Задание №1

a) Создайте таблицу Person.PhoneNumberТуреНst, которая будет хранить информацию об изменениях в таблице Person.PhoneNumberТуре.

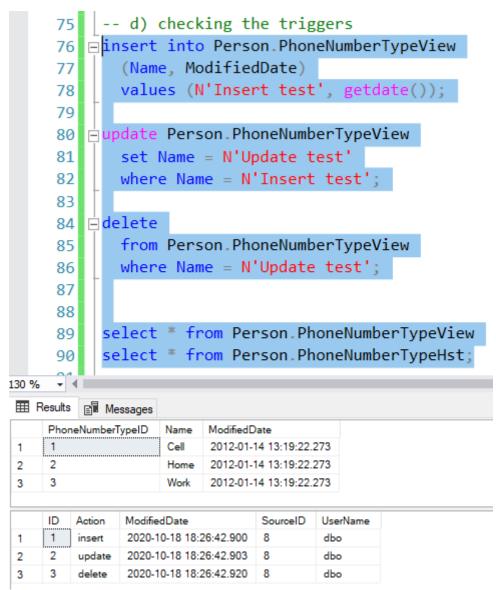
b) Создайте три AFTER триггера для трех операций INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE для таблицы Person.PhoneNumberType. Каждый триггер должен заполнять таблицу Person.PhoneNumberTypeHst с указанием типа операции в поле Action.

```
-- b) creating triggers
  21
  22
       -- insert
  23 create trigger Person.PhoneNumberHistoryInsert
         on Person.PhoneNumberType
  24
  25
         after insert
  26
      as
     insert into Person.PhoneNumberTypeHst
  27
           (Action, ModifiedDate, SourceID, UserName)
  28
         select N'insert' as Action
  29
             , getdate() as ModifiedDate
  30
  31
              , PhoneNumberTypeID
               , CURRENT_USER as UserName
  32
  33
         from inserted;
  34
        go
  35
  36 <mark>⊟-- update</mark>
        -- I didn't know what exactly I needed to log here, there are several options:
  37
  38
            1. Log the update of the row before it is updated (from 'deleted')
            2. Log the update of the new row after it is updated (from 'inserted', I did just that)
  39
           3. Log both the old and the new rows (from both 'deleted' and 'inserted')
  40
      create trigger Person.PhoneNumberHistoryUpdate
  41
  42
         on Person.PhoneNumberType
  43
         after updat
  44
       as
        insert into Person.PhoneNumberTypeHst
  45
           (Action, ModifiedDate, SourceID, UserName)
  46
  47
         select N'update' as Action
              , getdate() as ModifiedDate
  48
  49
              , PhoneNumberTypeID
  50
              , CURRENT_USER as UserName
         from inserted; -- contains the updated rows, no need to join with deleted
  51
  52
        go
  53
        -- delete
  54
      □ create trigger Person.PhoneNumberHistoryDelete
  55
         on Person.PhoneNumberType
  56
  57
         after delete
  58
       as
        insert into Person.PhoneNumberTypeHst
  59
           (Action, ModifiedDate, SourceID, UserName)
  60
         select N'delete' as Action
  61
              , getdate() as ModifiedDate
  62
              , PhoneNumberTypeID
  63
              , CURRENT USER as UserName
  64
  65
         from deleted;
        go
  66
  67
Messages
Commands completed successfully.
Completion time: 2020-10-18T18:12:18.8068270+03:00
```

c) Создайте представление VIEW, отображающее все поля таблицы Person. Phone Number Type. Сделайте невозможным просмотр исходного кода представления.

Completion time: 2020-10-18T18:13:36.8791233+03:00

d) Вставьте новую строку в Person.PhoneNumberТуре через представление. Обновите вставленную строку. Удалите вставленную строку. Убедитесь, что все три операции отображены в Person.PhoneNumberТуреНst.



Задание №2

a) Создайте представление VIEW, отображающее данные из таблиц Person.PhoneNumberType и Person.PersonPhone. Создайте уникальный кластерный индекс в представлении по полям PhoneNumberTypeID и BusinessEntityID.

```
-- a) creating the Phone + PhoneType view and clustered index
      □create view Person.PersonPhoneWithType
   2
   3
         with schemabinding
   4
   5
          select pp.BusinessEntityID
               , pp.PhoneNumber
   6
   7
               , pp.PhoneNumberTypeID
               , pp.ModifiedDate as PhoneModifiedDate
   8
   9
                 pnt.Name
               , pnt.ModifiedDate as PhoneTypeModifiedDate
  10
            from Person.PersonPhone as pp
  11
            join Person.PhoneNumberType as pnt
  12
  13
              on pp.PhoneNumberTypeID = pnt.PhoneNumberTypeID;
  14
        go
  15
     ☐create unique clustered index IX_NumberTypeID_EntityID
  16
          on Person.PersonPhoneWithType (PhoneNumberTypeId, BusinessEntityID)
  17
  18
% + ∢
Messages
Commands completed successfully.
Completion time: 2020-10-18T20:33:25.3652529+03:00
```

b) Создайте один INSTEAD OF триггер для представления на три операции INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE. Триггер должен выполнять соответствующие операции в таблицах Person.PhoneNumberType и Person.PersonPhone для указанного BusinessEntityID.

```
24 create trigger Person.AlterPersonPhoneAndType
            on Person.PersonPhoneWithType
     25
     26
            instead of insert, update, delete
     27
          -- delete the records from person's phone if any are deleted
     28
           declare @rowsToDelete as table (
     29
              BusinessEntityID int not null
     30
            , PhoneNumber Phone not null
     31
             PhoneNumberTypeID int not null
     32
     33
     34
     35
           insert into @rowsToDelete
              (BusinessEntityID, PhoneNumber, PhoneNumberTypeID)
     36
     37
              select deleted.BusinessEntityID
                   , deleted.PhoneNumber
     38
                   , deleted.PhoneNumberTypeID
     39
     40
                from deleted
                join Person.PersonPhone as pp
    41
                     on pp.BusinessEntityID = deleted.BusinessEntityID
    42
                     and pp.PhoneNumber = deleted.PhoneNumber
     43
                     and pp.PhoneNumberTypeID = deleted.PhoneNumberTypeID;
     44
    45
           delete
    46
     47
              from Person.PersonPhone
    48
             where BusinessEntityID in
                 (select BusinessEntityID from @rowsToDelete)
     49
     50
                and PhoneNumber in
                 (select PhoneNumber from @rowsToDelete)
     51
                and PhoneNumberTypeID in
     52
                 (select PhoneNumberTypeID from @rowsToDelete);
    53
            if (not exists(select 1 from Person.PersonPhone as pp
    56
                             join deleted
                               on pp.PhoneNumberTypeID = deleted.PhoneNumberTypeID))
    57
     58 🖹
           begin
              -- there're no more records referencing these values in PhoneNumberType, we can remove them
     59
             delete
     60 E
    61
                from Person.PhoneNumberType
    62
               where PhoneNumberTypeID in
                 (select PhoneNumberTyneTD from deleted).
121 %
Messages
121 % + 4

    Query executed successfully.
```

c) Вставьте новую строку в представление, указав новые данные для PhoneNumberType и PersonPhone для существующего BusinessEntityID (например 1). Триггер должен добавить новые строки в таблицы Person.PhoneNumberType и Person.PersonPhone. Обновите вставленные строки через представление. Удалите строки.

Вставка новой строки:

```
100 | -- c) checking the trigger
     101 insert into Person PersonPhoneWithType
     102
              (BusinessEntityID, PhoneNumber, PhoneModifiedDate, Name, PhoneTypeModifiedDate)
     103
                  (1, N'123-456-7890', getdate(), N'Test phone2', getdate());
     104
     105
     106
             select * from Person.PersonPhone;
     107
             select * from Person.PhoneNumberType;
             select * from Person.PersonPhoneWithType;
     108
133 % 🗘
Results Messages
     BusinessEntityID PhoneNumber PhoneNumberTypeID ModifiedDate
                 123-456-7890 4
                                 2020-10-27 20.00.
                   697-555-0142 1
     2
                   819-555-0175 3
                                               2002-02-24 00:00:00.000
3
     3
                   212-555-0187
                                               2001-12-05 00:00:00.000
                                            2001-12-29 00:00:00.000
                   612-555-0100 1
5
                                   2002-01-30 00:00:00.000
                   849-555-0139 1
                   122-555-0189
                                               2002-02-17 00:00:00.000
7
                                  2003-03-05 00:00:00.000
                   181-555-0156 3
 8
                          Modified Date
     PhoneNumberTypeID Name
                   Cell
                                2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                           2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
2
                     Home
                     Work
                                2012-01-14 13:19:22 273
3
     3
                      Test phone2 2020-10-27 20:05:45.640
     BusinessEntityID PhoneNumber PhoneNumberTypeID PhoneModifiedDate
                                                                            PhoneTypeModifiedDate
                   123-456-7890 4
                                               2020-10-27 20:05:45.640 Test phone2 2020-10-27 20:05:45.640
 1
                   697-555-0142 1
                                               2003-02-08 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                             2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
2
                   819-555-0175 3
                                               2002-02-24 00:00:00.000 Work
                                                                            2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
3
                                               2001-12-05 00:00:00.000 Cell
2001-12-29 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                             2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                   212-555-0187 1
 4
     3
 5
     4
                   612-555-0100 1
                                                                            2012-01-14 13:19:22.273

    Query executed successfully.
```

Обновление строки:

```
110 Jupdate Person.PersonPhoneWithType
                 set PhoneNumber = N'098-765-4321'
     111
                   , PhoneModifiedDate = getdate()
     112
     113
                    , Name = N'Test phone #2'
     114
                    , PhoneTypeModifiedDate = getdate()
     115
                 where
     116
                    PhoneNumber = N'123-456-7890';
     117
              select * from Person.PersonPhone;
     118
              select * from Person.PhoneNumberType;
     119
              select * from Person.PersonPhoneWithType;
     120
133 % 🔻 🔻
 Results 📳 Messages
     BusinessEntityID
                    PhoneNumber PhoneNumberTypeID
                                                  ModifiedDate
                    098-765-4321
                                                   2020-10-27 20:06:30.980
                                5
                    697-555-0142 1
                                                   2003-02-08 00:00:00.000
 2
                    819-555-0175 3
                                                   2002-02-24 00:00:00.000
 3
      3
                    212-555-0187 1
                                                   2001-12-05 00:00:00 000
 4
 5
      4
                    612-555-0100
                                                   2001-12-29 00:00:00.000
      5
 6
                    849-555-0139
                                 1
                                                   2002-01-30 00:00:00.000
                    122-555-0189 3
      6
                                                   2002-02-17 00:00:00 000
 7
     7
                    181-555-0156 3
                                                   2003-03-05 00:00:00.000
     PhoneNumberTypeID
                       Name
                                   ModifiedDate
                        Cell
                                    2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                                    2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
 2
      2
                        Home
      3
                        Work
                                    2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
 3
      5
                       Test phone #2 2020-10-27 20:06:30.980
 4
     BusinessEntityID
                    PhoneNumber PhoneNumberTypeID
                                                                                    PhoneTypeModifiedDate
                                                  PhoneModifiedDate
                                                                       Name
                                                   2020-10-27 20:06:30.980 Test phone #2 2020-10-27 20:06:30.980
                    098-765-4321 5
 2
                    697-555-0142 1
                                                   2003-02-08 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                                    2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                                                                                    2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
 3
      2
                    819-555-0175 3
                                                   2002-02-24 00:00:00.000 Work
                    212-555-0187 1
 4
      3
                                                   2001-12-05 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                                    2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                    612-555-0100 1
                                                   2001-12-29 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                                    2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
 5

    Query executed successfully.
```

Удаление строки:

```
122 delete
                  from Person.PersonPhoneWithType
      123
                  where Name = N'Test phone #2'
      124
      125
               select * from Person.PersonPhone;
      126
               select * from Person.PhoneNumberType;
      127
               select * from Person.PersonPhoneWithType;
      128
      129
133 % 🕶 🖣
 Results 📳 Messages
      BusinessEntityID
                     PhoneNumber PhoneNumberTypeID
                                                     ModifiedDate
                     697-555-0142
                                                     2003-02-08 00:00:00.000
 2
      2
                     819-555-0175 3
                                                     2002-02-24 00:00:00.000
                     212-555-0187 1
                                                     2001-12-05 00:00:00.000
 3
      3
                     612-555-0100 1
                                                     2001-12-29 00:00:00.000
 4
 5
      5
                      849-555-0139
                                                     2002-01-30 00:00:00.000
 6
      6
                      122-555-0189 3
                                                     2002-02-17 00:00:00.000
      7
                      181-555-0156 3
                                                     2003-03-05 00:00:00.000
 7
                      815-555-0138 1
                                                     2003-01-23 00:00:00.000
 8
      8
                        Name ModifiedDate
      PhoneNumberTypeID
     1
                         Cell 2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                         Home 2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
 2
 3
      3
                         Work
                                2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                                                     PhoneModifiedDate
                                                                           Name PhoneTypeModifiedDate
      BusinessEntityID
                     PhoneNumber
                                  PhoneNumberTypeID
     1
                     697-555-0142
                                                     2003-02-08 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                                  2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                     819-555-0175
                                                     2002-02-24 00:00:00.000 Work
                                                                                 2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
 2
 3
      3
                      212-555-0187
                                                     2001-12-05 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                                  2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
                      612-555-0100 1
      4
                                                     2001-12-29 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                                 2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
 4
      5
                      849-555-0139 1
                                                     2002-01-30 00:00:00.000 Cell
                                                                                 2012-01-14 13:19:22.273
 5
                                                     2002-02-17 00:00:00.000 Work
                      122-555-0189 3
                                                                                  2012-01-14 13:19:22.273

    Query executed successfully.
```