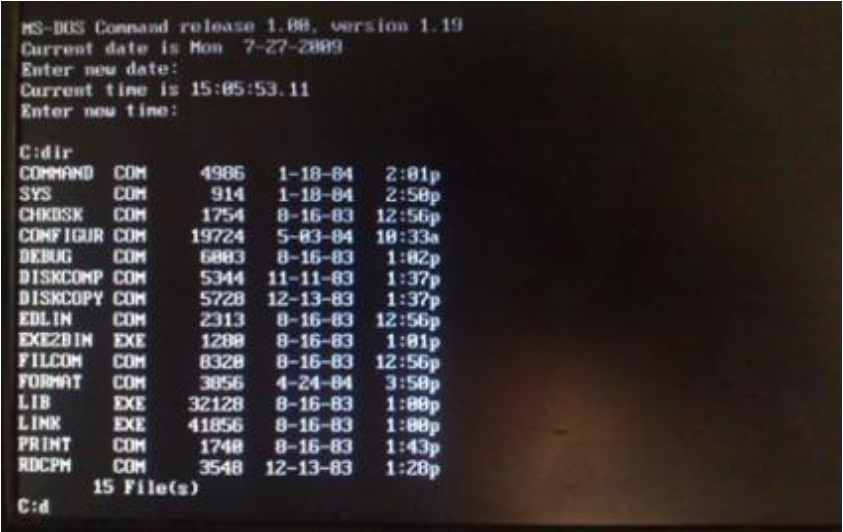

(1973) Xerox Alto was not a commercially very successful, his proposal, but affected the whole generation of computers and operating systems. It was the first computer using a mouse and a fully graphical interface.

1977 – Apple II
Steve Wozniak Apple II became one of the first massively expanded home computers.

Apple DOS (Disk Operating System) first appeared on Apple II computers a year after its launch, and strongly influenced by the way it evolved operating systems over the next decade.

1981 – MS DOS
System Which of the then little-known service firms on behalf of Microsoft has done a multinational corporation. He first appeared on IBM PC .
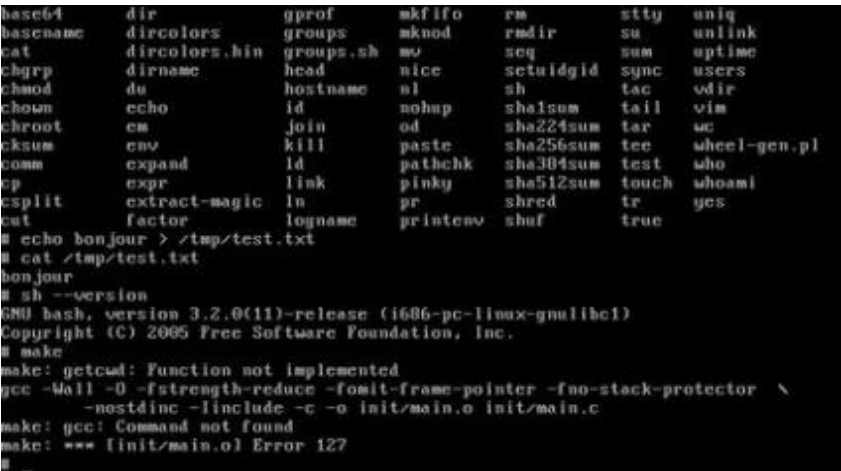
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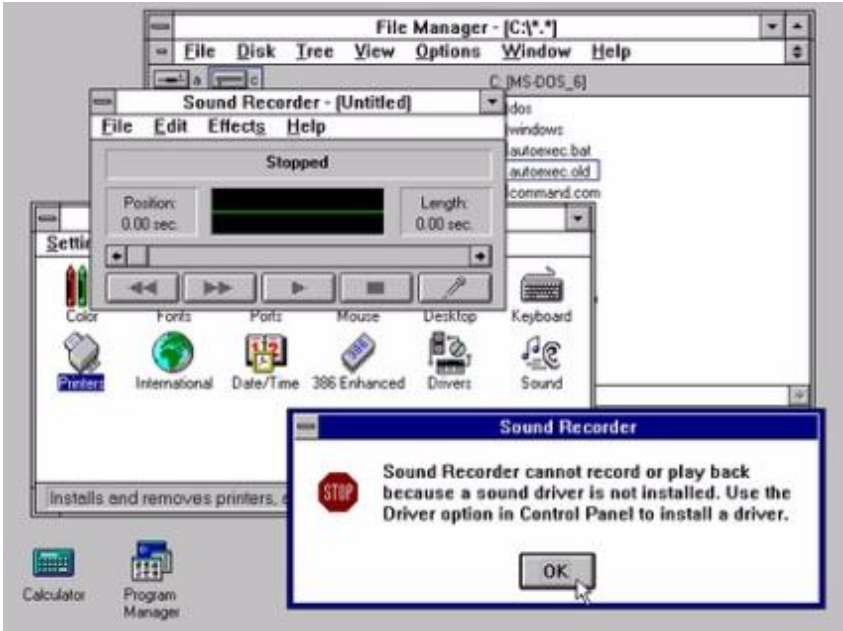

The first Windows was not so much a separate operating system , rather like a graphic interface for DOS.

1988 – NeXTSTEP
Steve Jobs in the eighties left Apple and went to pursue his own project called NeXTSTEP .

The year 1991 brought the first Linux version 0.01.

1992 – Windows 3.1
The first Window with Internet

1995 – Windows 95

1998 – Windows 98

2001 – Windows XP a Mac OS X

2007 – iOS (iPhone OS)

2009 – Windows 7

2010 – Chrome OS
Google's attempt to enter the market of operating systems is called Chrome OS. The operating system is very minimalist and designed for mobile devices (netbooks) with a permanent Internet connection.