19 April 2023

## **ANSWERS**

(a)(3 pts) See the relevant slide.

(b)(7 pts) The following CFG  $G = (\{S\}, \{0,1\}, R, S)$  generates L where R is given by:

 $S \rightarrow S1 | 0S1 | 00S1 | e$ 

Hence the PDA  $P = (\{q_0, q\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S, 0, 1, Z_0\}, \delta, q_0, Z_0)$ 

 $(q_0, e, Z_0) \rightarrow (q, SZ_0) ; (q, e, S) \rightarrow (q, SI) ; (q, e, S) \rightarrow (q, 0SI) ; (q, e, S) \rightarrow (q, 00SI)$ 

 $(q,e,S) \rightarrow (q,e) ; (q,0,0) \rightarrow (q,e) ; (q,1,1) \rightarrow (q,e) ; (q,e,Z_0) \rightarrow (q,e)$ 

This is not a DPDA since the 4 production transitions for S jointly violate the conditions of a DPDA.