

# Discount factors, the four discount factor theorem and its implication.

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## Abstract

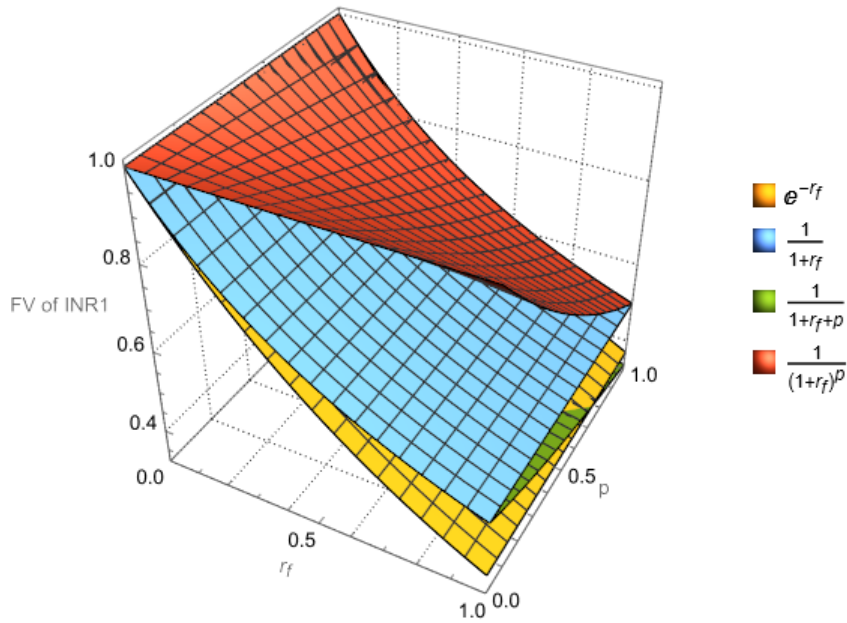
In this paper, I describe discount factors, the four discount factor theorem and its implication.  
The paper ends with "The End"

## Introduction

**Discount factors** are an alternative way to think in economics and finance.  
In this paper, I describe discount factors, **the four discount factor theorem** and  
the **implication of the four discount factor theorem**.

## Discount factor

A function  $D(r_f, p)$  is called a **discount factor** where  $r_f$  is **the risk-free rate** and  $p$  is **the risk premium**  
if and only if  
the future value of INR 1 equals the present value of INR 1 times  $D(r_f, p)$



## The four discount factor theorem

The four discount factor theorem states

$$e^{-r_f} = \frac{1}{1+r_f} = \frac{1}{1+r_f+p} = \frac{1}{(1+r_f)^p} \iff (r_f = 0) \wedge (p = 0)$$

## The implication of the four discount factor theorem

**The implication of the four discount factor theorem** is that **exactly** four discount factors  
are **sufficient** to obtain a zero risk-free rate and a zero risk premium.

**The End**