

*let's*

**REACT** 

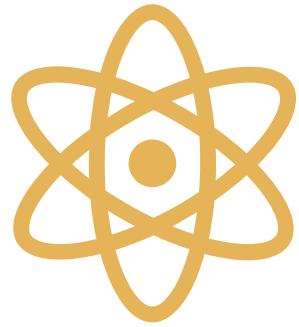
*TheLeanProgrammer.com*

# DOWNLOAD THE SLIDES

---

<http://theleanprogrammer.com/aam/5>

# WHAT ARE WE GOING TO LEARN TODAY?



**React Router**



**React Portals**



# LET'S SEE A LIVE DEMO

<http://madhavbahl.tech/portfolio/>



# Welcome to my portfolio!

This is Madhav, a full stack dev and a teacher

Know more about me

Connect with me





Design and architecture

React Router

React Portals

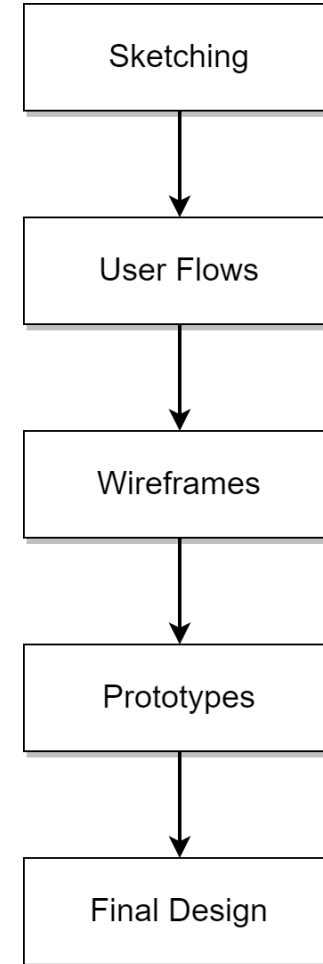
Implementing the designs

OUR FLOW FOR  
TODAY

# SECTION 1: UNDERSTANDING THE WIREFRAMES AND ARCHITECTURE

---

# VARIOUS PHASES IN DESIGN





# LIST OF PAGES



Home page



About page



Projects page

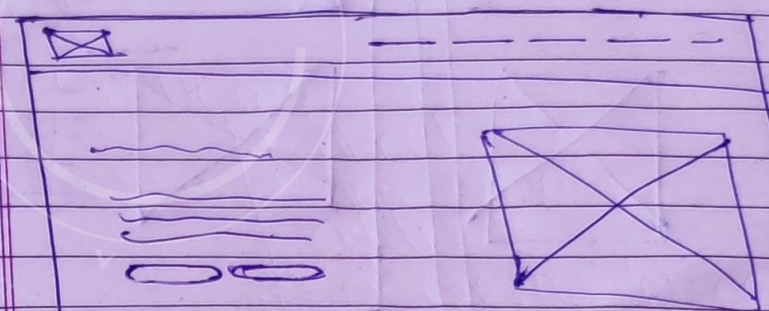


Skills page



Contact me  
page

① Home



About Me

About Me



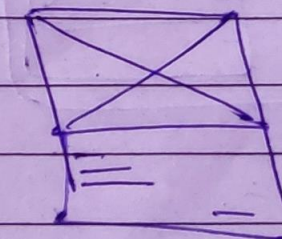
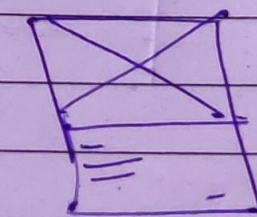
# SKETCH

- Home →
- Landing
- About Me
- Projects Skills
- 

Projects

Blog

See my work





# UNDERSTANDING THE WIREFRAMES

## Skills.

Here are a few things I've been working on...



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title

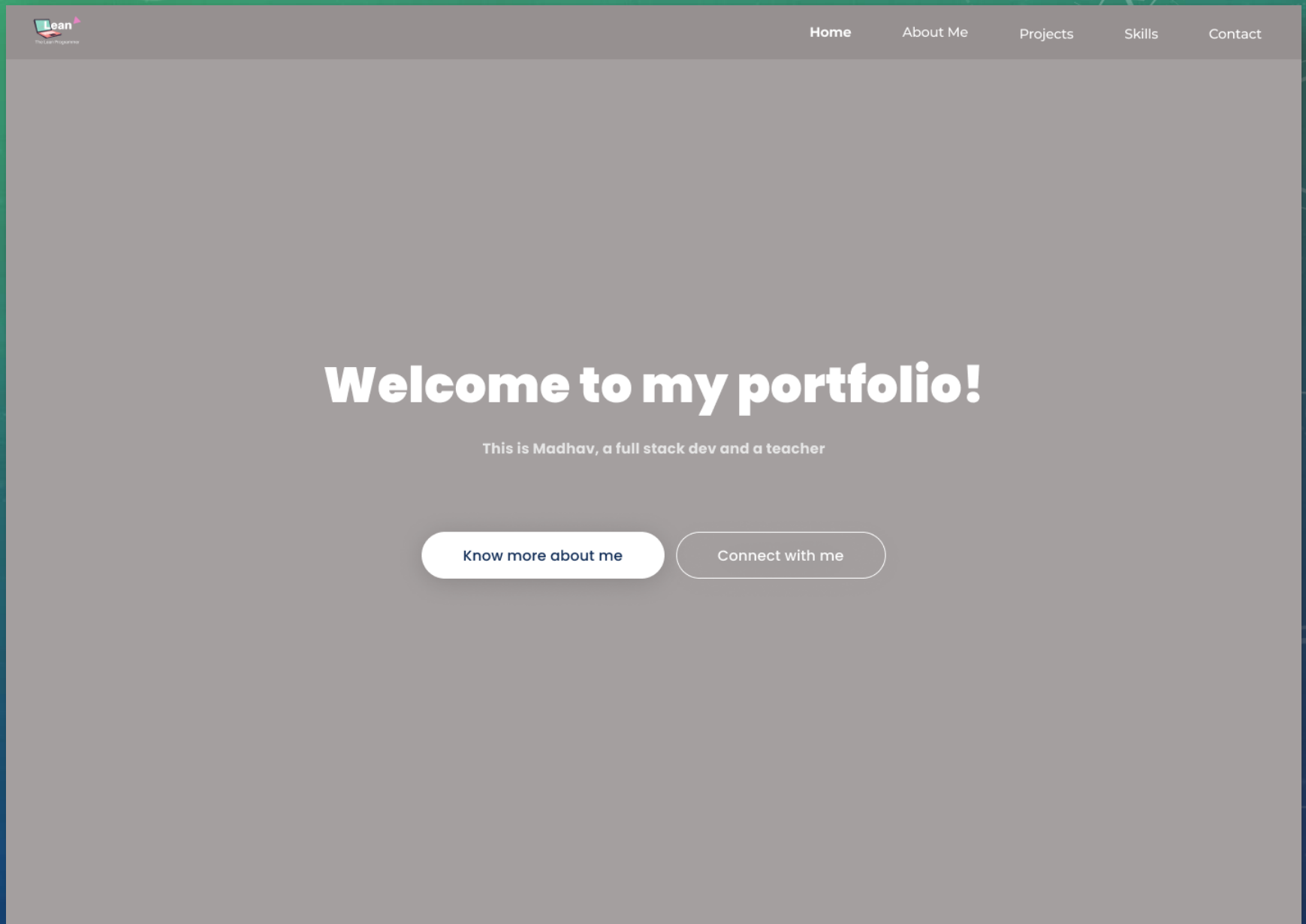


Skill Title



Skill Title

# HOME



# ABOUT

[Home](#)[About Me](#)[Projects](#)[Skills](#)[Contact](#)

## About Me

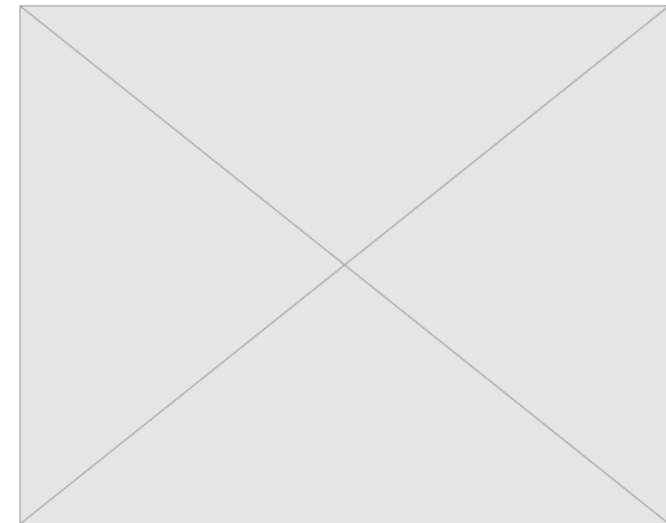
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore

### Sed ut perspiciatis

Nemo enim ipsam voluptatem quia voluptas sit aspernatur aut odit aut fugit, sed quia consequuntur.

### Lorem ipsum dolor

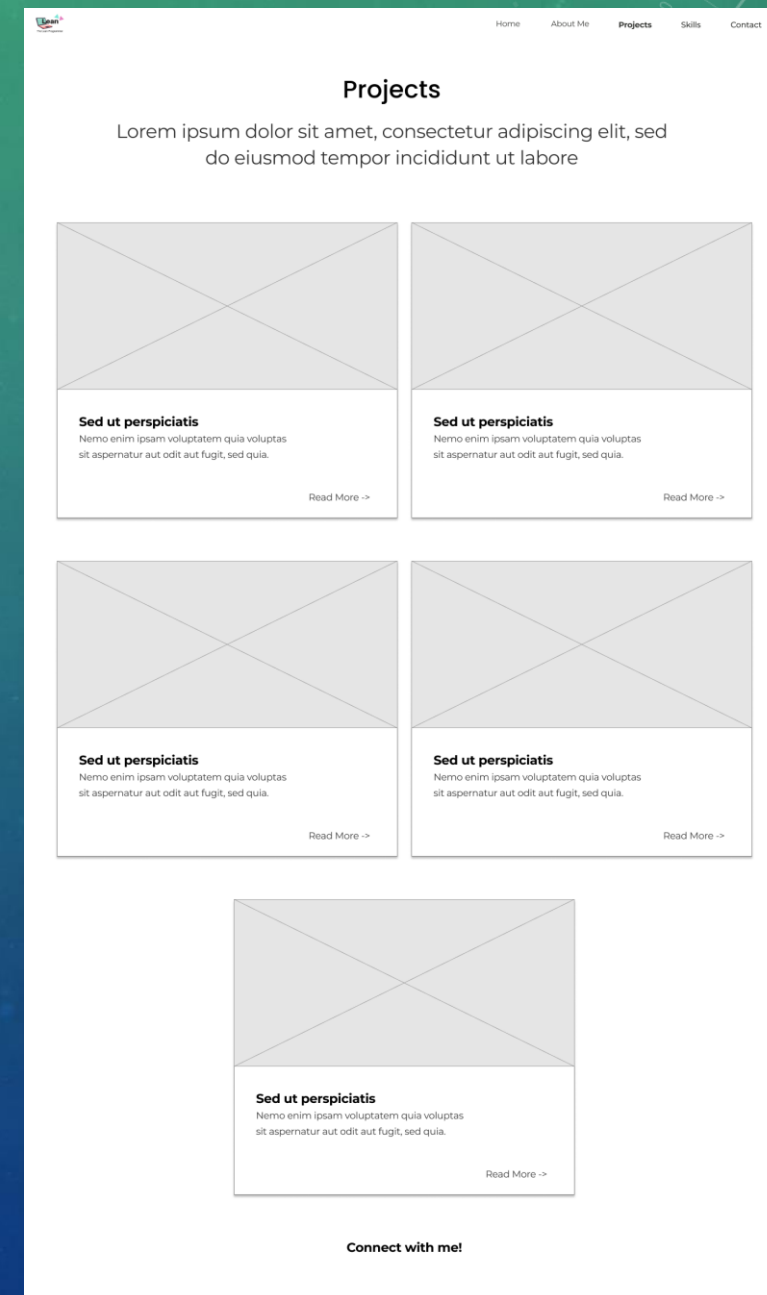
Amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.



**Check out my projects!**



# PROJECTS



# SKILLS

[Home](#)[About Me](#)[Projects](#)[Skills](#)[Contact](#)

## Skills

Here are a few things I've been working on...



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title



Skill Title

**Looking for a collab? Contact Me.**

# CONTACT

[Home](#)[About Me](#)[Projects](#)[Skills](#)[Contact](#)

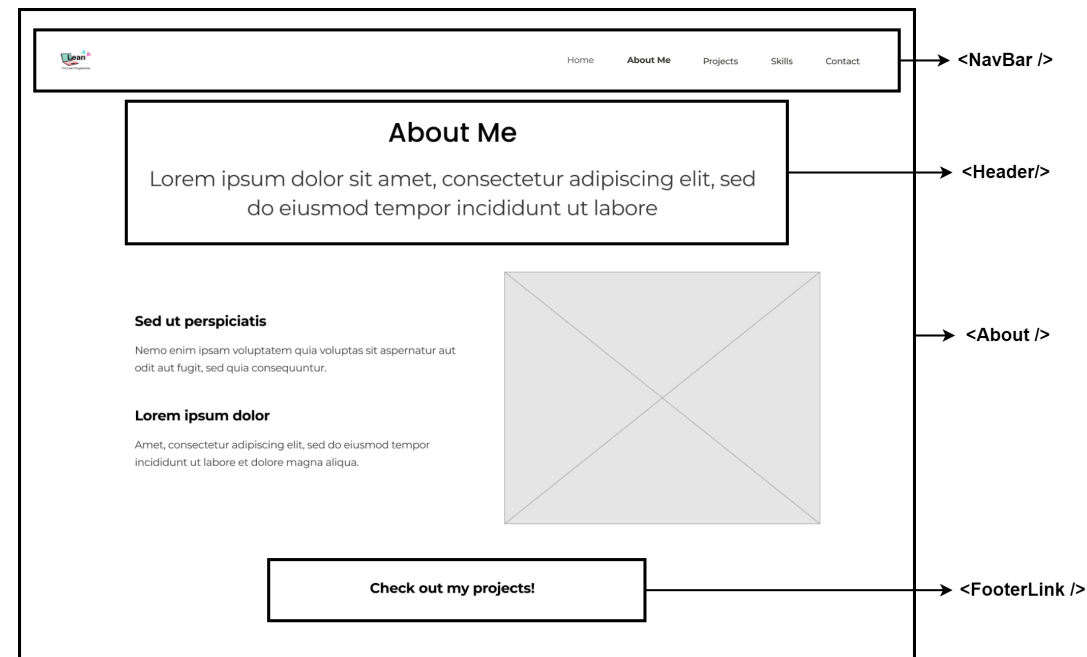
## Contact Me.

Have a project idea? Or a query? Or a collab request?  
Get in touch

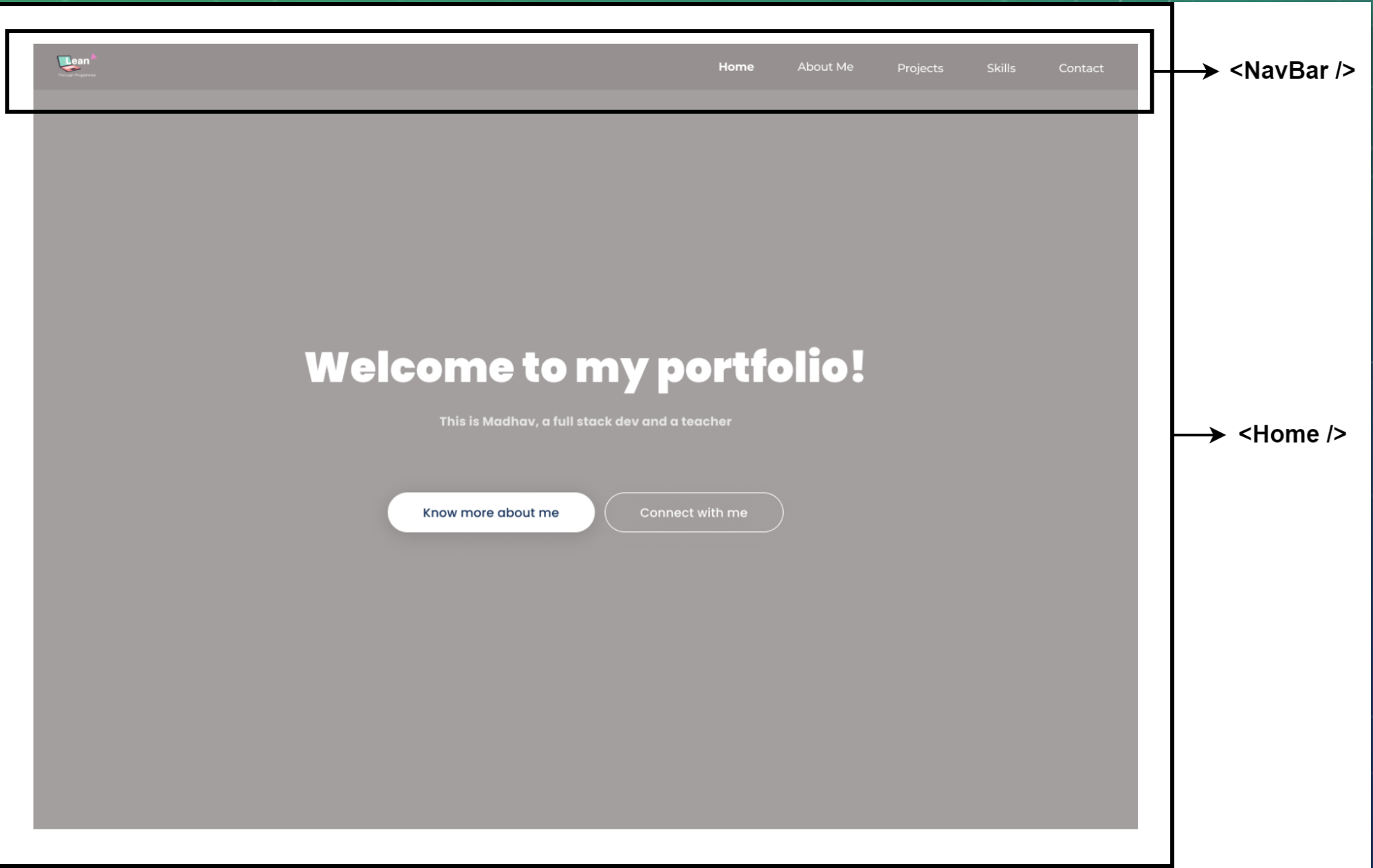


**Read more about me!**

# LET'S FINALIZE THE REACT COMPONENTS!

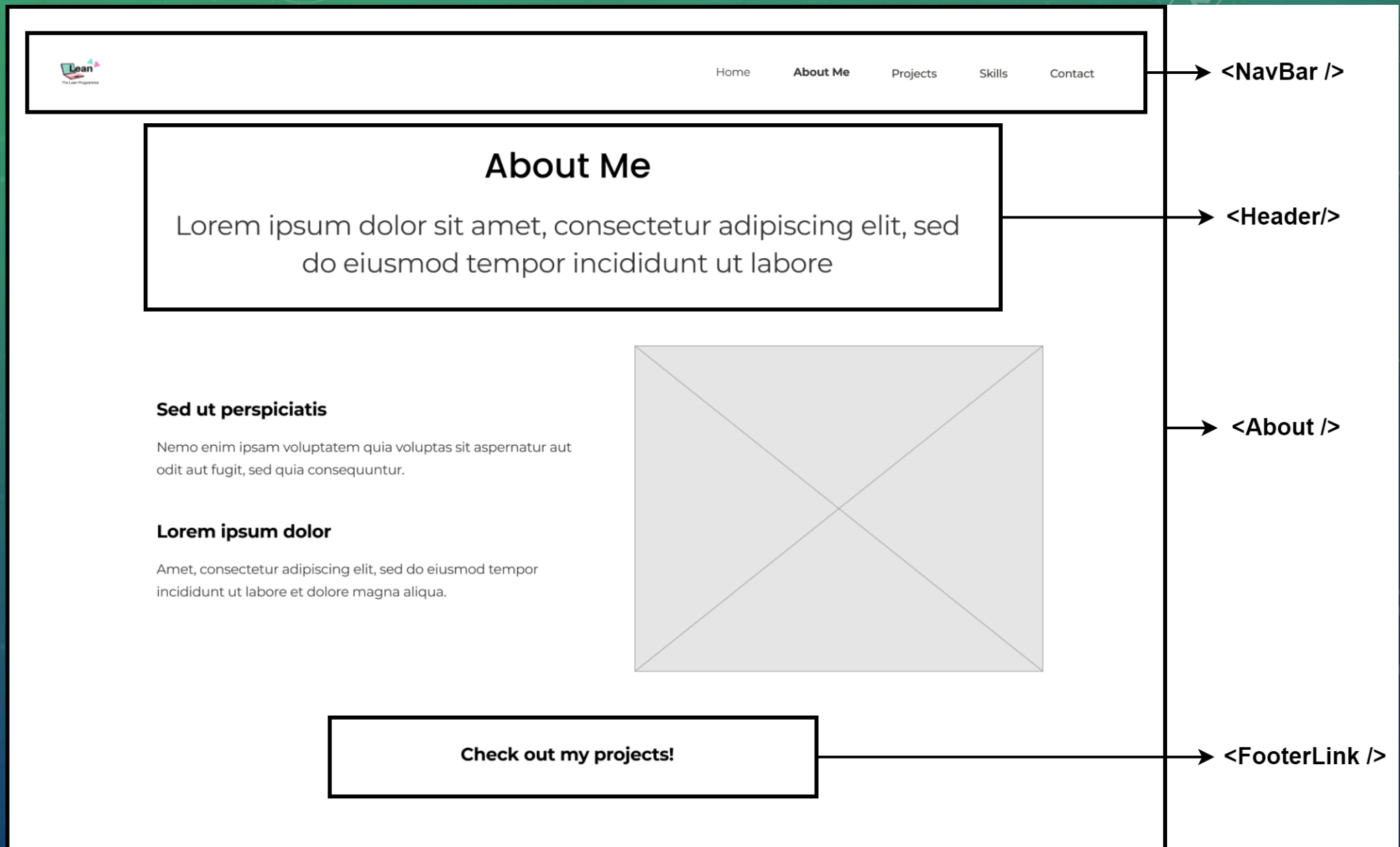


# HOME

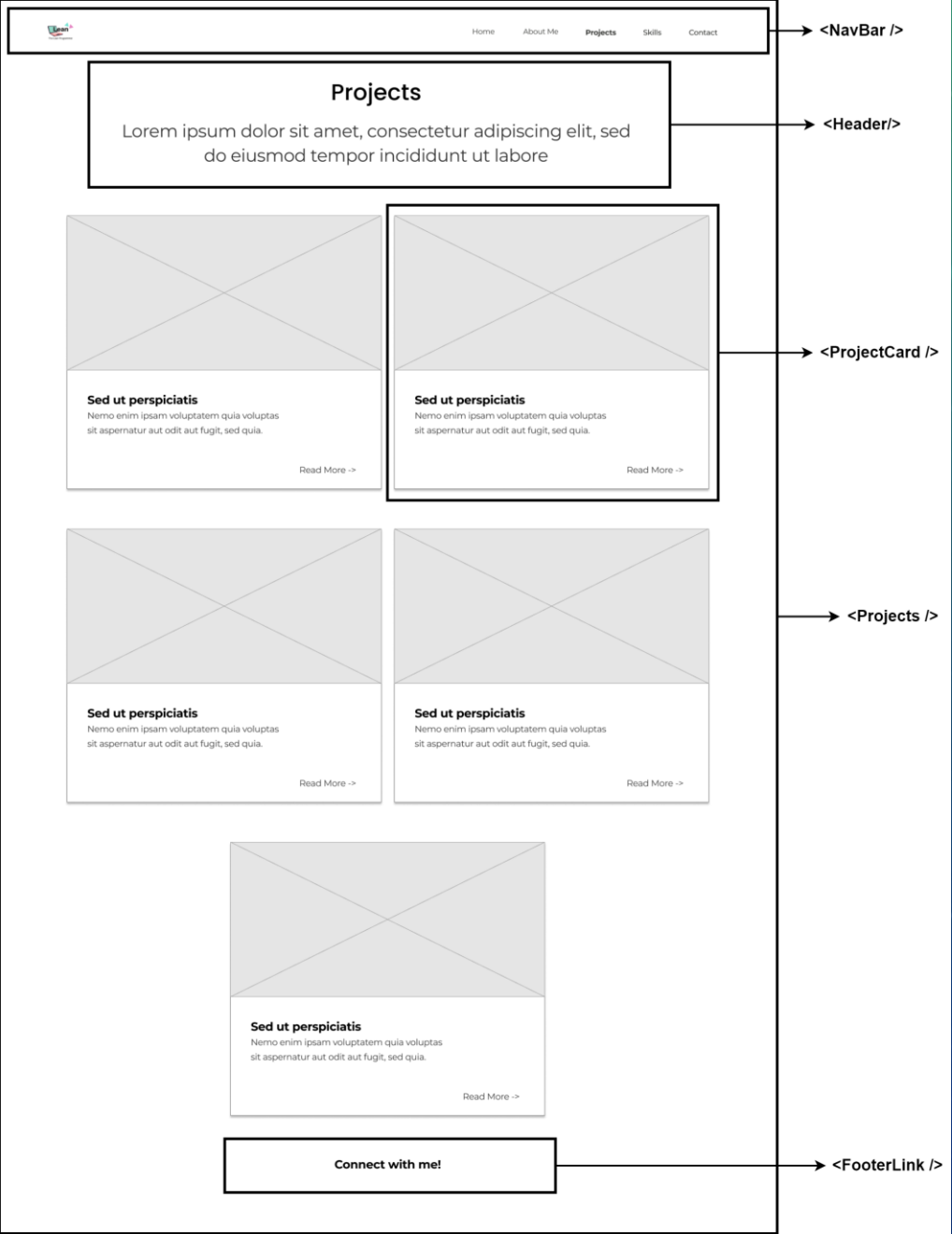




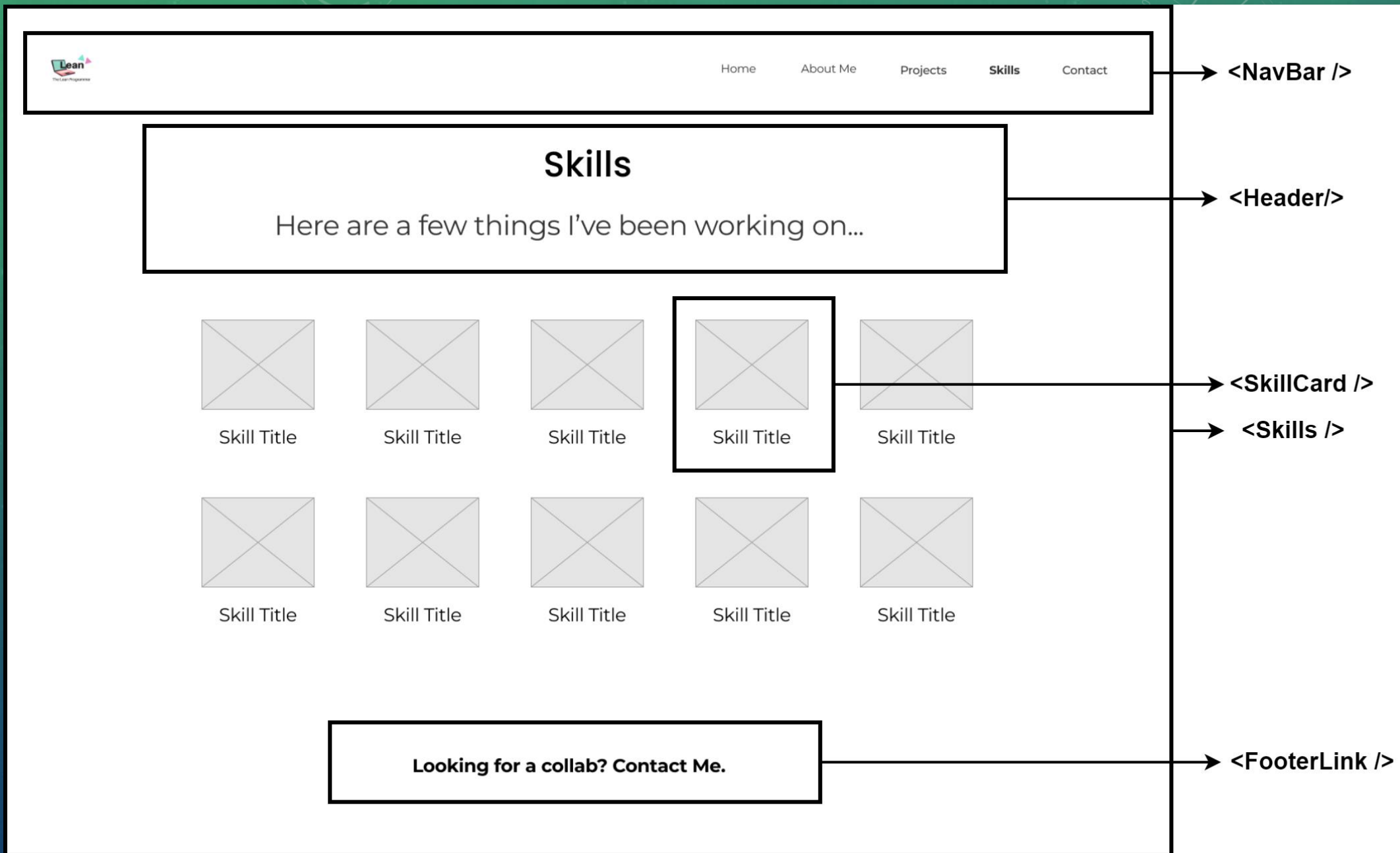
# ABOUT



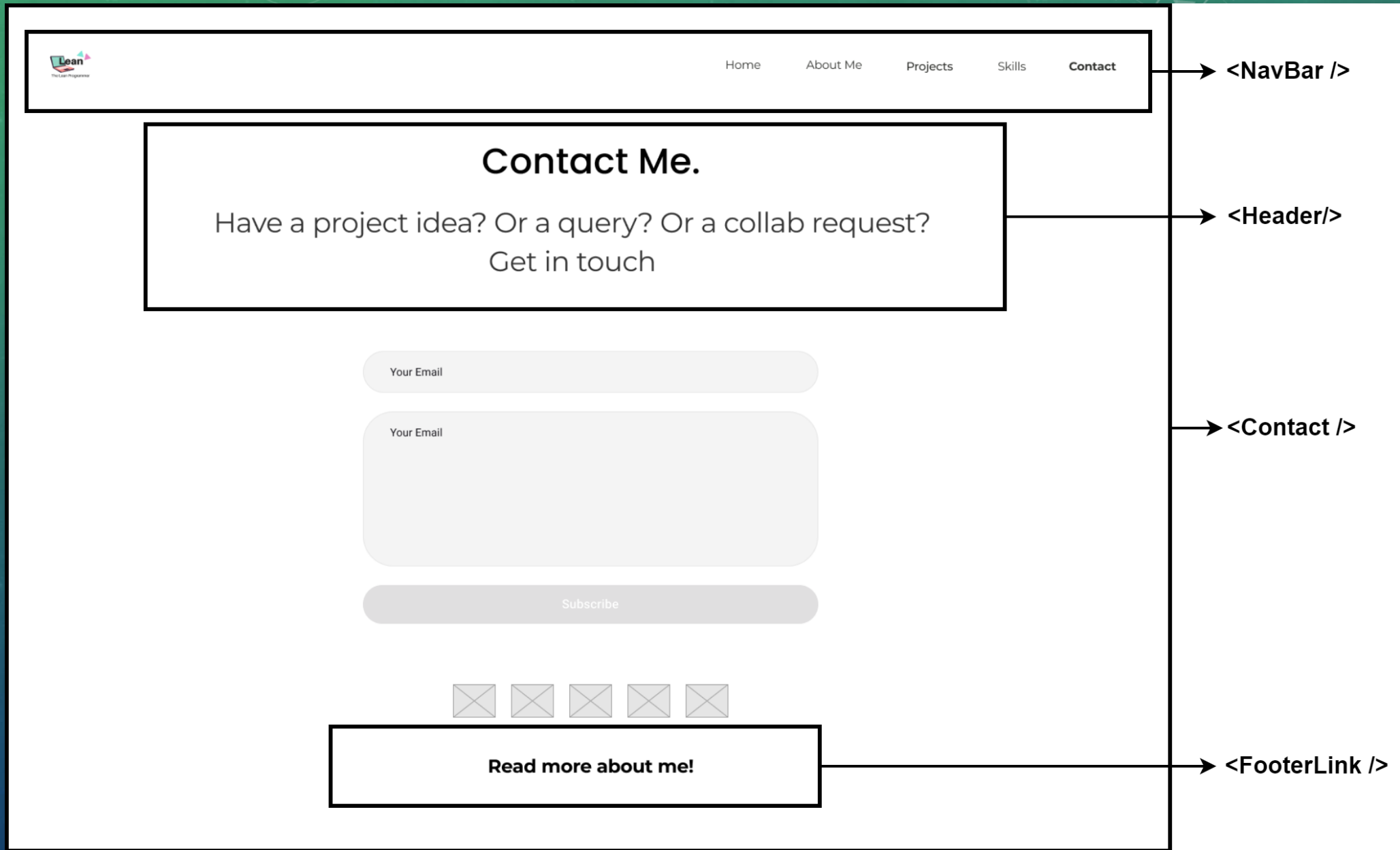
# PROJECTS



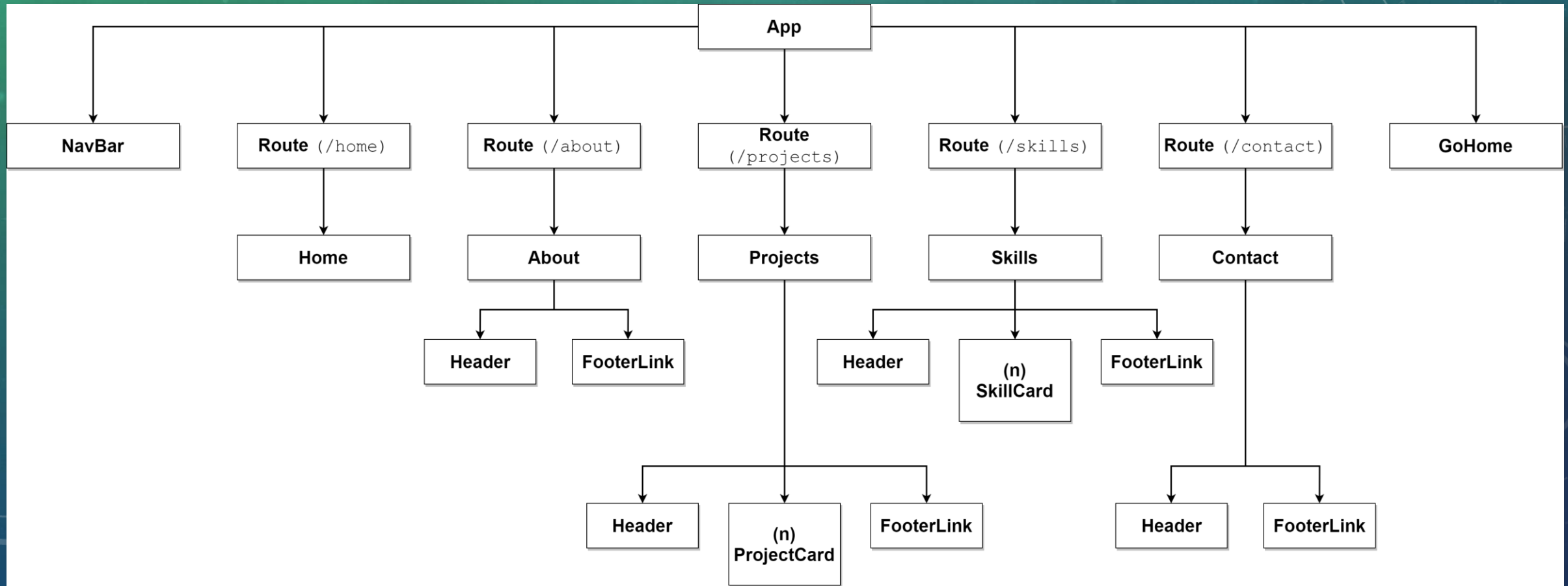
# SKILLS



# CONTACT



# COMPONENT ARCHITECTURE





Sketching



User Flows



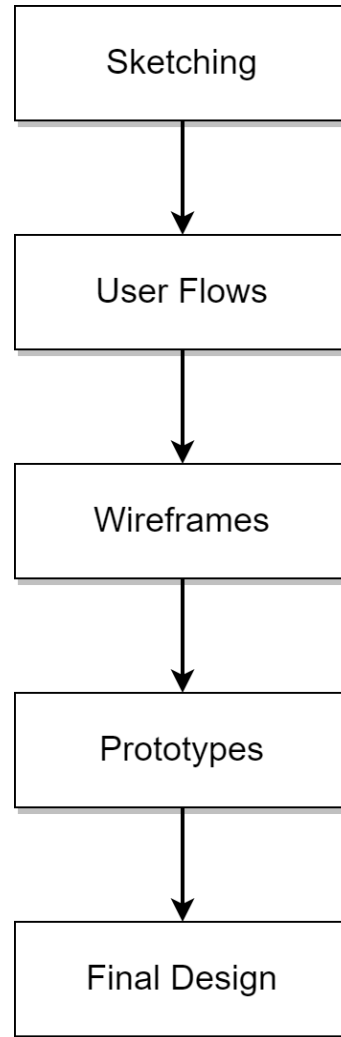
Wireframes



Prototypes

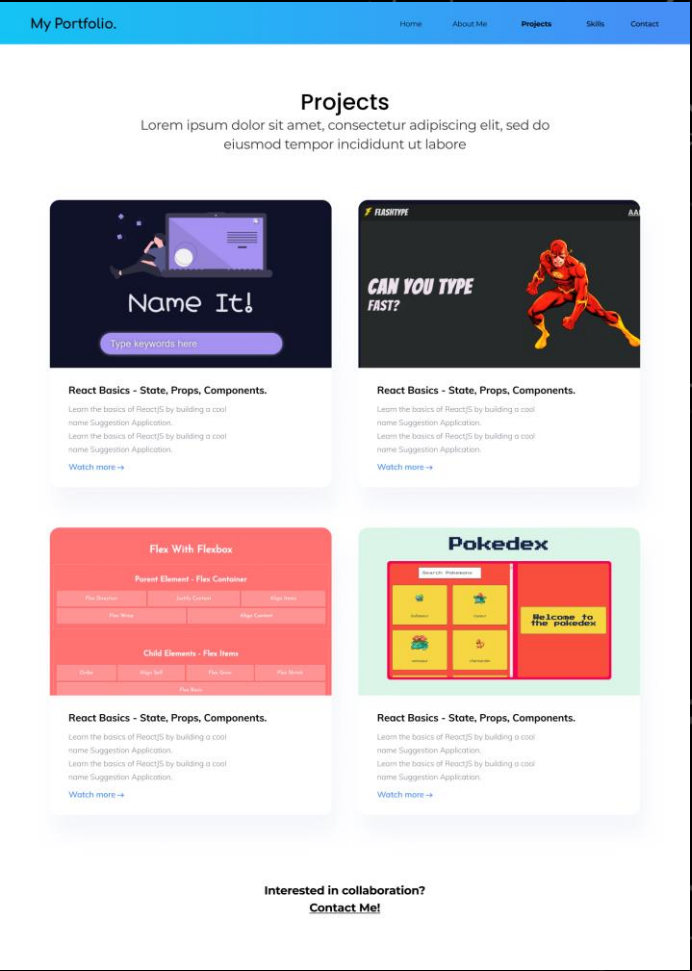
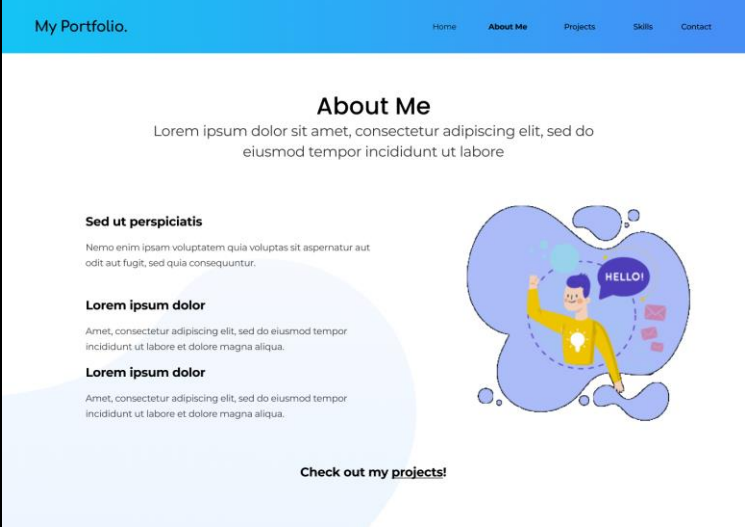
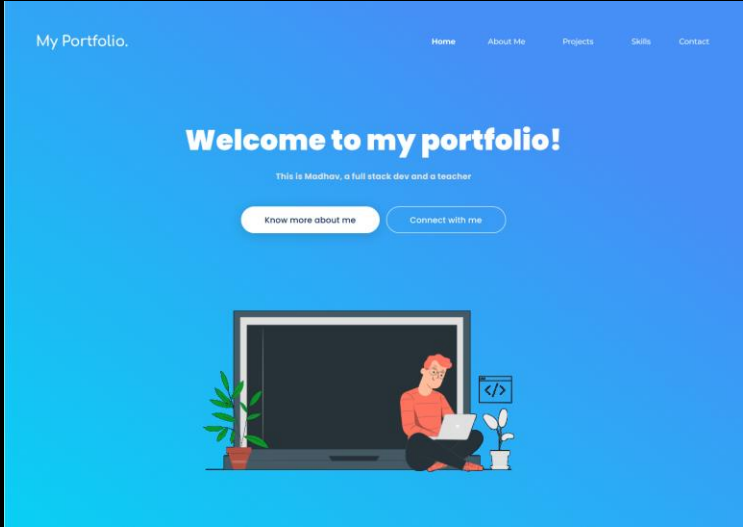


Final Design



The background is a dark blue gradient with a curved bottom edge. It features several faint, light blue circular and semi-circular patterns. On the left side, there is a large circular scale with degree markings from 40 to 260 in increments of 10. Other smaller circular elements with arrows and dashed lines are scattered across the upper half of the image.

# FINAL DESIGNS



## My Skills

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore



HTML



CSS



JavaScript



React



Redux



NodeJS



TypeScript



Java



C#



MongoDB

[Get in touch.](#)

## Get in touch

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore

Send Email



[Read more about me.](#)

# SECTION 2: UNDERSTANDING THE REACT ROUTER

---



## LET'S SET UP OUR APP

```
npx create-react-app portfolio
```

```
npm install react-router-dom
```

```
npm install react-burger-menu
```

```
theleanprogrammer.com/portfolio-assets.rar
```

# WHAT IS REACT ROUTER, AND WHY DO WE NEED IT?

---

- We wouldn't always have a “single page” app.
- For example –
  - `facebook.com/`
  - `facebook.com/profile`
  - `facebook.com/messages/12345`
- Now this can happen in two ways –
  - Server side
  - Client side
- React router allows us to handle the user navigation (at client side) from our react app.

The background is a dark blue gradient with a subtle pattern of small white dots. Overlaid on this are several faint, light blue circular and semi-circular lines. Some of these lines have tick marks and numbers, resembling a circular scale or a clock face. The numbers visible include 40, 150, 160, 170, 180, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, and 260. There are also dashed lines and arrows, suggesting a sense of motion or a path. The overall aesthetic is technical and modern.

# SERVER-SIDE ROUTING

A QUICK OVERVIEW

## Server Side Routing

(initial '/' request)

User tries to open  
madhavbahl.tech/



Server

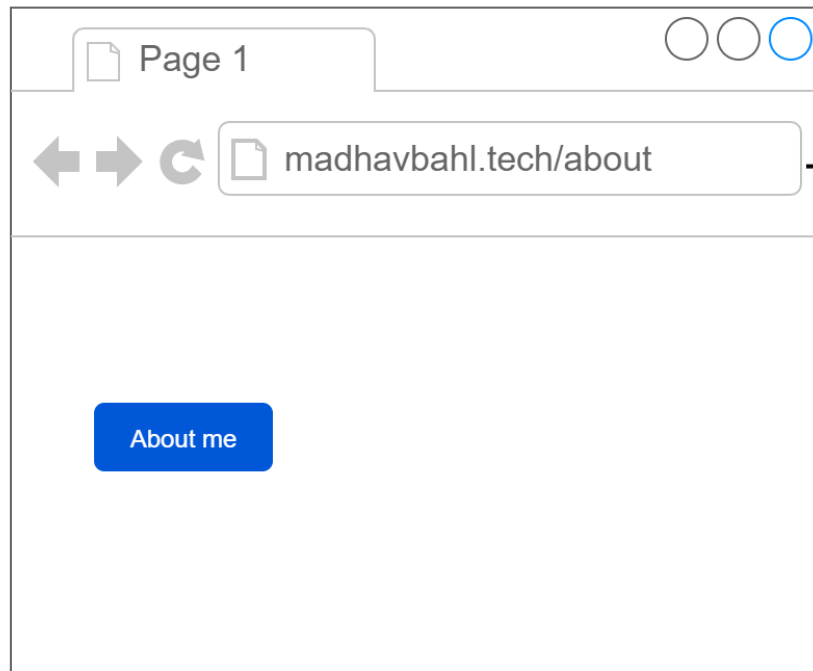
Browser makes a  
request to the server to  
serve '/' route

Server resolves the  
request and sends back  
the HTML, CSS and JS  
content for the '/' route

## Server Side Routing

(next '/about' request)

User tries to open  
madhavbahl.tech/about



Server

Browser makes a  
request to the server to  
serve '/about' route

Server resolves the  
request and sends back  
the HTML, CSS and JS  
content for the '/about'  
route

# SERVE-SIDE ROUTING

- A server-side request will cause the whole page to refresh
- It will request the data that's needed for the current page – Not less, not more
- This doesn't mean it's efficient – e.g. Header/Footer are generally same, yet they will be loaded again.
- Deployment is sometimes easier (since server side routing has been the standard since a long time)
- If not optimized, full page render can be expensive





The background is a dark blue gradient with a subtle pattern of small white dots. Overlaid on this are several faint, light blue circular and semi-circular lines. Some of these lines have tick marks and numbers, resembling a circular scale or a clock face. The numbers visible include 40, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, and 260. There are also dashed lines and arrows, suggesting a sense of movement or flow. The overall aesthetic is technical and modern.

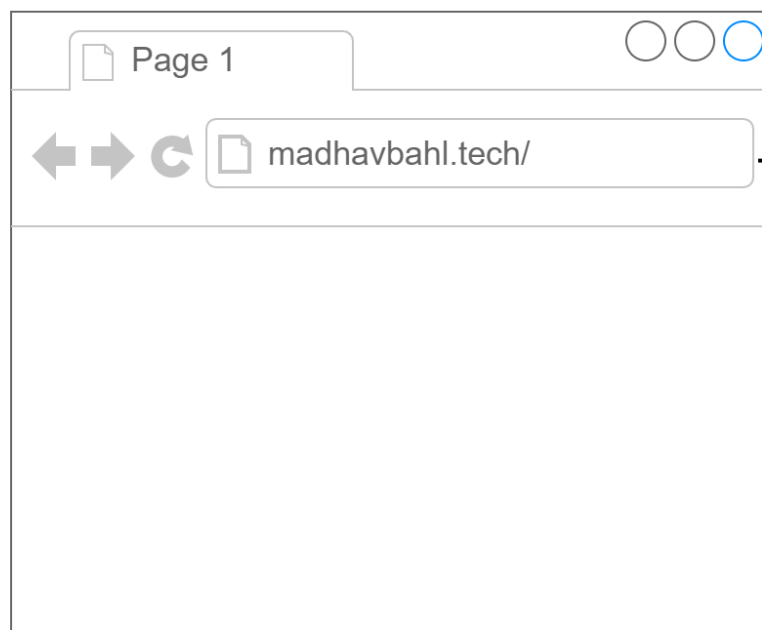
# CLIENT-SIDE ROUTING

A QUICK OVERVIEW

## Client Side Routing

(initial '/' request)

User tries to open  
madhavbahl.tech/



Server

Browser makes a  
request to the server to  
serve '/' route

Looks for '/'

Server resolves the  
request and sends back  
the HTML, CSS and JS  
content for the '/' route

Serves index.html file  
along with required  
resources

## Client Side Routing (initial '/about' request)

User tries to open  
madhavbahl.tech/about



Browser makes a  
request to the server to  
serve '/about' route

Server

Looks for '/about'

Doesn't find any  
route defined

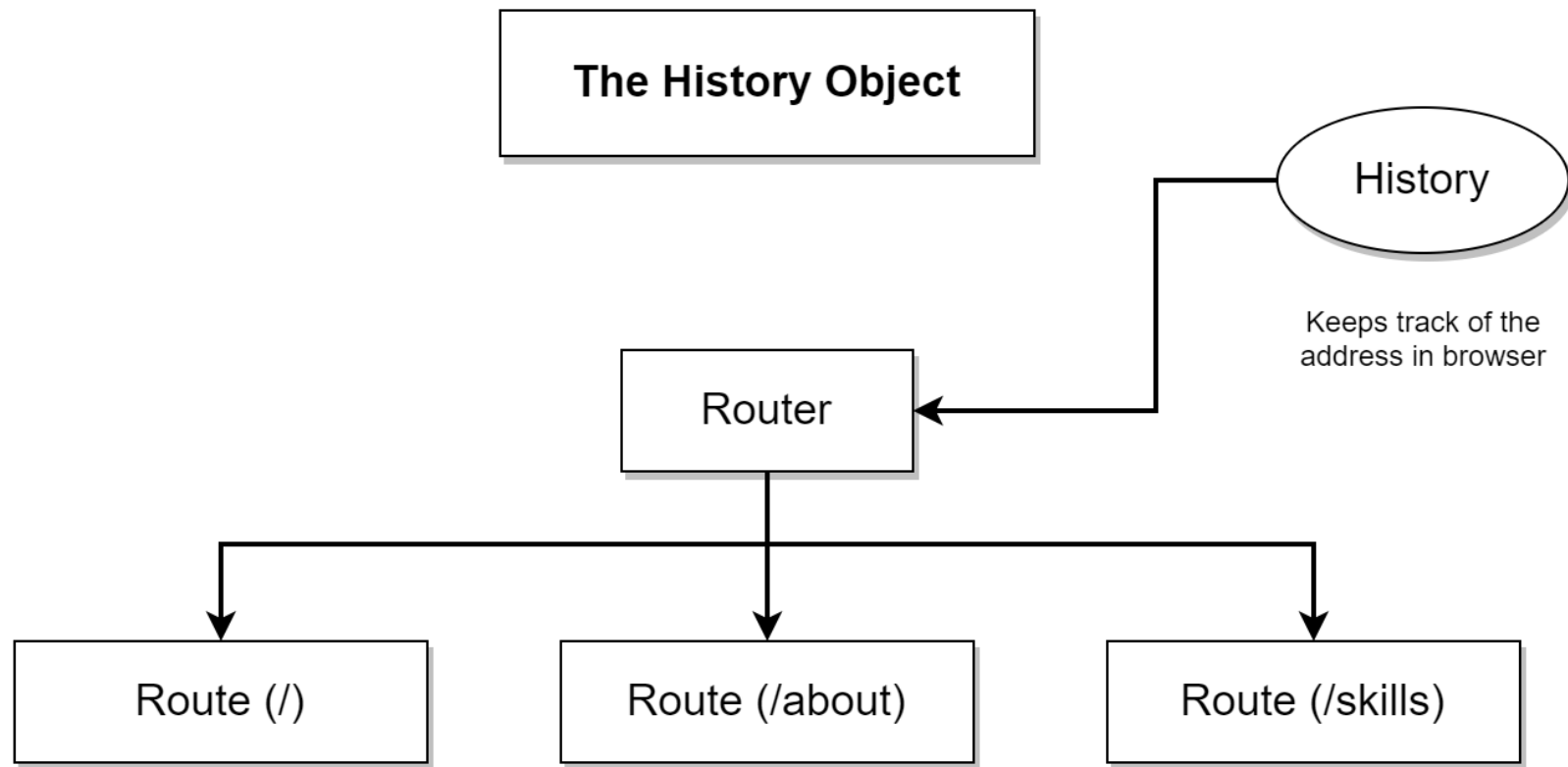
checks for any other  
dev resources

Doesn't find any  
other resource

Serves index.html file  
along with required  
resources

index.html sent along  
with client side JS

History object in client  
side JS resolves the  
content to be served



# CLIENT-SIDE ROUTING

- Routing is internally handled by client side JS
- Routing between views looks more smooth as there's no “full page reload”
- Redundant components don't need to be loaded again and again (e.g. Header/Footer)
- Again, this doesn't mean it's more efficient, since most of the client side JS is loaded on the first request, so the initial loading time can be relatively high.
- Requires more set-up on client side
- Can affect search engine results.



The background is a dark blue gradient with a subtle pattern of small white dots. Overlaid on this are several faint, light blue circular elements. On the left side, there is a large circular scale with tick marks and numbers ranging from 40 to 260, resembling a compass or a circular ruler. Several concentric circles and arcs are scattered across the upper half of the image, some with arrows indicating a clockwise direction. The text is centered in the upper-middle portion of the image.

LET'S CODE OUT OUR  
MULTI-PAGE APP!



# WHEN AND WHY DO WE NEED 'EXACT'?

- React router matches the URL route in browser with the routes we define
- The match is more like a “contains” check
- Therefore, '/' will match with both '/' and '/about'
- '/projects' will match with both '/projects' and 'projects/25'
- To prevent this, we use the 'exact' check!

# PROGRAMMATIC NAVIGATION

- Not every-time the user will specifically click on a button to change the page
- For example –
  - Showing the profile after sign in was successful
  - Removing the splash screen after (say) 2 seconds
- React router also gives us a provision of navigating programmatically!
- We can use the history object to go back, or go to a specific page.

The background is a dark blue gradient with a subtle pattern of small white dots. Overlaid on this are several faint, light blue circular and semi-circular lines. Some of these lines have tick marks and numbers, resembling a circular scale or a compass rose. The numbers visible include 40, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, and 260. There are also some curved arrows and dashed lines, giving the impression of a technical or scientific diagram.

# TYPES OF ROUTERS

# 1. Browser Router

- localhost:3000/about
- Everything after the top-level domain is seen as the route

# 2. Hash Router

- localhost:3000/#/about
- Everything after the '#' is seen as the route

# 3. Memory Router

- localhost:3000/
- Doesn't use the URL to track the routes

# SECTION 3: UNDERSTANDING THE REACT PORTALS

---

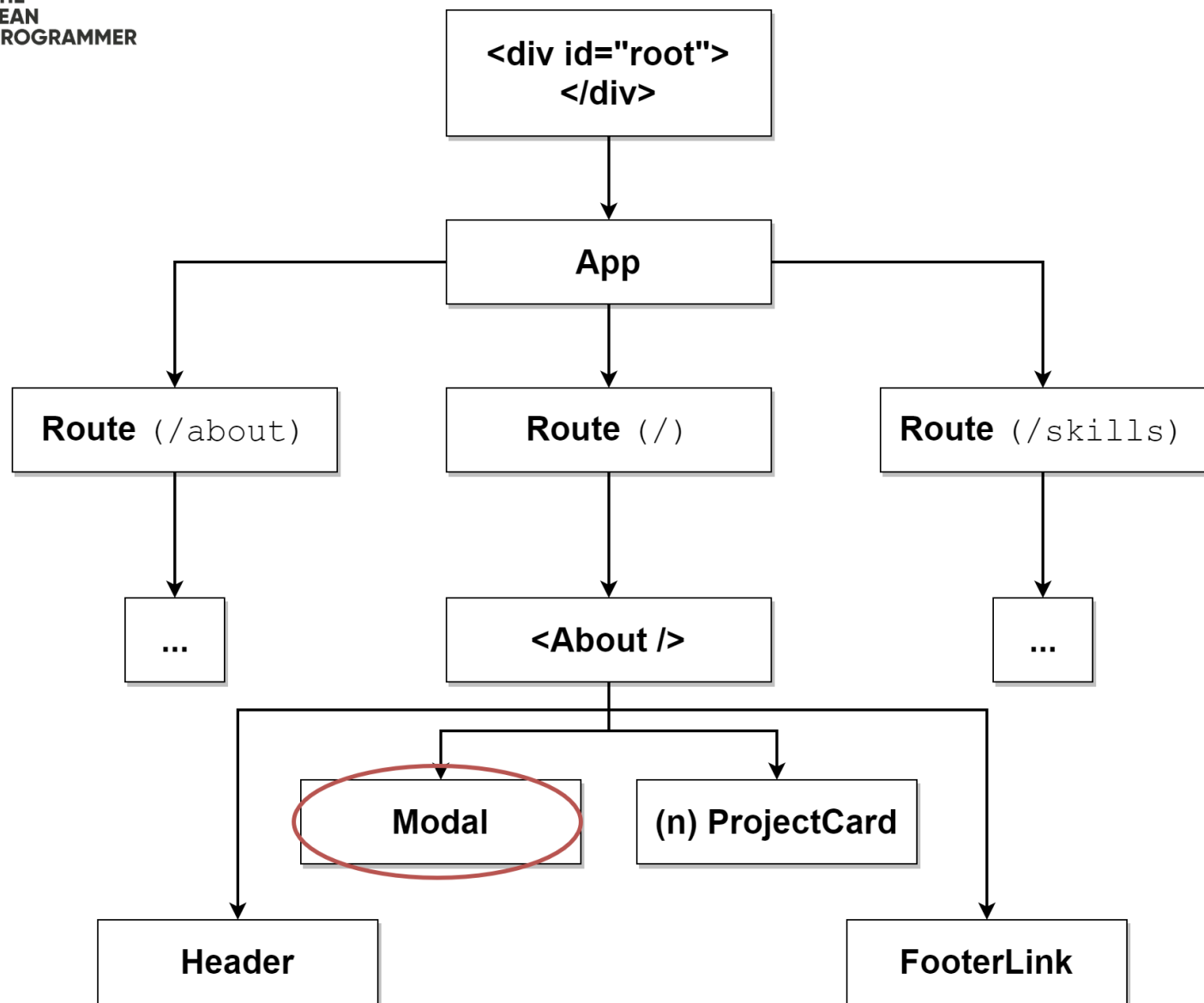




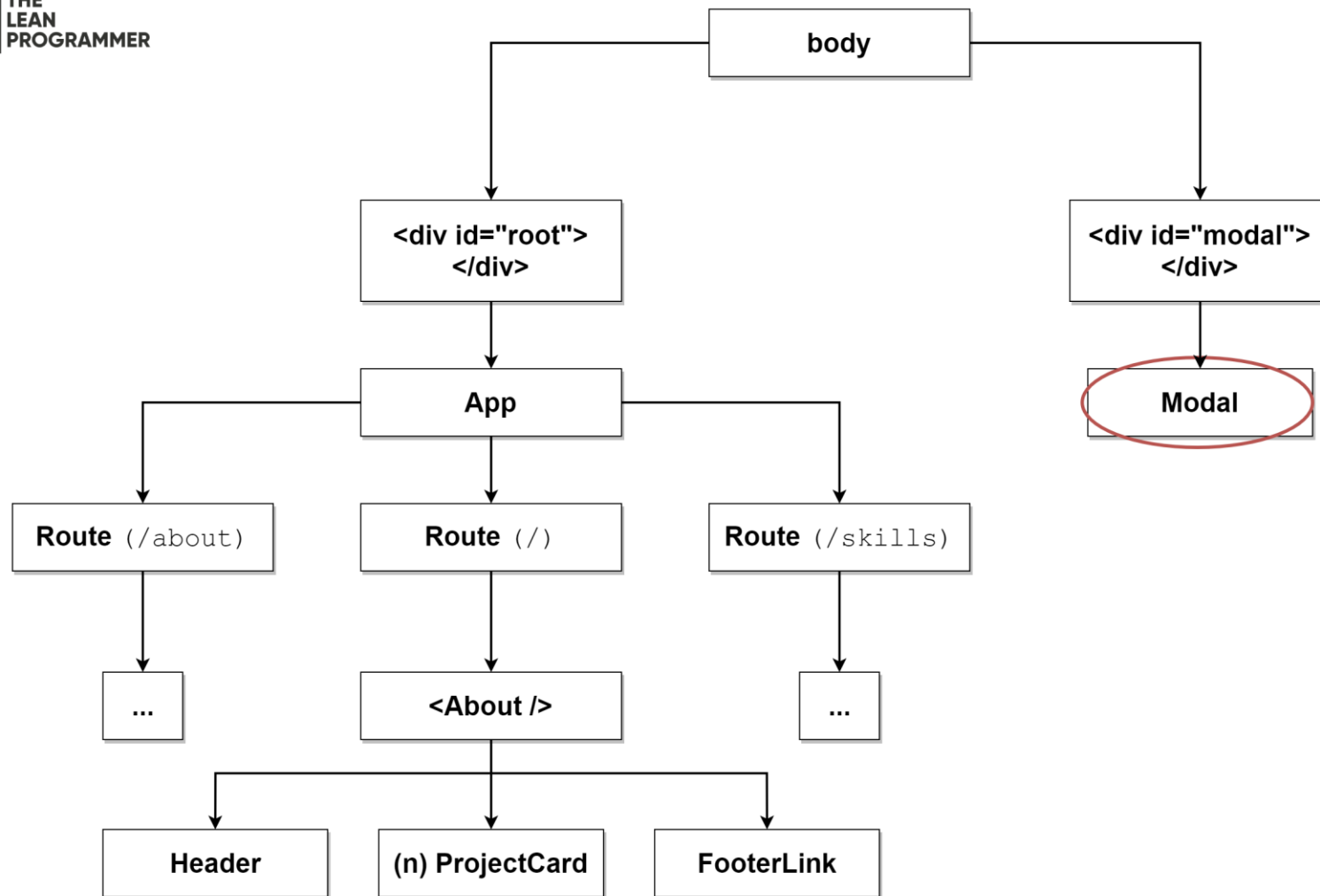
A QUICK QUESTION!

**WHERE WILL YOU ADD THE  
MODAL COMPONENT?**





WILL IT BE A  
CHILD OF  
ABOUT?



REACT  
PORTALS  
ALLOW US TO  
BREAK THIS  
USUAL FLOW!



LET'S START  
CODING!

# SECTION 4: IMPLEMENTING THE COOL DESIGNS!

---