

Step 2: Extract Keywords (English)

- **Trusting behaviour:** The willingness to invest in cooperation despite uncertainty about reciprocation.
- **Food scarcity:** Limited access to sufficient food, often seasonal, impacting economic and social behaviour.
- **Lean season:** The period before harvest when food stocks are low, leading to increased scarcity.
- **Trust game:** An experimental economic game used to measure trust and cooperation.
- **Singida region:** A semi-arid area in central Tanzania where the study was conducted.
- **Scarcity mindset:** A psychological state where individuals under scarcity focus on immediate trade-offs.
- **Crop farming:** Agriculture-dependent livelihoods, significantly affecting food availability.
- **Pre-harvest period:** The phase before harvesting when scarcity is highest.
- **Post-harvest period:** The time after harvesting when food supply and economic conditions improve.
- **Ingroup vs. outgroup:** The distinction between those within the same community (ingroup) and outsiders (outgroup).
- **Randomized experiment:** A study design where subjects are randomly assigned conditions to infer causal relationships.
- **Economic cooperation:** The ability of individuals or communities to work together for mutual benefit.
- **Instrumental variables:** A method used in econometrics to establish causal relationships.
- **Risk aversion:** The tendency to avoid uncertain outcomes, relevant to trusting behaviour.