

C code for voting machine

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```
// Program to make a voting machine using LCD
```

```
#include<reg51.h>
```

```
#define msec 50
```

```
#define lcd_data_str_pin P2
```

```
sbit rs = P3^0; //Register
```

```
select (RS) pin sbit rw = P3^1;
```

```
//Read write(RW) pin sbit en
```

```
= P3^6; //Enable(EN) pin
```

```
sbit ini_pin = P1^0; // Start
```

```
voting pin sbit stop_pin =
```

```
P1^5; // Stop voting pin
```

```
sbit candidate_1=P1^1;
```

```
//Candidate1 sbit
```

```
candidate_2=P1^2;
```

```
//Candidate2          sbit
```

```
candidate_3=P1^3;
```

```
//Candidate3          sbit
```

```
candidate_4=P1^4;
```

```
//Candidate4 int max = 0;
```

```
int carry = 0;
```

```
int arr[4];
```

```
int vote_amt[3],j;
```

```
unsigned int vote_1,vote_2,vote_3,vote_4;
```

```
void delay(int delay_time) // Time
```

```
delay function {
```

```
int j,k;
```

```
for(j=0;j<=delay_time;j++)
```

```
for(k=0;k<=1000;k++);
```

```
}
```

```
void lcd_cmd(unsigned char cmd_addr) //Function to send
```

```
command to LCD {
```

```
lcd_data_str_pin = cmd_addr;
```

```
en = 1;
```

```
rs = 0;
```

```
rw = 0;
```

```
delay(1);
```

```
en = 0;
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
void lcd_data_str(char str[50]) //Function to send string
```

```
{
```

```
int p;
```

```
for (p=0;str[p]!='\0';p++)
```

```
{
```

```
lcd_data_str_pin = str[p];
```

```
rw = 0;
```

```
rs = 1;
```

```
en = 1;
```

```
delay(1);
```

```
en = 0;
```

```
}
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
void lcd_data_int(unsigned int vote) //Function to send 0-9
```

```
character values {
```

```
char dig_ctrl_var;
```

```
int p;
```

```
for (j=2;j>=0;j--)
```

```
{
```

```
vote_amt[j]=vote%10;
```

```
vote=vote/10;
```

```
}
```

```
for (p=0;p<=2;p++)
```

```
{
```

```
dig_ctrl_var = vote_amt[p]+48;
```

```
lcd_data_str_pin = dig_ctrl_var;
```

```
rw = 0;
```

```
rs = 1;
```

```
en = 1;

delay(1);

en = 0;

}
return;

}
```

```
void vote_count() // Function to count votes

{

while (candidate_1==0 && candidate_2==0 && candidate_3==0

&& candidate_4==0); if (candidate_1==1)

{

while (candidate_1 == 1);

{

vote_1 = vote_1 + 1;

}

}

if (candidate_2==1)

{

while (candidate_2 == 1);
```

```
{  
    vote_2 = vote_2 + 1;  
}  
}
```

```
if (candidate_3==1)  
{  
    while (candidate_3 == 1);  
    {  
        vote_3 = vote_3  
+ 1;  }  
}
```

```
if (candidate_4==1)  
{  
    while (candidate_4  
== 1); {  
        vote_4 = vote_4  
+ 1;  }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
void lcd_ini()
```

```
{
```

```
    lcd_cmd(0x38);
```

```
    delay(msec);
```

```
    lcd_cmd(0x0E);
```

```
    delay(msec);
```

```
    lcd_cmd(0x01);
```

```
    delay(msec);
```

```
    lcd_cmd(0x81);
```

```
    delay(msec);
```

```
    lcd_data_str("Welcome!!!");
```

```
    delay(100);
```

```
    lcd_cmd(0x01);
```

```
    delay(msec);
```

```
    lcd_cmd(0x80);
```

```
    delay(msec);
```

```
    lcd_data_str(
```

```
    "Press" );
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x14);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("but  
ton");
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0xC0);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("  
to");
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x14);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("v  
ote");
```

```
delay(100);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x01);
```



```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x80);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("
```

```
P1");
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x84);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("
```

```
P2");
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x88);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("
```

```
P3");
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x8C);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("
```

```
P4");
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
vote_count();
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x01);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x85);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("Th
```

```
ank");
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x14);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("You!!");
```

```
delay(100);
```

```
}
```

```
void results() // Function to
```

```
show results {
```

```
int i;
```

```
carry = 0;
lcd_cmd(0x01);
delay(msec);
lcd_cmd(0x80);
delay(msec);
lcd_data_str("Results");
delay(msec);
lcd_cmd(0x14);
delay(msec);
lcd_data_str("Are");
delay(msec);
lcd_cmd(0x14);
delay(msec);
lcd_data_str("Out");
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x01);
delay(msec);
lcd_cmd(0x80);
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("
P1");
delay(msec);

lcd_cmd(0x84);
delay(msec);
lcd_data_str("
P2");
delay(msec);

lcd_cmd(0x88);
delay(msec);
lcd_data_str("
P3");
delay(msec);

lcd_cmd(0x8C);
delay(msec);
lcd_data_str("
P4");
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0xC0);  
delay(100);  
lcd_data_int(vot  
e_1);  
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0xC4);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_int(vot  
e_2);  
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0xC8);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_int(vote_3);  
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0xCC);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_int(vote_4);
```

```
delay(300);
```

```
arr[0] = vote_1;
```

```
arr[1] = vote_2;
```

```
arr[2] = vote_3;
```

```
arr[3] = vote_4;
```

```
for( i=0; i<4; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
if(arr[i]>=max)
```

```
max = arr[i];
```

```
}
```

```
if ( (vote_1 == max) && ( vote_2 != max) && (vote_3 !=
```

```
max)&& (vote_4 != max) ) {
```

```
carry = 1;
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x01);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0x82);
```

```
delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_data_str("Hurray!!!");
```

```
delay(50);  
lcd_cmd(0xC4);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_str("P1");  
delay(msec);  
lcd_cmd(0x14);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_str("wins");  
delay(msec);  
}
```

```
if ( (vote_2 == max) && ( vote_1 != max) && (vote_3 !=  
max)&& (vote_4 != max) ) {  
  
    carry = 1;  
    lcd_cmd(0x01);  
    delay(msec);  
    lcd_cmd(0x82);  
    delay(msec);  
    lcd_data_str("Hurray!!!");  
    delay(50);  
    lcd_cmd(0xC4);
```

```
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_str("P2");  
delay(msec);  
lcd_cmd(0x14);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_str("wins");  
delay(msec);  
}
```

```
if ( (vote_3 == max) && ( vote_2 != max) && (vote_1 !=  
max)&& (vote_4 != max) ) {  
  
    carry = 1;  
    lcd_cmd(0x01);  
    delay(msec);  
    lcd_cmd(0x82);  
    delay(msec);  
    lcd_data_str("Hurray!!!");  
    delay(50);  
    lcd_cmd(0xC4);  
    delay(msec);
```



```
lcd_data_str("P3");  
  
delay(msec);  
  
lcd_cmd(0x14);  
  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_str("wins");  
  
delay(msec);  
  
}
```

```
if ( (vote_4 == max) && ( vote_2 != max) && (vote_3 !=  
max)&& (vote_1 != max) ) {  
  
    carry = 1;  
  
    lcd_cmd(0x01);  
  
    delay(msec);  
  
    lcd_cmd(0x82);  
  
    delay(msec);  
  
    lcd_data_str("Hurray!!!");  
  
    delay(50);  
  
    lcd_cmd(0xC4);  
  
    delay(msec);  
  
    lcd_data_str("P4");
```

```
delay(msec);  
lcd_cmd(0x14);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_str("wins");  
delay(msec);  
}
```

```
if (carry==0)  
{  
  lcd_cmd(0x01);  
  delay(msec);  
  lcd_cmd(0x82);  
  delay(msec);
```

```
  lcd_data_str("cla  
sh"); delay(50);  
  lcd_cmd(0x14);  
  delay(msec);
```

```
  lcd_data_str("betwee
```

```
n!!!"); delay(50);

if(vote_2 == max)
{
    lcd_cmd(0xC5);
    lcd_data_str("P2");
    delay(50);
}

if(vote_3 == max)
{
    lcd_cmd(0xC9);
    lcd_data_str("P3");
    delay(50);
}

if(vote_4 == max)
{
    lcd_cmd(0xCD);
    lcd_data_str("P4");
    delay(50);
}
}
}
```

```
void main()

{

ini_pin = stop_pin = 1;

vote_1 = vote_2 = vote_3 = vote_4 = 0;

candidate_1 = candidate_2 = candidate_3 =

candidate_4 = 0; lcd_cmd(0x38);

delay(msec);

lcd_cmd(0x0E);

delay(msec);

lcd_cmd(0x01);

delay(msec);

lcd_cmd(0x80);

delay(msec);

lcd_data_str( "Press" );

delay(msec);

lcd_cmd(0x14);

delay(msec);

lcd_data_str("init");

delay(msec);

delay(msec);
```

```
lcd_cmd(0xC0);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_str("to");  
delay(msec);  
lcd_cmd(0x14);  
delay(msec);  
lcd_data_str("begin");  
delay(100);  
while(1)  
{  
    while(ini_pin  
!= 0) {  
        if (stop_pin  
== 0) break;  
    }  
    if (stop_pin
```

```
== 0) {  
  
    break;  
  
}  
    lcd_ini();  
}
```

```
while(1)  
{  
    results  
  
    ( ); }  
  
}
```