Importing the libraries

- 1 import numpy as np
- 2 import pandas as pd
- 3 from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer

Importing the dataset

```
1 dataset = pd.read_csv("car_ad.csv", encoding ="cp1252")
```

1 dataset.head()

C⇒		car	price	body	mileage	engV	engType	registration	year	model	dı
	0	Ford	15500.0	crossover	68	2.5	Gas	yes	2010	Kuga	
	1	Mercedes- Benz	20500.0	sedan	173	1.8	Gas	yes	2011	E- Class	
	2	Mercedes- Benz	35000.0	other	135	5.5	Petrol	yes	2008	CL 550	
	1	Mercedes-	470000		1/0	4.0	D: 1		0040	D 100	•

Double-click (or enter) to edit

Droping the drive values having NaN

```
1 dataset = dataset.dropna(subset=['drive'])
```

1 dataset.describe()

price

mileage

engV

year



Taking care of missing data

```
1 imputer = SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan, strategy='mean')
2 imputer.fit(dataset[['engV']])
3 dataset[['engV']] = imputer.transform(dataset[['engV']])
1 imputer = SimpleImputer(missing_values=0, strategy='mean')
2 imputer.fit(dataset[['mileage']])
3 dataset[['mileage']] = imputer.transform(dataset[['mileage']])
4 print(dataset)
5 imputer.fit(dataset[['price']])
6 dataset[['price']] = imputer.transform(dataset[['price']])
7 print(dataset[['price']])
                   car
                          price
                                      body mileage engV engType registration
   0
                  Ford 15500.0 crossover
                                               68.0
                                                      2.5
                                                                           yes
   1
         Mercedes-Benz 20500.0
                                              173.0
                                                      1.8
                                                               Gas
                                     sedan
                                                                           yes
   2
         Mercedes-Benz 35000.0
                                              135.0
                                                      5.5 Petrol
                                     other
                                                                           yes
    3
         Mercedes-Benz 17800.0
                                       van
                                              162.0
                                                      1.8 Diesel
                                                                           yes
                Nissan 16600.0 crossover
    5
                                              83.0
                                                     2.0 Petrol
                                                                           yes
                    . . .
                                                . . .
    . . .
                             . . .
                                                      . . .
   9571
               Hyundai 14500.0 crossover
                                              140.0
                                                      2.0
                                                              Gas
                                                                           yes
                                                      1.6 Petrol
   9572
            Volkswagen 2200.0
                                     vagon
                                              150.0
                                                                           yes
   9573
         Mercedes-Benz 18500.0 crossover
                                              180.0
                                                      3.5
                                                           Petrol
                                                                           yes
   9574
                 Lexus 16999.0
                                              150.0 3.5
                                     sedan
                                                               Gas
                                                                           yes
   9575
                  Audi 22500.0
                                     other
                                              71.0
                                                     3.6 Petrol
                                                                           yes
                   model drive
         year
         2010
                   Kuga
                          full
   1
         2011
                 E-Class
                           rear
                 CL 550
   2
         2008
                          rear
    3
         2012
                  B 180 front
   5
         2013
                 X-Trail
                           full
   9571
         2011
                 Tucson
                          front
   9572
               Passat B2
         1986
                          front
   9573
         2008
                  ML 350
                          full
   9574
         2008
                  ES 350
                          front
   9575
         2007
                      Q7
                           full
    [9065 rows x 10 columns]
           price
         15500.0
   1
         20500.0
   2
         35000.0
   3
         17800.0
   5
         16600.0
         14500.0
   9571
   9572
          2200.0
   9573
         18500.0
   9574
         16999.0
```

9575

22500.0

[9065 rows x 1 columns]

```
1 print(dataset.describe(include='all'))
```

	car	price	body	mileage	engV	engType	\
count	9065	9065.000000	9065	9065.000000	9065.000000	9065	
unique	83	NaN	6	NaN	NaN	4	
top	Volkswagen	NaN	sedan	NaN	NaN	Petrol	
freq	879	NaN	3444	NaN	NaN	4181	
mean	NaN	16229.235289	NaN	144.568958	2.588607	NaN	
std	NaN	24202.479898	NaN	94.391987	5.318369	NaN	
min	NaN	259.350000	NaN	1.000000	0.100000	NaN	
25%	NaN	5500.000000	NaN	80.000000	1.600000	NaN	
50%	NaN	9900.000000	NaN	136.000000	2.000000	NaN	
75%	NaN	16800.000000	NaN	195.000000	2.588607	NaN	
max	NaN	547800.000000	NaN	999.000000	99.990000	NaN	
	${\tt registration}$	year	model	drive			
count	9065	9065.000000	9065	9065			
unique	2	NaN	863	3			
top	yes	NaN	E-Class	front			
freq	8542	NaN	185	5188			
mean	NaN	2006.638941	NaN	NaN			
std	NaN	7.001318	NaN	NaN			
min	NaN	1953.000000	NaN	NaN			
25%	NaN	2004.000000	NaN	NaN			
50%	NaN	2008.000000	NaN	NaN			
75%	NaN	2012.000000	NaN	NaN			
max	NaN	2016.000000	NaN	NaN			

Encoding categorial data

```
1 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
2 LE dataset = LabelEncoder()
3 dataset['car']= LE_dataset.fit_transform(dataset['car'])
4 dataset['body']= LE_dataset.fit_transform(dataset['body'])
5 dataset['engType'] = LE_dataset.fit_transform(dataset['engType'])
6 dataset['registration']= LE_dataset.fit_transform(dataset['registration'])
7 dataset['registration']= LE_dataset.fit_transform(dataset['registration'])
8 dataset['drive'] = LE_dataset.fit_transform(dataset['drive'])
9 print(dataset)
                  price body mileage engV engType registration year \
          car
          23 15500.0 0 68.0 2.5 1
                                                                     1 2010
    1
           50 20500.0
                           3 173.0 1.8
                                                                     1 2011
                                                     1

      50
      35000.0
      2
      135.0
      5.5

      50
      17800.0
      5
      162.0
      1.8

      55
      16600.0
      0
      83.0
      2.0

                                                     3
    2
                                                                     1 2008
    3
                                                    0
                                                                     1 2012
                                                     3
                                                                     1 2013
               . . . . . . .
                                  . . . . . . .
                                                                        . . .
    . . .
          . . .
    9571 33 14500.0 0 140.0 2.0
                                                    1
                                                                    1 2011
    9572 77 2200.0
                           4 150.0 1.6
                                                     3
                                                                     1 1986
           50 18500.0
43 16999.0
    9573
                                  180.0
                                          3.5
                                                      3
                                                                        2008
    9574
                           3
                                  150.0
                                                                      1 2008
                                          3.5
```

```
9575 4 22500.0 2
                           3.6
                       71.0
                                    3
                                                1 2007
       model drive
0
       Kuga 1
1
     E-Class
2
      CL 550
       B 180
3
5
     X-Trail
               1
         . . .
. . .
9571
      Tucson
             0
9572 Passat B2
     ML 350
               1
9573
             0
9574
     ES 350
9575
         Q7
[9065 rows x 10 columns]
```

Getting values in variables

```
1 x = dataset[['car','body','mileage','engV','engType','registration','year','model','dri
2 print(x)
3 y = dataset[['price']]
4 print(y)
```

	car	body	mileage	engV	engType	registration	year	model	drive
0	23	0	68.0	2.5	1	1	2010	Kuga	1
1	50	3	173.0	1.8	1	1	2011	E-Class	2
2	50	2	135.0	5.5	3	1	2008	CL 550	2
3	50	5	162.0	1.8	0	1	2012	В 180	0
5	55	0	83.0	2.0	3	1	2013	X-Trail	1
9571	33	0	140.0	2.0	1	1	2011	Tucson	0
9572	77	4	150.0	1.6	3	1	1986	Passat B2	0
9573	50	0	180.0	3.5	3	1	2008	ML 350	1
9574	43	3	150.0	3.5	1	1	2008	ES 350	0
9575	4	2	71.0	3.6	3	1	2007	Q7	1

```
[9065 rows x 9 columns]
      price
  15500.0
0
    20500.0
2
     35000.0
3
    17800.0
5
    16600.0
. . .
         . . .
9571 14500.0
9572 2200.0
9573 18500.0
9574 16999.0
9575 22500.0
```

Splitting into test and train

[9065 rows x 1 columns]

```
1 from sklearn.model selection import train test split
2 x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state
3 print(x test)
4 print(x_train)
5 print(y_train)
6 print(y_test)
              body
                     mileage engV engType registration year
         car
   6159
          59
                 2
                     1.000000
                               1.5
                                           0
                                                         1
                                                           2007
   2959
          39
                 3
                   73.000000 1.6
                                           3
                                                        1
                                                           2008
   2474
          74
                3 170.000000 3.0
                                           3
                                                        1
                                                           2004
   5256
                3 370.000000 2.6
                                           2
                                                        1
                                                           1997
          4
                 1 160.000000 1.6
                                           3
                                                           2005
   8328
          56
                                                        1
   . . .
         . . .
                          . . .
                                                            . . .
               . . .
                                         . . .
   2119
          70
               4 144.568958
                                                          2016
                                2.0
                                          0
                                                        1
   1028
          74
                0 144.568958 4.5
                                           0
                                                        1
                                                           2016
               3 103.000000 1.5
                                           3
                                                        1 2005
   6161
        12
   7144
          76
               3 67.000000
                                1.6
                                           3
                                                        1 2012
             3 310.000000
                                           3
   762
          59
                                1.4
                                                        1
                                                           2003
                   model drive
   6159
             Kangoo ãðóç.
                              0
   2959
                   Cerato
   2474
                    Camry
   5256
                       А6
   8328
                  Astra H
                              0
   . . .
                      . . .
   2119
                  Outback
   1028 Land Cruiser 200
                              1
   6161
                    Aveo
   7144
                     2115
                              0
   762
                   Symbol
                              0
   [1813 rows x 9 columns]
         car body mileage engV engType registration year
                                                                    model
   2967
          23
                1
                     71.0
                            1.0
                                        3
                                                      1
                                                        2013
                                                                    Fiesta
   9494
          23
                 1
                      70.0
                            1.6
                                        3
                                                      1
                                                        2006
                                                                     Focus
   1605
          58
                 0
                     115.0
                             4.8
                                        3
                                                      1
                                                        2010
                                                                   Cayenne
   9221
          59
               4
                    100.0 1.5
                                        0
                                                     1 2009
                                                              Kangoo ïàññ.
   5785
          55
                 5
                                                      1 2008
                     90.0
                            1.6
                                        1
                                                                      Note
   . . .
                       . . .
                             . . .
                                                         . . .
                                                                       . . .
         . . .
                                                    . . .
   3046
          5
               0
                    200.0
                           3.0
                                                     1 2009
                                                                       X5
                                                     1 1994
   8243
          56
               4
                     290.0
                            1.4
                                        3
                                                                   Astra F
   947
          77
                 3
                      87.0
                                        3
                                                      1
                                                        2011
                                                                      Polo
                             1.6
   5476
          33
                 0
                      90.0
                             2.7
                                        1
                                                     1 2008
                                                                  Santa FE
   248
          67
                 3
                     109.0
                             1.8
                                        3
                                                      1 2012
                                                                Octavia A5
         drive
   2967
             0
   9494
   1605
             1
   9221
             0
   5785
             0
    . . .
   3046
            1
   8243
             0
   947
             0
   5476
             1
```

248 0

[7252 rows x 9 columns] price 2967 11500.000000 9494 7100.000000

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