

**GREEK-ENGLISH
DERIVATIVE DICTIONARY**

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American Classical League

Miami University

Oxford, Ohio

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PREFACE

This *Greek-English Derivative Dictionary* is a companion to the *Latin-English Derivative Dictionary* published as Pamphlet 62 by the American Classical League in 1960. It provides for teachers and students a handy and authoritative guide for the two-way process of using Greek roots as an aid to the understanding of unfamiliar English words and of using familiar English words as an aid to the acquisition of an increasingly large vocabulary of Greek words. It lists on pages 7-27 in alphabetical order the transliterated forms of 657 Greek words which are the ultimate source of the 2040 Greek-derived words which an English-speaking person is most likely to encounter. Under each Greek source word its English derivative or derivatives are listed in alphabetical order. To save space only one entry is made for varying inflectional forms of a given English word; e.g., the entry "punish" includes "punishes", "punished", "punishing".

The Greek list includes words which have come into English with little or no change, although such English words are not derivatives in the strict sense of the term.

The Greek list does not include prepositions, although as prefixes they play a very important part in forming English derivatives. An alphabetical list of Greek-derived prefixes appears on page 28.

An alphabetical list of Greek-derived English words is provided on pages 28-42. The numeral or numerals following each derivative refer to the Greek source or sources under which the derivative is listed on pages 7-27. This list of derivatives does not include proper names either in their Anglicised or Latinized forms.

Many an English derivative is so far removed from its Greek source in its spelling or in its meaning (or in both) that the process of relating the two words might seem to be of little value in increasing either the pupil's English or Greek vocabulary. However, once the student finds, for example, that "priest" and "presbytery" have a common Greek ancestor (*presbys*), he can with the aid of a good English dictionary trace the steps involved.

The teacher should have at hand as a reference book an etymological dictionary such as Partridge's *Origins; A Short Etymological Dictionary of Modern English* (Routledge & Paul, 1959) or Skeat's *Concise Etymological Dictionary of the English Language* (Oxford University Press, 1911).

The present pamphlet is a condensed and adapted version of the Greek-English list in the author's doctoral dissertation, *An English-Latin-Greek Derivative Lexicon* (Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1950; Library of Congress card number: Mic A 51-295 rev). In the dissertation each of the Latin- or Greek-derived words in Thorndike and Lorge's *Teacher's Word Book of 30,000 Words* (Bureau of Publications, Teacher's College, Columbia University, New York, 1944) is assigned to its Latin or Greek source. These 30,000 English words were chosen on the basis of their frequency of occurrence in "current popular reading for adults" and "such juvenile reading as schools and libraries approve."

Since the publication of the *Teacher's Word Book* referred to above a great many additional words have come into popular use. The teacher should therefore supplement the lists of English words in the present pamphlet by giving to the pupils (or eliciting from them) such additional derivatives as "astronaut" or "cosmonaut" when the Greek source word *aster*, *kosmos*, or *naus* is being discussed.

W. L. CARR

INTRODUCTION

The purpose and potential usefulness of this *Derivative Dictionary*, as well as the arrangement of its material, have been explained by W. L. Carr in the preface. In fact he is particularly qualified to tell teachers of Greek and English how to put this compilation to good use because he has been connected with this project from the very beginning when I was his student at Teacher's College, Columbia University. In fact he had felt the need of preparing for publication Latin-English and Greek-English derivative material in its present arrangement long before he started me on the road to my doctoral dissertation.

In the later phases of the work I received strong support and most valuable advice from the late Dr. Irving D. Lorge, former Director of the Institute of Psychological Research, Teacher's College, Columbia University. Dr. Lorge was the co-author of *The Teacher's Word Book of 30,000 Words* and author of *A Semantic Count of the 570 Commonest English Words* (Institute of Psychological Research, Teacher's College, Columbia University, 1949). The former publication was the basis of my dissertation, and the latter work proved to be a valuable tool for teachers in making a wise selection in the case of homonyms. Without Dr. Lorge's sponsorship my project could not have been carried to a successful conclusion. It was also his urgent desire to make the results of these studies accessible to as many language teachers as possible. In publishing the previous *Latin-English Derivative Dictionary* and the present *Greek-English Derivative Dictionary* the American Classical League is fulfilling his wish.

Since most of the vocabulary of science and technology is Greek-derived and is still constantly drawing on the resources of ancient Greek to coin new terms like *astronaut* and *cosmonaut*, it is hoped that this publication will also make a contribution to helping the student to a better understanding of our modern scientific terminology.

As editor of this *Dictionary*, Professor Carr has borne the brunt of reorganizing and reviewing the material presented. However, any misjudgment of etymologies or any other errors in compiling the word lists are my own.

RUDOLF F. SCHAEFER

GREEK WORDS AND THEIR ENGLISH DERIVATIVES

A

- abyssos: s. bythos
1. **achatēs**: agate
agate
 - adamas**: s. damao
 2. **adēn**: gland
adenoid(s)
 3. **aeldō**: to sing
comedian, comedy, melodious,
melody, ode, parody, prosody,
psalmody, rhapsody,
tragedian, tragedy
 4. **aeirō**: to lift, raise up
aorta, meteor, meteoric,
meteorite, meteorological
 5. **aēr**: lower air
aerate, aerial, aeronaut,
aeroplane, air, aircraft, airily,
airline, airplane, airport,
airship, airtight, airy, aria,
malaria, malarial, midair,
open-air
 6. **agarikon**: a kind of tree
fungus
agaric
 7. **agō, ēg-**: to lead, bring
demagog(ue), pedagogue,
pedant, pedantic, pedantry,
stratagem, strategic,
strategy, synagogue
 8. **agōn**: contest, struggle
agonize, agony, antagonism,
antagonist, antagonistic,
antagonize
 9. **agora**: assembly, public
speaking
allegorical, allegory, category,
panegyric
 10. **aigis**: shield, aegis
aegis
 11. **Aigyptos**: Egypt
gipsy, gypsy
 12. **ainos**: fable, riddle
enigma, enigmatic,
enigmatical
 13. **aiōn**: age, eternity
aeon
 14. **aisthanomai**: to feel, perceive
aesthetic, an(a)esthetic,
esthetic
 15. **aithēr**: ether, clear sky
aether, ether, ethereal, ethyl,
ethylene
 16. **akadēmia**: academy, called
after Akademos, a
demi-god
academic, academical,
academician, academy
 17. **akakia**: acacia (Arabica)
acacia
 18. **akmē**: the highest point
acme
 19. **akoniton**: monkshood (a plant)
aconite
 20. **akos**: remedy
panacea
 21. **akros**: topmost
acrobat, acrobatic, acropolis
 22. **alabastros**: alabaster
alabaster
 23. **algos**: pain
neuralgia
 24. **alkyōn**: kingfisher
halcyon
 - allattō**: s. allos
 25. **allos**: another
allegorical, allegory, parallax,
parallel, parallelism,
parallelogram
 26. **alōe**: aloe (a plant)
aloe
 27. **alpha**: alpha, the first letter
of the Greek alphabet
alpha, alphabet,
alphabetical
 28. **alyō**: to be beside oneself
hallucination
 - amarantos**: s. marainō
 29. **amoibō**: to change
amoeba
 - amethystos**: s. methy
 30. **Ammōn**: Ammon, the Libyan
Zeus
ammonia, ammonite,
ammonium, vitamin(e)

31. **amygdalē**: almond
almond
32. **anemos**: wind
anemone
33. **angelos**: messenger
angel, angelic, angelica,
angelical, archangel,
evangelical, evangelist
34. **angos**: a vessel of any kind
hydrangea
35. **anison**: anise
anise
36. **ankos**: a bend, a hollow
anchor, anchorage
ankyra: s. **ankos**
37. **anthos**: blossom, flower
anther, anthology,
chrysanthemum
38. **anthrax**: charcoal
anthracite, anthrax
39. **anthrōpos**: man
anthropoid, anthropologist,
anthropology, misanthrope,
philanthropic, philanthropist,
philanthropy
40. **arattō, arak-**: to smite, dash
cataract
41. **archō**: to lead, rule, be the
first, begin
anarch, anarchist, anarchy,
archaeological, archaeology,
archaic, archangel,
archbishop, archdeacon,
archduke, archiepiscopal,
archipelago, architect,
architectural, architecture,
architrave, archive(s),
archon, hierarchy,
monarch, monarchical,
monarchist, monarchy,
oligarchy, patriarch,
patriarchal
42. **aristos**: best
aristocracy, aristocrat,
aristocratic
43. **arithmos**: number
arithmetic, arithmetical,
logarithm
44. **arktos**: a bear, the north
antarctic, arctic
45. **arōma**: aromatic spice
aroma, aromatic
46. **artēria**: windpipe, artery
arterial, artery
47. **askeō**: to exercise, train
ascetic, asceticism
48. **asparagos**: asparagus
asparagus
49. **asphaltos**: asphalt
asphalt
50. **asphodelos**: asphodel, daffodil
asphodel, daffodil
51. **aspis**: shield, asp, Egyptian
cobra
asp, aspice
52. **aspros**: rough, (later) white
diaper
53. **astēr**: star, blue daisy
aster, asteroid, astrolabe,
astrologer, astrological,
astrology, astronomer,
astronomical, astronomy,
disaster, disastrous,
disastrously
54. **asthma**: short-drawn breath
asthma
astron: s. **astēr**
55. **athlos**: contest (in war or
sport)
athlete, athletic, athletics
56. **Atlas, -antos**: Atlas, a giant,
pillar of heaven
atlas, transatlantic
57. **atmos**: steam
atmosphere, atmospheric
58. **aulos**: pipe, tube
hydraulic
59. **auos**: dry, exhausted
austere, austerity
60. **aura**: breeze
aura, soar
61. **autos**: self
authentic, authenticate,
authenticity, auto,
autobiography, autocracy,
autocrat, autocratic,
autograph, automatic,
automatically, automaton,
automobile, automotive,
autonomous, autonomy
62. **axios**: worthy, proper
axiom
63. **azō**: to dry up
azalea

B

64. **bainō, ba-, bē-**: to walk, step
acrobat, acrobatic, basal,
base, baseboard, baseless,
basement, basic, basis,
diabetes
65. **baktērion**: staff, cane
bacteria, bacterial,
bacteriology
66. **balaustion**: flower of wild
pomegranate
balustrade, banister
67. **ballō, blē-**: **bol-**: to throw
devil, devilish, diabolic,
diabolical, emblem,
emblematic, hyperbole,
hyperbolic, metabolism,
palaver, parable, parabola,
parlance, parle, parley,
parliament, parliamentary
parlor, parole, problem,
problematical, symbol,
symbolic, symbolical,
symbolize
68. **balsamon**: balsam tree
balm, balmy, balsam, embalm
69. **baptō**: to dip
baptism, baptismal, baptistry,
baptize
70. **barbaros**: foreign, barbarous
barbarian, barbaric,
barbarism, barbarity,
barbarous, rhuarb
71. **barys**: heavy
barium, barometer,
72. **basileus**: king
basil, basilica, basilisk
basis: s. **bainō**
73. **bēryllos**: sea green gem, beryl
beryl
74. **bēta**: the second letter of the
Greek alphabet
alphabet, alphabetical, beta
75. **biblos**: bark of the papyrus,
book
bible, biblical, bibliographical,
bibliography
76. **bios**: life
amphibian, amphibious,
autobiography, biographer,
biographical, biography,
biological, biologist, biology,
microbe
77. **bolbos**: onion
bulb
78. **bombos**: a booming, humming
bomb, bombard,
bombardment, bomber,
bombshell, rebound
79. **boskō, bot-**: to feed
botanical, botanist, botany,
proboscis
80. **boubalos**: an African antelope
buff, buffalo
81. **boubōn**: groin
bubonic
82. **bous**: bull, ox, cow
bucolic, hecatomb
83. **boutyron**: butter
butter, buttercup, butterfly,
buttermilk, buttery (adj.)
84. **brachiōn**: the arm
brace, bracelet, bracing (adj.),
brassiere, embrace
85. **brōmos**: a smell, stink
bromide
86. **bronchos**: windpipe, throat
bronchial, bronchitis
87. **brotos**: mortal man
ambrosia, ambrosial
88. **bryō**: to swell, to teem with
embryo, embryonic
89. **byrsa**: the hide
disburse, disbursement, purse,
purser, reimburse
90. **bythos (byssos)**: depth or
bottom (of the sea)
abyss

C

91. **chainō**: to yawn, gape
chasm
92. **chamai (adv.)**: on the ground
chameleon
93. **chaos**: empty space
chaos, chaotic
94. **charasmō, charak-**: to engrave,
mark
character, characteristic,
characteristically,
characterization, characterize

95. **chartēs**: roll of papyrus, sheet of paper
card, cardboard, carton, cartoon, cartoonist, cartridge, chart, charter, discard, postcard, uncharted
96. **cheir**: hand
surgeon, surgery, surgical
97. **chelidōn**: swallow
celandine
98. **chēmeia**: art of alloying metals
alchemist, alchemy
99. **chilioi**: thousand
kilo, kilogram, kilometer, kilowatt
100. **Chimaira**: Chimaera, a fire-breathing monster
chim(a)era, chimerical, chimerical
101. **chlōros**: light green
bichloride, chloral, chloride, chloroform, chlorophyll, hydrochloric
102. **cholē**: gall, bile
choler, cholera, choleric, melancholy
103. **chondros**: cartilage (of the breast)
hypochondriac
104. **chordē**: gut, string, chord
accord, accordance, according, accordingly, accordion, chord, cord, cordage, cordillera, cordwood, harpsichord
105. **chōreō**: to give way, withdraw
anchorite
106. **choros**: dance, choir
choir, choral, chorister, chorus, quire
107. **chriō**: to rub, anoint
antichrist, christen, christening, cream, creamery, creamy, unchristian
108. **chrōma**: color
bichromate, chromatic, chrome, chromium
109. **chronos**: time
chronic, chronically, chronicle, chronicler, chronological, chronology, crony, synchronize, synchronous
110. **chrysos**: gold
chrysalis, chrysanthemum, chrysolite

D

111. **daimōn**: inferior deity, demon
demon, demoniac, demonology
112. **damaō**: to tame
adamant, adamantine, diamond,
113. **deinos**: terrible, powerful
dinosaur
114. **deka**: ten
dean, deanery, decade, decalogue
115. **dēleomai**: to hurt, damage
deleterious
116. **delphis, -inos**: dolphin
dolphin
117. **delta**: the fourth letter of the Greek alphabet
delta
118. **dēmos**: the people
demagogue, democracy, democrat, democratic, epidemic
119. **dendron**: tree
rhododendron
120. **deō**: to bind, tie
diadem
121. **derō**: to skin, flay
dermis, epidermal, epidermis
122. **despotēs**: master, lord
despot, despotic, despotism
123. **diaita**: way of living, diet
diet, dietary, dietetic
124. **diakonos**: servant, official
archdeacon, deacon, subdeacon
125. **didaskō, didak-**: to teach
didactic
126. **didōmi, do-**: to give
anecdote, antidote, dose
127. **dikē**: the right, law
syndicate
128. **diphthera**: skin, hide
diphtheria

129. **diploos**: twofold: s. also **dis**
diploma, diplomacy, diplomat, diplomatic, diplomatist
130. **dis**: twice
dilemma, dimity, dioxide, diphthong, diptera, distich
131. **diskos**: disk, dish
dais, desk, disc, dish, disk
132. **dokeō, dox-**: to think, have an opinion
dogma, dogmatic, dogmatism, doxology, heterodox, heterodoxy, orthodox, orthodoxy, paradox, paradoxical
133. **drakōn**: dragon, serpent
dragon, dragon-fly, dragoon, pendragon, snapdragon
134. **dramein (inf.), drom-**: to run
dromedary, hippodrome
135. **draō**: to do, act, perform
drama, dramatic, dramatically, dramatics, dramatist, dramatize, drastic, melodrama
136. **drassomai, drach-**: to grasp
drachm, dram
137. **drys**: tree, oak
dryad
138. **dynamai**: to be able, to be powerful
dynamic, dynamite, dynamo, dynastic, dynasty

E

139. **ebenos**: ebony
ebon, ebony
140. **echō, hek, schē-, och-**: to have, hold
epoch, eunuch, hectic, scheme, schemer
141. **ēchō**: sound, echo
catechism, echo, re-echo
142. **eikōn**: image
iconoclast
143. **eimi, i-**: to go
ion
144. **eirōn**: dissembler
ironic, ironical, ironically, irony
145. **eisō (adv.)**: within, inside
esoteric
- ekklēsia**: s. **kaleō**
146. **elaia**: olive tree
linoleum, oil, oilcloth, oilskin, oily, oleomargarine, olive, petroleum, vaseline
147. **elaunō, ela-**: to drive, propel
elastic, elasticity
148. **elegos**: song (of mourning)
elegiac, elegy
149. **ēlektron**: amber
dielectric, electric, electrical, electrically, electrician, electricity, electrify, electro, electrode, electrolyte, electrolytic, electromagnet, electromotive, electron, electrottype
150. **eleos**: pity, mercy
almoner, alms, almshouse
151. **elephas, -antos**: elephant
elephant
152. **ēlthon, ēlython (past tense)**: came, went
proselyte
153. **emeō**: to throw up, vomit
emetic
154. **endon (adv.)**: inward
dysentery, endosperm
155. **Epikouros**: Epicurus, a Greek philosopher
epicure, epicurean
156. **epos**: word; pl.: epic poetry
epic
157. **eraō**: to love
erotic
- erchomai**: s. **ēlthon**
158. **erēmos**: lonely
eremite, hermit, hermitage
159. **ereuthō, eryth-**: to make red
erysipelas
160. **ergon**: work, action; s. also **organon**
argon, energetic, energetically, energize, energy, lithurgy, metallurgical, surgeon, surgery, surgical
161. **erō, rhē-**: (I shall) speak
rhetoric, rhetorical, rhetorician

162. **ethnos**: a people, nation
ethnology
163. **ēthos**: custom, (moral)
character
ethical, ethics
164. **etymos**: true
etymology
165. **eu** (adv.): well
eulogium, eulogy, euphony,
evangelical, evangelist
166. **eunē**: bed
eunuch
167. **exō** (adv.): outside
exotic

G

168. **gala, -aktos**: milk
galaxy
169. **gamos**: wedding, marriage
bigamy, polygamy
170. **ganglion**: tumor
ganglion
171. **gangraina**: gangrene
gangrene
172. **gastēr**: belly, stomach
gastric
173. **gē**: earth
geographer, geographic,
geographical, geographically,
geography, geological,
geologist, geology, geometric,
geometrical geometry
174. **genos, gon-**: race, offspring,
kind
cosmogony, cyanogen,
genealogical, genealogy,
genesis, genetic,
heterogeneous, homogeneous,
hydrogen, nitrogen,
nitrogenous, oxygen
175. **geranos**: crane (bird)
geranium
176. **Gigas, -antos**: Giant (in
mythology)
giant, giantess, gigantic
177. **gignōskō, gnō-**: to come to
know, recognize
diagnose, diagnosis,
physiognomy, prognostic,
prognosticate, prognostication

178. **glōtta, glōssa**: tongue
epiglottis, glossary, gloze,
polyglot
179. **glykys**: sweet
glucose, glycerin(ine),
180. **glyphō**: to carve, engrave
hieroglyphic
181. **gongros**: eel
conger
182. **gōnia**: corner, angle
diagonal, diagonally, hexagon,
octagon, octagonal, pentagon,
polygon
183. **graphō, gram-**: to draw, write,
describe
autobiography, autograph,
bibliographical, bibliography,
biographer, biographical,
biography, cablegram,
centigram, diagram, engraft,
epigram, geographer,
geographic, geographical,
geography, glamorous,
glamour, graft, grafter, gram,
grammar, grammarian,
grammatical, gramophone,
graph, graphic, graphically,
graphite, kilogram,
lexicographer, milligram(me),
mimeograph, monogram,
orthography, paragraph,
parallelogram, phonograph,
photograph, photographer,
photographic, photography,
program(me), stenographer,
stenography, telegram,
telegraph, telegraphic,
topographical, topography

184. **gyrs**: griffin
griffin
185. **gymnos**: naked
gym, gymnasium,
gymnastic(s)
186. **gypos**: chalk, gypsum
gypsum

H

187. **haima**: blood
anaemia, anemia, hemoglobin,
hemorrhage

188. **haireō**: to take, grasp, choose
heresy, heretic,
heretical
189. **halōs**: threshing floor, disk
(of sun, moon), halo
halo
190. **haptō**: to fasten, attach
apse
191. **harmozō**: to fit together, join,
tune
harmonic, harmonica,
harmonious, harmonize,
harmony, inharmonious
192. **Harpyia** (pl.): the Snatchers,
whirlwinds
harpy
193. **heis, mia, hen**: one
hyphen
194. **hekaton**: a hundred
hecatomb
195. **Hektōr**: Hector, defender of
Troy
hector
196. **hēlios**: sun
heliotrope, helium
197. **helleboros**: hellebore
hellebore
198. **Heilōs, -ōtos**: Helot, Spartan
serf
helot
199. **hēmera**: day
ephemeral
200. **hēmisis, hēmi-**: half
hemisphere
201. **hēpar, -atos**: liver
hepatic
202. **Hēraklēs**: Heracles (Hercules),
Greek hero famous for his
strength
herculean
203. **Hermēs**: Hermes, an early
Greek teacher of science
hermetical
204. **hērōs**: hero
hero, heroic, heroic, heroics,
heroine, heroism
205. **heteros**: the other, different
heterodox, heterodoxy,
heterogeneous
206. **hex: six**
hexagon, hexameter
207. **hezomai, hed-**: to sit
armchair, cathedral, chair,
chairman, chairmanship,
chaise, shay
208. **hiēmi, hē-**: to let go, send
catheter
209. **hieros**: holy, sacred
hierarchy, hieroglyphic
210. **hilaros**: cheerful
exhilarate, exhilaration,
hilarious, hilarity
211. **hippos**: horse
hippodrome, hippopotamus
212. **histēmi, sta-, stē**: to stand, to
make to stand
apostasy, apostate, ecstasy,
ecstatic, ecstatically, rheostat,
stadium, static, system,
systematic, systematical,
systematically, systematize
213. **histōr** (adj.): learned,
acquainted with
historian, historic, historical,
historically, history,
prehistoric, story
214. **hodos**: road, way
electrode, episode, exodus,
method, methodical, period,
periodic, periodical,
periodically, synod
215. **holos**: whole
catholic, catholicism,
holocaust
216. **homos**: one and the same
anomalous, anomaly, homily,
homogeneous
217. **hoplon**: implement; pl.: armor,
weapons
panoply
218. **hōra**: period of time, hour
horoscope, hour, hourly
219. **horaō**: to see
panorama
horizō: s. horos
220. **horkos**: oath
exorcist
221. **horos**: boundary
aphorism, horizon, horizontal,
horizontally
222. **hyakinthos**: wild hyacinth
hyacinth

223. **hyalos**: crystal, glass
hyaline
224. **hydōr**: water
carbohydrate, dropsical,
dropsy, formaldehyde, hydra,
hydrangea, hydrant, hydrate,
hydraulic, hydrochloric,
hydrogen, hydrometer,
hydrophobia
225. **hygiēs**: healthy
hygiene, hygienic
226. **hylē**: material, matter
acetylene, ethyl, ethylene,
methylene, salicylic
227. **hymēn**: membrane; Hymen,
god of marriage
hymen, hymeneal
228. **hymnos**: hymn
hymn
229. **hypnos**: sleep
hypnotic, hypnotize
230. **hys, hyos**: a swine, pig
hyona
231. **hystera**: womb
hysteria, hysteric, hysterical,
hysterically, hysterics

I

232. **iambos**: iambus, measure in
poetry
iambic
233. **iaomai**: to heal, cure
psychiatrist
234. **ibis**: ibis, an Egyptian bird
ibis
235. **ichnos**: track, trace
ichneumon
236. **idein** (inf.), **eid-**: to see
idea, ideal, idealism, idealist,
idealistic, idealize, ideally,
idol, idolater, idolatrous,
idolatry, idolize, idyl(l),
kaleidoscope
237. **idios**: one's own, peculiar
idiocy, idiom, idiomatic,
idiosyncrasy, idiot, idiotic
238. **ilē**: troop, band
homily
239. **ion**: violet
iodide, iodine
240. **iōta**: the ninth letter of the
Greek alphabet
iota, jot
241. **iris, -idos**: rainbow, iris
iridescent, iris
242. **isos**: equal
isosceles, isotherme
243. **isthmos**: neck of land, narrow
passage
isthmus
244. **Italia**: Italy
italic(s)

K

245. **kados**: water pitcher
albatross
246. **kaiō, kau-**: to kindle, burn
becalm, calm, calmly,
calmness, caustic, cauterize,
holocaust, ink, inkhorn,
inkstand, inkwell, inky
247. **kaktos**: cactus
cactus
248. **kalamos**: reed, sweet flag
calamus
249. **kaleō, klē-**: to call, summon
ecclesiastic,
ecclesiastical
250. **kalos**: beautiful, fair
calomel, kaleidoscope
251. **kalyptō**: to conceal
apocalypse
252. **kalyx**: covering of a flower,
calyx
calyx
253. **kamara**: vaulted chamber
antechamber, bedchamber,
camera, chamber,
chamberlain, chambermaid,
chum, chummy, comrade
254. **kamīnos**: oven, furnace
chimney
255. **kampē**: a bending
gambol, gammon, jamb
256. **kanna**: reed; s. also **kanōn**
canal, cane, canister, cannon,
cannonade, canyon,
channel
257. **kannabis**: hemp
canvas, canvass
258. **kanōn**: rod, rule, standard; s.
also **kanna**
canon, canonical, canonize
259. **kara, kra-**: head
cranial, cranium
260. **karabos**: beetle, light ship
caravel
261. **karon**: caraway
caraway
262. **karōton**: carrot
carrot
263. **karpos**: fruit
carpel
264. **Karyai**: Caryae, town in
Laconia, after which
priestesses of Artemis were
called
caryatid
265. **kasia**: cassia
cassia
266. **kastanon**: chestnut-tree
chestnut
267. **kastōr**: beaver
castor
268. **katharos**: clean
cathartic
269. **kedros**: cedar-tree
cedar
270. **Kentauros**: Centaur (in
mythology)
centaur
271. **kenteō**: to prick, stab
center, central, centralization,
centralize, centre, centrifugal,
concentrate, concentration,
concentric, eccentric,
eccentricity
272. **kerannymi, kra-**: to mix
crater, idiosyncrasy
273. **keras**: horn
carat, rhinoceros
274. **kerasos**: cherry-tree
cherry
275. **kēros**: wax
kerosene
276. **kichora**: chicory
chicory
277. **kinēo**: to set in motion
cinema, kinetic
278. **kistē**: basket, box
chest, cistern
279. **kithara**: lyre
guitar, zither
280. **klaō, klē-**: to break (off)
clematis, iconoclast
281. **klēros**: lot, legacy
clergy, clergyman, cleric,
clerical, clerk
klima: s. **klinō**
282. **klinō**: to bend, make slope,
make recline
acclimatize, climate, climatic,
climax, clime, clinic,
clinical
283. **klyzō**: to wash away
cataclysm
284. **kōbios**: a kind of fish
gudgeon
285. **kochlos**: a snail with spiral
shell
cochlea
286. **koimaō**: to put to sleep
cemetery
287. **kokkos**: grain, seed
cochineal
288. **kolaphos**: blow, stroke
cope, coppice, copse, coup,
coupe, coupon
289. **kolla**: glue
protocol
290. **koion**: intestine
colic, colon
291. **kōlon**: limb, clause
colon
292. **kolossos**: colossus, gigantic
statue
coliseum, colossal, colosseum,
colossus
293. **kolpos**: bosom, fold, gulf
gulf, engulf
294. **kōma**: deep sleep
coma
295. **komē**: hair, tail of a comet
coma, comet
296. **kōmos**: merry-making, band of
revellers
comedian, comedy, comic,
encomium
297. **konchē**: mussel
cockle, cocoon, conch
298. **kōnops**: gnat, mosquito
canape, canopy

299. **kōnos**: pine-cone
cone, conical, conifer
300. **kophinos**: basket
coffer, coffin
301. **koptō, kom-**: to strike, chop off
comma, syncopate
302. **korallion**: (red) coral
coral
303. **Korinthos**: Corinth, a Greek
seaport
currant
304. **korōnē**: anything curved like a
ring or crown
corolla, corollary, corona,
coronation, coronal, coroner,
coronet, crown, uncrowned
305. **kosmos**: order, universe,
ornament
cosmetic, cosmic, cosmogony,
cosmopolitan, cosmos,
microcosm
306. **kotylē**: anything hollow, small
cup
cotyledon
307. **krateō**: to rule, control
aristocracy, aristocrat,
aristocratic, autocracy,
autocrat, autocratic,
bureaucracy, democracy,
democrat, democratic,
plutocrat, technocracy
308. **kreas**: flesh
creosote, pancreas, pancreatic
309. **krinō**: to distinguish, decide,
judge
crisis, criterion, critic, critical,
critically, criticise(ze),
criticism, critique, hypocrisy,
hypocrite, hypocritical
310. **krōkodeilos**: lizard, crocodile
crocodile
311. **krokos**: saffron, crocus
crocus
312. **kryos**: icy cold, frost
crystal, crystalline, crystallize
313. **kryptō**: to hide
apocryphal, crypt, cryptic,
grot, grotesque, grotesquely,
grotto
314. **kyanos**: dark-blue enamel
cyanide, cyanogen
315. **kybernaō**: to steer, govern
govern, governance, governess,
government, governmental,
governor, governorship,
misgovernment,
self-government,
ungovernable, ungoverned
316. **kybos**: cube
cube, cubic
317. **kyklos**: ring, circle
bicycle, cycle, cyclic, cyclist,
cyclometer, cyclone, cyclonic,
cyclop(a)edia, encyclical,
encyclop(a)edia,
encyclop(a)edic, motorcycle,
tricycle
318. **kyknos**: swan
cygnet
319. **ky lindō**: to roll
calender, cylinder, cylindrical
320. **kymbos**: cup
chime, cymbal
321. **kyō**: to contain, be pregnant
cyst, encyst, leucocyte
322. **kyōn, kynos**: dog, a Cynic
philosopher
cynic, cynical, cynically,
cynicism, cynosure
323. **kyparissos**: cypress
cypress
324. **Kypros**: island of Cyprus,
ancient source of copper
copper, coppery
325. **kyros**: supreme power, authority
church, churchman,
churchwarden, churchyard,
kirk

L

326. **Labyrinthos**: labyrinth, maze
labyrinth, labyrinthine
327. **Lakōn, -ōnos**: a Laconian,
Spartan
laconic
328. **lambanō, lab-, lēp-, lēm-**: to
take, seize, assume
astrolabe, dilemma, epilepsy,
epileptic, monosyllable,
polysyllable, syllable
329. **lampō**: to give light, shine

- lamp, lampblack, lamplight,
lantern
330. **laos**: the people
laity, layman, liturgy,
331. **larynx**: larynx, upper part of
windpipe
larynx
332. **latris**: (hired) servant
idolater, idolatrous, idolatry
333. **lēdon**: a shrub from which gum
exudes
laudanum
334. **legō, log-**: to pick, gather,
speak; s. also **logos**
anthology, catalog(ue),
dialect, dialectic, eclogue,
lexicographer, lexicon
335. **leichen**: tree-moss
lichen
336. **leipō, lip-**: to leave, be wanting
eclipse, ecliptic, ellipse,
elliptical
337. **leirion**: lily
lily
338. **leōn**: lion
chameleon, dandelion,
leonine, lion, lioness
339. **leopardos**: leopard
leopard
340. **lepō**: to strip off, peel
leper, leprosy, leprous
341. **lēthē**: forgetfulness
lethargic, lethargy
342. **leukos**: white
leucocyte
343. **litē**: prayer
litany
344. **lithos**: stone
chrysolite, monolith
345. **litra**: silver coin, pound
liter
346. **lobos**: lobe (of the ear)
lobe
347. **logos**: word, speech, reasoning,
subject matter; s. also **legō**
analogous, analogy,
anthropologist, anthropology,
apologetic, apologetically,
apologist, apologizing, apology,
arch(a)eological,
arch(a)eology,
- astrologer, astrological,
astrology, bacteriology,
biological, biologist, biology,
chronological, chronology,
decalog(ue), demonology,
dialog(ue), doxology,
entomologist, entomology,
epilogue, ethnology,
etymology, eulogium, eulogy,
genealogical, genealogy,
geological, geologist, geology,
illogical, logarithm, logic,
logical, logically, logician,
meteorological, mineralogy,
monolog(ue), mythological,
mythology, ornithologist,
pathological, pathology,
philological, philologist,
philology, phraseology,
physiological, physiologist,
physiology, prolog(ue),
psychological, psychologically,
psychologist, psychology,
sociological, sociologist,
sociology, syllogism,
technology, terminology,
theologian, theological,
theology, trilogy, zoological,
zoologist, zoology
348. **lōtos**: lotus
lotus
349. **Lykeios**: epithet of god Apollo
lyceum
350. **lynx**: lynx
lynx
351. **lyō**: to loose, dissolve
analysis, analytic, analytical,
analyze, electrolyte,
electrolytic, paralysis,
paralytic, paralyze(se)
352. **lyra**: lyre
lyre, lyric, lyrical

M

353. **Magnētis (lithos)**: stone from
Magnesia (in northern
Greece), magnet
electromagnet, magnesia,
magnesium, magnet,
magnetic, magnetism,

- magnetize, magneto,
manganese, permanganate
354. **magos**: enchanter, wizard
mage, magic, magical,
magically, magician
355. **Maia**: Maeander, river in
Asia Minor, famous for its
windings
meander
356. **mainomai**, **man-**: to rage, to be
beside oneself
mania, maniac,
necromancer
357. **mandragoras**: mandrake
mandrake
- manthanō**: s. **mathein**
mantis: s. **mainomai**
358. **marainō**: to waste, wither
amaranth, amaranthine
359. **margaron**: pearl
marguerite, oleomargarine
360. **marmaros**: crystalline rock,
marble
marble
361. **martyr**: a witness
martyr, martyrdom
362. **massō**: to knead, press into a
mould
amass, mass, massage,
massive, massy
363. **mastos**: breast, breast-shaped
object
mastodon
364. **mathein** (inf.): to learn, study
mathematical,
mathematician, mathematics
365. **Mausōlos**: a nobleman in Asia
Minor with famous tomb
mausoleum
366. **mēchos**: means, contrivance
machination, machine,
machinery, mechanist,
mechanic, mechanical,
mechanically, mechanics,
mechanism, mechanize
367. **megas**: great, large
megaphone
368. **melas**: black
calomel, melancholy
369. **meli**: honey
marmalade
370. **mēlon**: apple, any tree fruit
melon, marmalade
371. **melos**: limb, musical phrase,
melody
dulcimer, melodious,
melodrama, melody
372. **mēninx**: membrane (enclosing
the brain)
meningitis
373. **Mentōr**: Mentor, counsellor of
Telemachus
mentor
374. **metallon**: mine, metal
bimetallic, bimetalism, medal,
medallion, metal, metallic,
metalloid, metallurgical,
mettle
375. **mētēr**: mother
metropolis, metropolitan
376. **methy**: wine
amethyst, methylene
377. **metron**: measure
barometer, calorimeter,
centimeter (tre), cyclometer,
diameter, geometric,
geometrical, geometry,
hexameter, hydrometer,
kilometer (tre), meter (tre),
metric, metrical, micrometer,
millimeter (tre), perimeter,
speedometer, symmetrical,
symmetry, thermometer,
trimeter, voltmeter
378. **mikros**: little, small
microbe, microcosm,
micrometer, microphone,
microscope, microscopic
379. **mimos**: imitator, actor
mime, mimeograph, mimic,
mimicry, mimosa, pantomime
380. **mintha**: mint (plant)
menthol, peppermint
381. **misos**: hatred
misanthrope
382. **mitos**: thread
dimity
383. **mitra**: (oriental) headdress
miter (tre)
384. **mnaomai**, **mnē-**: to be mindful,
remember
amnesty

385. **mōly**: moly, a fabulous herb
moly
386. **monos**: alone, solitary
minster, monarch,
monarchical, monarchist,
monarchy, monastery,
monastic, monasticism, monk,
monkish, monocle, monogram,
monolith, monolog(ue),
monopolist, monopolize,
monopoly, monosyllable,
monotone, monotonous,
monotony, monoxide
387. **morphē**: form, shape
amorphous, metamorphose,
metamorphosis
388. **Morpheus**: Morpheus, god of
dreams
morphine
389. **moschos**: musk
musk, muskrat
390. **Mousa**: Muse, one of nine
art-inspiring goddesses
mosaic, museum, music,
musical, musically, musician
391. **myō**: to close, be shut
mysterious, mysteriously,
mystery, mystic, mystical,
mysticism, mystify
392. **myrios**: countless; (pl.)
ten thousand
myriad
393. **Myrmidones**: the Myrmidons,
Achilles' followers in the
Trojan War
myrmidon
394. **mystax**: upper lip, moustache
moustache, mustache,
mustachio
395. **mythos**: speech, tale, legend
myth, mythical, mythological,
mythology
396. **myxa**: mucous discharge, lamp
wick
match, matchlock
- N**
397. **Naias**, **-ados**: Naiad, a water
nymph
naiad
398. **naphtha**: naphtha
naphtha
399. **nardos**: spikenard
nard
400. **narkē**: numbness
narcotic
401. **narkissos**: narcissus
narcissus
402. **naus**: ship
aeronaut, nausea, nauseate,
nauseous, nautical, nautilus
403. **nektar**: nectar, the wine of the
gods
nectar, nectarine
404. **nekros**: corpse
necromancer
405. **nemō**: to assign, allot, drive to
pasture; s. also **nomos**
nemesis, nomad, nomadic
406. **neos**: new, fresh
neophyte
407. **Nēreus**: Nereus, sea god
nereid
408. **neuron**: sinew; (pl.) nerves
neuralgia, neurotic
409. **nitron**: sodium carbonate
niter (tre), nitrate, nitric,
nitrogen, nitrogenous, nitrous
410. **nomos**: custom, law, principle;
s. also **nemō**
astronomer, astronomical,
astronomy, autonomous,
autonomy, binomial,
economic, economical,
economically, economics
economist, economize,
economy
411. **nymphē**: maiden, nymph
nymph
- O**
412. **obelos**: a spit, sharp-pointed
rod (to roast meat on)
obelisk
413. **ōchros**: yellow
ocher (re)
414. **odous**, **-ontos**: tooth
mastodon
415. **oikos**: house, household
diocesan, diocese, economic,

- economical, economically,
economics, economist,
economize, economy, parish,
parishioner, parochial
416. **oimos**: way, road
proem
417. **Okeanos**: the great outward sea
ocean, oceanic
418. **oktō**: eight
octagon, octagonal, octopus
419. **oligos**: little, few
oligarchy
420. **ōmega**: last letter of the Greek
alphabet; s. also **megas**
omega
421. **onoma, onyma**: name, word
anonymous, antonym,
pseudonym, synonym,
synonymous
422. **onyx**: hoof, fingernail, onyx
onyx
423. **opallios**: opal
opal
ophthalmos: s. **opsis**
424. **opos**: (plant) juice
opiate, opium
425. **opsis (oph-)**: sight, view
ophthalmia, optic, optical,
optician, synopsis
426. **orcheomai**: to dance
orchestra, orchestral
427. **orchis**: testicle; orchid
orchid
428. **organon**: tool, instrument,
organ (of body); s. also
ergon
disorganize, inorganic, organ,
organic, organism, organist,
organization, organize,
organizer, reorganization,
reorganize; unorganized
429. **orgia (pl.)**: secret rites
orgy
430. **ornis, ornith-**: bird
ornithologist
431. **oros**: mountain
oread
432. **orphanos (adj.)**: orphan
orphan, orphanage
433. **orthos**: straight, right, correct
orthodox, orthodoxy,
orthography
434. **oryza**: rice
rice
435. **ostrakon**: earthen vessel,
potsherd (used in voting)
ostracism
436. **ostre(i)on**: oyster
oyster
437. **ōtheō, os-**: to thrust, push
osmosis
438. **oura**: tail
cynosure, squirrel
439. **ouron**: urine
urea, uric
440. **oxys**: sharp, keen
dioxide, monoxide, oxalic,
oxidation, oxide, oxidize,
oxygen, paroxysm, peroxide

P

441. **Paian (Paiōn)**: title of god
Apollo as healer and
deliverer
paeon, peony
442. **pais, paid-**: child
cyclop(a)edia,
encyclop(a)edia,
encyclop(a)edic, pedagogue,
pedant, pedantic, pedantry
443. **Pailas, -ados**: Pallas Athene
palladium
444. **pallō**: to sway, whirl
catapult
445. **Pan**: Pan, fear-spreading god
of woods and flocks
panic, panicky, panic-stricken.
446. **pandoura**: a three-stringed lute
banjo
447. **panthēr**: panther
panther
448. **pappas**: papa
papacy, papal, papist, pope,
popery, popish, poplin
449. **papyros**: papyrus
newspaper, paper, papyrus,
sandpaper
450. **pas, pant-**: every, entire, all
diapason, panacea, pancreas,
pancreatic, panegyric,
panoply, panorama,
pantheon, pantomime
paschō: s. **pathein**
451. **patēr, -tros**: father
compatriot, patriarch,
patriarchal, patriot, patriotic,
patriotism
452. **pathein (inf.)**: to experience,
feel, suffer
antipathy, apathetic, apathy,
pathetic, pathological,
pathetically, pathological,
pathology, pathos,
sympathetic, sympathetic,
sympathetically, sympathize,
sympathizer, sympathy,
telepathy
453. **patos**: way, path
peripatetic
454. **passō**: to sprinkle upon
paste, pasteboard, pastel,
pastry, pasty, patty
455. **pauō**: to bring to an end, give
rest (The meaning of most
derivatives of **pauō** has been
strongly influenced by Latin
pōnō, positus.)
apropos, compose, composed
(adj.), composedly, composer,
composure, decompose,
depose, disposal, dispose,
disposer, expose, exposure,
impose, imposing (adj.),
indispose, indisposed (adj.),
interpose, oppose, pause, pose,
presuppose, proposal, propose,
purpose, purposely, puzzle,
repose, superimpose,
superpose, suppose, supposed
(adj.), supposedly, supposing
(conj.), transpose
456. **pēdon**: blade of an oar
pilot
457. **pēgnymi**: to stick, to make stiff
pectin
458. **peira**: an attempt, enterprise
empiric, piracy, pirate,
piratical
459. **pelagos**: sea
archipelago
460. **pelekan**: pelican
pelican
461. **pelō (-omai)**; (**pol-**): to be in
motion
polar, polarize, pole, polestar
462. **pempō, pomp-**: to send, escort
pomp, pompous
463. **pente**: five
pentagon
464. **peperi**: pepper
paprika, pep, pepper,
peppercorn, peppermint
465. **pepōn**: cooked by the sun; s.
also **peptō**
pumpkin
466. **peptō**: to cook, digest
dyspepsia, dyspeptic, pepsin,
peptone
467. **peraō (por-)**: to pass through,
traverse
emporium, pore, porosity,
porous
468. **perdix**: partridge
partridge
469. **Pergamon**: Pergamum, city in
Asia Minor
parchment
470. **perkē**: perch (a fish)
perch
471. **petannymi**: to spread out
petal
472. **petomai, pte-**: to fly
diptera
473. **petra**: rock, stone
parsley, petrify, petroleum,
saltpeter (tre)
474. **Phaetōn**: Phaeton, son of the
sun god Helios
phaeton
475. **phagein (inf.)**: to eat
esophagus, sarcophagus
476. **phainō, phan-**: to show, make
appear, bring to light
emphasize, emphasize,
emphatic, emphatically,
fancier, fanciful, fancy,
fantastic, fantastical, fantasy,
phantasm, phantasy,
phantom, phase, phenomena
(pl.), phenomenal,
phenomenon (sing.), sycophant

477. **phalanx**: battle line
phalanx
478. **pharmakon**: drug, medicine
pharmacy
479. **pharynx**: throat, windpipe
pharynx
480. **Phasis**: Phasis, river in Colchis
on the Black Sea
pheasant
481. **phēmi**: to say, speak
blame, blameless, blasphemy,
blasphemous, blasphemy,
prophecy, prophesy, prophet,
prophetess, prophetic,
unblamed
482. **pherō**; (**phor-**): to bear, carry,
bring
metaphor, metaphorical,
paraphernalia, periphery,
phosphate, phosphorescent,
phosphoric, phosphorous,
phosphorus
483. **phialē**: vessel, bowl
phial, vial
484. **philos**: dear, beloved, loving
philanthropic, philanthropist,
philanthropy, philological,
philologist, philology,
philosopher, philosophic,
philosophical, philosophically,
philosophize, philosophy
485. **phlegō**: to burn, inflame
phlegm, phlegmatic,
486. **phobos**: fear, terror
hydrophobia
487. **phoenix**: phoenix, a fabulous
bird
phoenix
488. **phōnē**: sound, voice; s. also
phēmi
anthem, euphony,
gramophone, megaphone,
microphone, phone, phonetic,
phonograph, saxophone,
symphonious, symphony,
telephone, xylophone
489. **phōs, phōt-**: light
phosphate, phosphorescent,
phosphoric, phosphorous,
phosphorus, photo,
photograph, photographer,
- photographic, photography,
photoplay
490. **phrassō, phrag-**: to fence in
diaphragm
491. **phrazō**: to show, tell
paraphrase, phrase,
phraseology,
492. **phrēn**: midriff, mind
frantic, frantically, frenzied,
frenzy
493. **phthengomai, phthong-**: to
utter a sound
diphthong
494. **phylattō, phylak-**: to watch,
guard
phylactery
495. **phyllon**: leaf
chlorophyll(II)
496. **phyō**: to produce, make grow
metaphysical, metaphysician,
metaphysics, neophyte,
physic, physical, physically,
physician, physicist, physics,
physiognomy, physiological,
physiologist, physiology,
physique
497. **pinō, po-**: to drink
symposium
498. **piptō, ptō**: to fall
ptomaine, symptom
499. **pisos**: pea
pea, peanut, pease
500. **planē**: a wandering
planet, planetary
501. **plassō**: to form, mould
plaister, plasma, plaster,
plasterer; plastering(n.),
plastic, protoplasm
502. **platys**: wide, broad
birthplace, breastplate,
commonplace, displace,
displacement, fireplace,
misplace, piazza, place,
placer, plate, plateau,
platinum, platitude, platter,
plaza, replace,
replacement
503. **plēssō, plēg-**: to strike
apoplexy
504. **pleura**: rib, side
pleurisy

505. **plinthos**: brick
plinth
506. **ploutos**: wealth
plutocrat
507. **pneō; pneu-**: to breathe
pneumatic, pneumonia
508. **poieō**: to make, do
poem, poesy, poet, poetess,
poetic, poetical, poetry, posy
509. **poinë**: penalty
impunity, pain, painful,
painfully, painless,
painstaking, painstakingly,
penal, penalize, penalty,
punish, punishable,
punishment, repine,
unpunished
510. **polemos**: war
polemic, polemical
511. **pōleō**: to sell
monopolist, monopolize,
monopoly
512. **polis**: city, state
acropolis, cosmopolitan,
impolitic, metropolis,
metropolitan, police,
policeman, policy, politic,
political, politically,
politician, politics, polity
513. **polys**: much, many
polygamy, polyglot, polygon,
polyp, polysyllable,
polytechnic, polytheism,
polytheist
514. **porphyra**: purplefish, purple
(dye)
empurpled, porphyry, purple,
purplish
515. **potamos**: river
hippopotamus
516. **pous, podos**: foot
antipodes, octopus, pew,
polyp, trapezoid, tripod
517. **pratō, prak-**: to accomplish,
manage, practice
impracticable, impractical,
impracticed, practicable,
practical, practically, practice,
practiced, practitioner
unpracticed
518. **presbys**: old
presbyter, presbytery, priest,
priestess, priesthood, priestly
519. **prīō**: to saw, cut
prism, prismatic
520. **prō(i)ra**: prow
prow
521. **prōtos**: first
protein, protocol, protoplasm,
prototype
522. **proumnon**: plum
plum, prune
523. **psallō**: to pluck, play (the lyre)
psalm, psalmist, psalmody,
psalter, psalter
524. **pseudō**: to deceive
pseudo, pseudonym
525. **psychē**: soul, spirit
psyche, psychiatrist, psychic,
psychical, psychological,
psychologically, psychologist,
psychology, psychosis
526. **pyon**: pus
pyorrhea
527. **pyr**: fire
empyrean, empyrean, pyre,
pyrites
528. **pyramis**: pyramid
pyramid, pyramidal
529. **Pythōn**: Python, the serpent
slain by Apollo
python
530. **pytinē**: flask covered with
basketry
bluebottle, bottle, butler,
buttery (n.)
531. **pyx** (adv.): with the clenched
fist
pigmy, pygmy
532. **pyxos**: box (a shrub)
box, boxwood, bushel,
bushing, chatterbox, icebox,
pyx, snuffbox

R

533. **rha**: rhubarb
rhubarb
534. **rhaptō**: to sew together, unite
rhapsody

535. **rhēgnymi, rhag-**: to break, burst forth
hemorrhage
536. **rheō, rheu-, rhy-**; (**rho-**): to flow
catarrh, diarrhoea, pyorrhea, rheostat, rheum, rheumatic, rheumatism, rhyme, rhythm, rime
- rhētōr**: s. **erō**
537. **rhīs, rhin-**: nose, snout
rhino, rhinoceros
538. **rhodon**: rose
rhododendron
- S**
539. **sagēnē**: dragnet, seine
seine
540. **sakkos**: sack (cloth)
haversack, sac, sack, sackcloth, sacking, satchel
541. **salamandra**: salamander
salamander
542. **sandalon**: sandal
sandal
543. **sardinē**: sardine
sardine
544. **sardonios**: bitter, scornful (of laughter)
sardonic, sardonically
545. **sarx, sark-**: flesh
sarcasm, sarcastic, sarcastically, sarcophagus
546. **sattō**: to fill up, pack
sumpter
547. **Saturos**: Satyr
satyr
548. **sauros**: lizard
dinosaur
549. **sbennymi, sbes-**: to quench, quell
asbestos(us)
550. **schedon** (adv.): near, shortly;
s. also **echō**
sketch
551. **schizō**: to split, divide
schedule, schism, schismatic
552. **scholē**, leisure, (free time for)
study, school

- ecole, scholar, scholarly, scholarship, scholastic, scholasticism, school, schoolboy, schoolfellow, schoolgirl, schoolhouse, schooling (n), schoolman, schoolmaster, schoolmate, schoolroom, schoolteacher
553. **Seirēn**: Siren, a minor divinity in Greek mythology
siren
554. **selinon**: celery
celery, parsley
555. **sēpō**: to make rotten
antiseptic, septic
556. **sēsamē**: sesame
sesame
557. **Sibylla**: Sibyl, a prophetess
sibyl
558. **siphōn**: tube, siphon
siphon
559. **siros**: pit (for keeping grain)
ensilage, silage, silo
560. **sitos**: grain, food
parasite, parasitic
561. **skandalon**: trap, offense
scandal, scandalize, scandalmonger, scandalous, slander, slanderer, slanderous
562. **skellō**: to dry up, parch
skeletal, skeleton
563. **skelos**: leg
isosceles
564. **skēnē**: tent, stage (building)
scenario, scene, scenery, scenic
565. **skepē**: covering, protection
sepal
566. **skēptō**: to prop, support (by a stick)
scepter (tre)
567. **skia**: shadow
squirrel
568. **skopectō, skēp-**: to behold, examine, inspect, consider
archbishop, archiepiscopal, bishop, bishopric, episcopal, horoscope, kaleidoscope, microscope, microscopic, sceptic, sceptical, scepticism,

- scope, skeptical, spectroscope, telescope, telescopic
569. **skorpios**: scorpion
scorpion
570. **smaragdōs**: emerald
emerald
571. **smyris**: emery-powder
emery
572. **soloikos** (adj.): speaking incorrectly
solecism
573. **sophos**: clever, wise, learned
philosopher, philosophic, philosophical, philosophically, philosophize, philosophy, sophist, sophisticated, sophistication, sophistry, sophomore, unsophisticated
574. **sōzō**: to save, preserve
creosote
575. **spaō**: to draw, pluck, tear
spasm, spasmodic
576. **spathē**: broad blade
epaulet(ette)
577. **speira**: a coil
spiral
578. **speirō, sper-**; (**spor-**): to sow, seed, scatter (like seed)
endosperm, sperm, spermatozoon, sporadic, spore
579. **sphaira**: ball, hollow sphere, globe
atmosphere, atmospheric, hemisphere, sphere, spherical, spheroid
580. **Sphinx**: Sphinx
sphinx
581. **spyzō, sphyz-**: to throb, beat (of pulse)
asphyxiation
582. **splēn**: milt, spleen
spleen, splenic
583. **spongos**: sponge
sponge, spongy
- stadion**: s. **histēmi**
584. **stalassō, stalak-**: to let drop
stalactite
585. **stear**: fat
steapsin
586. **stellō; (stol-)**: to make ready, send
apostle, apostolic, epistle, epistolary
587. **stenos**: narrow, close
stenographer, stenography
588. **Stentōr**: Stentor, a Greek herald, famous for his loud voice
stentorian
589. **stereos**: firm, solid
stereotype
590. **sternon**: breast, chest
sternum
591. **stichos**: line, verse
distich
592. **stizō, stig-**: to tattoo, mark
stigma, stigmatic, stigmatize
593. **stoa**: a roofed colonnade, the school of the Stoic philosophers
stoic, stoical, stoicism
594. **stoma, -atos**: mouth, opening
stoma, stomach, stomacher, stomate
595. **stranx, -ngos**: a trickle, a drop squeezed out
strangle
596. **stratos**: army
stratagem, strategic, strategy
597. **strepō, stroph-**: to turn about, twist
apostrophe, catastrophe, strap, strapping, strophe
598. **strouthos**: sparrow; (with **me-gas**) ostrich
ostrich
599. **strychnos**: nightshade
strychnine
600. **styppe**: tow, oakum
stop, stoppage, stopper, stuff, stuffing (n.), stuffy
601. **sykomoros**: sycamore-fig
sycamore
602. **sykon**: fig
sycophant
603. **sylaō**: to strip off, rob
asylum
604. **syrix, syring-**: shepherd's pipe, anything pipe-shaped
syringe

T

605. **talanton**: balance, unit of weight or money
talent, talented
606. **Tantalos**: Tantalus, son of Zeus, severely punished
tantalize
607. **tapēs**: carpet
tapestry
taphos: s. **thaptō**
608. **tattō, tak-**: to array, assess, assign
overtax, surtax, syntax, tactics, task, taskmaster, tax, taxation, taxi, taxicab, taxpayer
technē: s. **tektōn**
609. **teinō, ten-, ta-, ton-**: to stretch out, strain
attune, hypotenuse, intonation, intone, monotone, monotonous, monotony, overtone, tendon, tetanus, tone, tonic, tune, tuneful, tuneless, undertone, untune
610. **tektōn (tech-)**: worker in wood, craftsman
architect, architectural, architecture, polytechnic, technic, technical, technicality, technically, technician, technique, technocracy, technology
611. **tēle (adv.)**: at a distance, far away
telegram, telegraph, telegraphic, telepathy, telephone, telescope, telescopic, television
612. **telos**: accomplishment, duty, tax; (pl.) religious rites, mysteries
talisman, toll
613. **temnō, tom-**: cut (up), divide
anatomical, anatomist, anatomize, anatomy, atom, atomic, atomizer, atomy, entomologist, entomology, epitome, tome
614. **terebinthos**: terebinth-tree
turpentine
615. **tettares (tetra-)**: four
trapezoid
616. **thallō**: to sprout, thrive
thallus
617. **thaptō, taph-**: to bury
epitaph
618. **theaomai**: to behold, contemplate, view as spectator
amphitheater, theatre(ter), theatric, theatrical, theorem, theoretic, theoretical, theorist, theorize, theory
619. **theos**: a god, deity
apotheosis, atheism, atheist, enthusiasm, enthusiast, enthusiastic, enthusiastically, pantheon, polytheism, polytheist, theologian, theological, theology
620. **therapōn**: attendant
therapeutic
621. **theromai**: to become warm, hot
isotherme, thermal, thermometer, thermos
622. **thēsauros**: store, treasure
treasure, treasurer, treasury
623. **thōrax, thorak-**: breast-plate, part covered by it
thoracic, thorax
624. **thronos**: seat, throne
dethrone, dethronement, enthrone, throne
625. **thymos**: thyme
thyme, thymus
626. **thynnos**: tuna fish
tunny
627. **thyra**: door
thyroid
628. **thyrsos**: thyrsus, wreathed staff of Bacchus and his followers
torso
629. **tiara**: tiara, Persian headdress
tiara
630. **tigris**: tiger
tiger, tigress

631. **Titan, -anos**: Titan (one of a family of giant gods)
titanic
632. **tithēmi, the-, thē-**: to put, place
anathema, anathematize, antithesis, apothecary, epithet, hypothesis, hypothetical, parenthesis, synthesis, synthetic, theme, thesis
633. **topazos**: a green-colored gem
topaz
634. **topos**: a place, position
topic, topical, topographical, topography
635. **tornos**: a carpenter's compass
attorney, contour, detour, overturn, return, tour, tourist, tournament, tourney, tourniquet, turn, turncoat, turner, turnkey, turnover, turnpike, turnspit, upturn, upturned (adj.)
636. **toxon**: bow; (pl.) bow and arrows (sometimes poisoned)
antitoxin, intoxicant, intoxicate, intoxication, toxic, toxin
637. **trachys**: rugged, harsh
trachea
638. **tragos**: he-goat
tragedian, tragedy, tragic, tragical, tragically
639. **trechō**: to run, move quickly
truck, truckle
640. **treis, tria**: three
triad, tricycle, trilogy, trimeter, tripod
641. **trophō, troph-**: to feed, nourish
atrophy
642. **trepō, trop(h)-**: to turn (around)
heliotrope, subtropical, trope, trophy, tropic, tropical
643. **trōgō**: to gnaw, nibble
trout
644. **trypaō**: to bore, pierce through
trepan
645. **tymbos**: tomb, grave
entomb, tomb, tombstone
tympanon: s. **typos**
646. **typhō**: to raise a smoke, burn slowly
typhoid, typhus
647. **Typhōn**: Typhon, father of the winds
typhoon
648. **typos (tymp-)**: a blow, mark, type
electrotype, prototype, stereotype, timbre, timbrel, tympanic, tympanum, type, typewriter, typewriting, typewritten, typical, typically, typify, typist
649. **tyrannos**: absolute ruler
tyrannic, tyrannical, tyrannize, tyrannous, tyranny, tyrant
650. **tyrris**: tower
tower, towering, towery, turret, watchtower

X

651. **xēros**: dry, harsh
elixir
652. **xylon**: wood
xylem, xylophone

Z

653. **zōō, (zō)**: to live
spermatozoon, zodiac, zoo, zoological, zoologist, zoology
654. **zēlos**: eagerness, jealousy
jealous, jealously, jealousy, zeal, zealot, zealous, zealously
655. **Zephyros**: westerly wind
zephyr
656. **zōnē**: a girdle
zone
657. **zyme**: leaven
enzyme

ENGLISH PREFIXES OF GREEK ORIGIN

1. a-, an- (without) as in abyss, anarchy
2. amphi- (around, on both sides) as in amphibious, amphitheater
3. ana- (up, back) as in analyze, anatomy
4. anti-, ant- (against, opposed to) as in antipathy, antagonist
5. apo- (from, away from) as in apostle, apostrophe
6. cata-, cat-, cath- (down) as in catastrophe, category, cathedral
7. dis-, di- (twice, double) as in dissyllable, diphthong
8. dia- (through) as in diagonal, diameter
9. dys- (ill, bad) as in dysentery, dyspepsia
10. ec-, ex- (from, out of) as in eccentric, exodus
11. en-, em- (in, on) as in energy, emphasis
12. epi-, ep- (upon) as in epidemic, epoch
13. eu-, ev- (well) as in eulogy, evangelist
14. hemi- (half) as in hemisphere
15. hyper- (above, overly) as in hyperbole, hypercritical
16. hypo- (under) as in hypotenuse, hypothesis
17. meta- (after, beyond) as in metamorphosis, metaphor
18. para-, par- (beside) as in paraphrase, parallel
19. peri- (around) as in perimeter, periphery
20. pro- (before) as in problem, prologue
21. syn-, syl-, sym-, sy- (together) as in synopsis, syllable, symmetry, system

COMMONLY USED ENGLISH WORDS OF GREEK ORIGIN

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