



HOME TOP GYM PROBLEMSET GROUPS RATING API HELP LYFT 🕎 MAILRU CUP 🕎 **CALENDAR** CONTESTS

i Please subscribe to the official Codeforces channel in Telegram via the link: https://t.me/codeforces\_official.

PROBLEMS SUBMIT CODE MY SUBMISSIONS STATUS HACKS ROOM STANDINGS CUSTOM INVOCATION

## E. Ehab and a component choosing problem

time limit per test: 1 second memory limit per test: 256 megabytes input: standard input output: standard output

You're given a tree consisting of n nodes. Every node u has a weight  $a_u$ . You want to choose an integer k ( $1 \le k \le n$ ) and then choose k connected components of nodes that don't overlap (i.e every node is in at most 1 component). Let the set of nodes you chose be s. You want to maximize:

$$rac{\sum\limits_{u \in s} a_u}{k}$$

In other words, you want to maximize the sum of weights of nodes in s divided by the number of connected components you chose. Also, if there are several solutions, you want to maximize k.

Note that adjacent nodes can belong to different components. Refer to the third sample.

#### Input

The first line contains the integer n ( $1 \le n \le 3 \cdot 10^5$ ), the number of nodes in the

The second line contains n space-separated integers  $a_1$ ,  $a_2$ , ...,  $a_n$  ( $|a_i| \leq 10^9$ ), the weights of the nodes.

The next n-1 lines, each contains 2 space-separated integers u and v $(1 \le u, v \le n)$  which means there's an edge between u and v.

#### Output

Print the answer as a **non-reduced** fraction represented by 2 space-separated integers. The fraction itself should be maximized and if there are several possible ways, you should maximize the denominator. See the samples for a better understanding.

## **Examples**

input	Сору
3 1 2 3	
1 2 1 3	
output	Сору
6 1	
input	Сору
1 -2	
-2	
output	Сору
-2 1	
·	

# input Copy -1 -1 -1

#### Codeforces Round #525 (Div. 2)

#### **Finished**

#### → Practice?

Want to solve the contest problems after the official contest ends? Just register for practice and you will be able to submit solutions.

Register for practice

## → Virtual participation

Virtual contest is a way to take part in past contest, as close as possible to participation on time. It is supported only ACM-ICPC mode for virtual contests. If you've seen these problems, a virtual contest is not for you solve these problems in the archive. If you just want to solve some problem from a contest, a virtual contest is not for you - solve this problem in the archive. Never use someone else's code, read the tutorials or communicate with other person during a virtual contest.

Start virtual contest



#### → Contest materials

Tutorial

output	Сору
-3 3	
input	Сору
3 -1 -2 -1 1 2 1 3	
output	Сору
-2 2	

#### Note

2 3

A connected component is a set of nodes such that for any node in the set, you can reach all other nodes in the set passing only nodes in the set.

In the first sample, it's optimal to choose the whole tree.

In the second sample, you only have one choice (to choose node 1) because you can't choose 0 components.

In the third sample, notice that we could've, for example, chosen only node 1, or node 1 and node 3, or even the whole tree, and the fraction would've had the same value (-1), but we want to maximize k.

In the fourth sample, we'll just choose nodes 1 and 3.

Codeforces (c) Copyright 2010-2018 Mike Mirzayanov
The only programming contests Web 2.0 platform
Server time: Dec/05/2018 15:54:39<sup>UTC+5.5</sup> (d1).
Desktop version, switch to mobile version.

Privacy Policy

Supported by



