

### \* Set matrix zeroes :-

→ For any  $m \times n$  matrix, if the element is 0, set its entire row as 0 & col as 0.

### \* Examples :-

1	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1



1	0	1
0	0	0
1	0	1

matrix =  $[[1, 1, 1], [1, 0, 1], [1, 1, 1]]$

output =  $[[1, 0, 1], [0, 0, 0], [1, 0, 1]]$

0	1	2	0
3	4	5	2
1	3	1	5



0	0	0	0
0	4	5	0
0	3	1	0

matrix =  $[[0, 1, 2, 0], [3, 4, 5, 2], [1, 3, 1, 5]]$

output =  $[[0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 4, 5, 0], [0, 3, 1, 0]]$

### \* Constraint :-

→ Required space complexity =  $O(1)$

### \* Solution :-

→ Determine if the first row or the first column has any 0.

→ Store that info somewhere.

0	1	2	0
3	④	⑤	②
1	③	①	⑤

Here, the first row & the first column contains a 0. So, the entire row & column will be marked as 0. Hence, we need to start looking for 0 from  $[1, 1]$ .

→ Set matrix to 0 as per the markers.

→ If  $matrix[i][0] == 0$  ||  $matrix[0][j] == 0$ , then  $matrix[i][j] = 0$ .

→ In the end, handle the first row & first col separately.

	0	1	2	3
0	0	1	2	0
1	3	4	5	2
2	1	3	1	5

isFirstRowZero = ~~false~~ true

isFirstColZero = ~~false~~ true

totalRows = 3

totalCols = 4

row = 2

2

[2,0]

col = 4 ~~2 3~~

+ 2 3

[0,3]

	0	1	2	3
0	0	1	2	0
1	3	4	5	0
2	1	3	1	5

~~2~~ [2,3] = 0

	0	1	2	3
0	0	1	2	0
1	3	4	5	0
2	1	3	1	0

Since, isFirstRowZero = true, col = ~~0~~ + ~~2 3~~ 4

totalCols = 4

	0	1	2	3
0	0	0	0	0
1	3	4	5	0
2	1	3	1	0

[0,0] = 0

[0,3] = 0

[0,1] = 0

[0,2] = 0

Since, isFirstColZero = true, row = ~~0~~ + ~~2 3~~

totalRow = 3

	0	1	2	3
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	4	5	0
2	0	3	1	0

[0,0] = 0

[1,0] = 0

[2,0] = 0

Time complexity :-  $O(n) + O(m) + O(m \times n) + O(m \times n) + O(n) + O(m)$   
 $= O(m \times n)$

Space complexity =  $O(1)$