

# Assignment 1

Name: Navaneeth Shaji

Roll Number: 21CS30032

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In [ ]: # import all the necessary libraries here
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, precision_score, recall_score
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
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In [ ]: df = pd.read_csv('../dataset/cross-validation.csv')
# replacing null values with mode
df = df.fillna(df.mode().iloc[0])
X = df.iloc[:, 1:-1].values
y = df.iloc[:, -1].values
display(df)
m=X.shape[0]
n=X.shape[1]
print(X.shape)

label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
list = [0,1,2,3,4,10]
for i in list:
    x=X[:,i]
    X[:,i] = label_encoder.fit_transform(x)

y = label_encoder.fit_transform(y)
```

|     | Loan_ID  | Gender | Married | Dependents | Education    | Self_Employed | ApplicantIncome | CoapplicantIncome | LoanAmount | Loan_Amount_Term | Credit_History | Property_Area | Loan_Status |
|-----|----------|--------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 0   | LP001002 | Male   | No      | 0          | Graduate     | No            | 5849            | 0.0               | 120.0      | 360.0            | 1.0            | Urban         | Y           |
| 1   | LP001003 | Male   | Yes     | 1          | Graduate     | No            | 4583            | 1508.0            | 128.0      | 360.0            | 1.0            | Rural         | N           |
| 2   | LP001005 | Male   | Yes     | 0          | Graduate     | Yes           | 3000            | 0.0               | 66.0       | 360.0            | 1.0            | Urban         | Y           |
| 3   | LP001006 | Male   | Yes     | 0          | Not Graduate | No            | 2583            | 2358.0            | 120.0      | 360.0            | 1.0            | Urban         | Y           |
| 4   | LP001008 | Male   | No      | 0          | Graduate     | No            | 6000            | 0.0               | 141.0      | 360.0            | 1.0            | Urban         | Y           |
| ... | ...      | ...    | ...     | ...        | ...          | ...           | ...             | ...               | ...        | ...              | ...            | ...           | ...         |
| 609 | LP002978 | Female | No      | 0          | Graduate     | No            | 2900            | 0.0               | 71.0       | 360.0            | 1.0            | Rural         | Y           |
| 610 | LP002979 | Male   | Yes     | 3+         | Graduate     | No            | 4106            | 0.0               | 40.0       | 180.0            | 1.0            | Rural         | Y           |
| 611 | LP002983 | Male   | Yes     | 1          | Graduate     | No            | 8072            | 240.0             | 253.0      | 360.0            | 1.0            | Urban         | Y           |
| 612 | LP002984 | Male   | Yes     | 2          | Graduate     | No            | 7583            | 0.0               | 187.0      | 360.0            | 1.0            | Urban         | Y           |
| 613 | LP002990 | Female | No      | 0          | Graduate     | Yes           | 4583            | 0.0               | 133.0      | 360.0            | 0.0            | Semiurban     | N           |

614 rows × 13 columns

(614, 11)

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In [ ]: # splitting the dataset into 5 folds

X1, X2, y1, y2 = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)
X2, X3, y2, y3 = train_test_split(X2, y2, test_size=0.25, random_state=0)
X3, X4, y3, y4 = train_test_split(X3, y3, test_size=0.33, random_state=0)
X4, X5, y4, y5 = train_test_split(X4, y4, test_size=0.5, random_state=0)

# storing the folds in a list
X_list = [X1, X2, X3, X4, X5]
y_list = [y1, y2, y3, y4, y5]
```

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In [ ]: # training the model for each fold

# storing the accuracy, precision and recall for each fold
accuracy_list = np.zeros(5)
precision_list = np.zeros(5)
recall_list = np.zeros(5)

for i in range(5):
    X_test = X_list[i]
    y_test = y_list[i]

    X_train = np.array([])
    y_train = np.array([])

    for j in range(5):
        if j != i:
            if X_train.size == 0:
                X_train = X_list[j]
                y_train = y_list[j]
            else:
                X_train = np.concatenate((X_train, X_list[j]))
                y_train = np.concatenate((y_train, y_list[j]))

    # training the model
    classifier = LogisticRegression(random_state=0,solver='saga',max_iter=10000)
    classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

    # predicting the test set results
    y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

    # making the confusion matrix
    from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
    cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

    acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
    accuracy_list[i] = acc

    precision = precision_score(y_test, y_pred)
    precision_list[i] = precision

    recall = recall_score(y_test, y_pred)
    recall_list[i] = recall
```

```
In [ ]: print("Mean Accuracy: ", accuracy_list.mean())
print("Mean Precision: ", precision_list.mean())
print("Mean Recall: ", recall_list.mean())
```

Mean Accuracy: 0.7298718970453673  
Mean Precision: 0.7384370568993837  
Mean Recall: 0.9876328844790928

In [ ]: