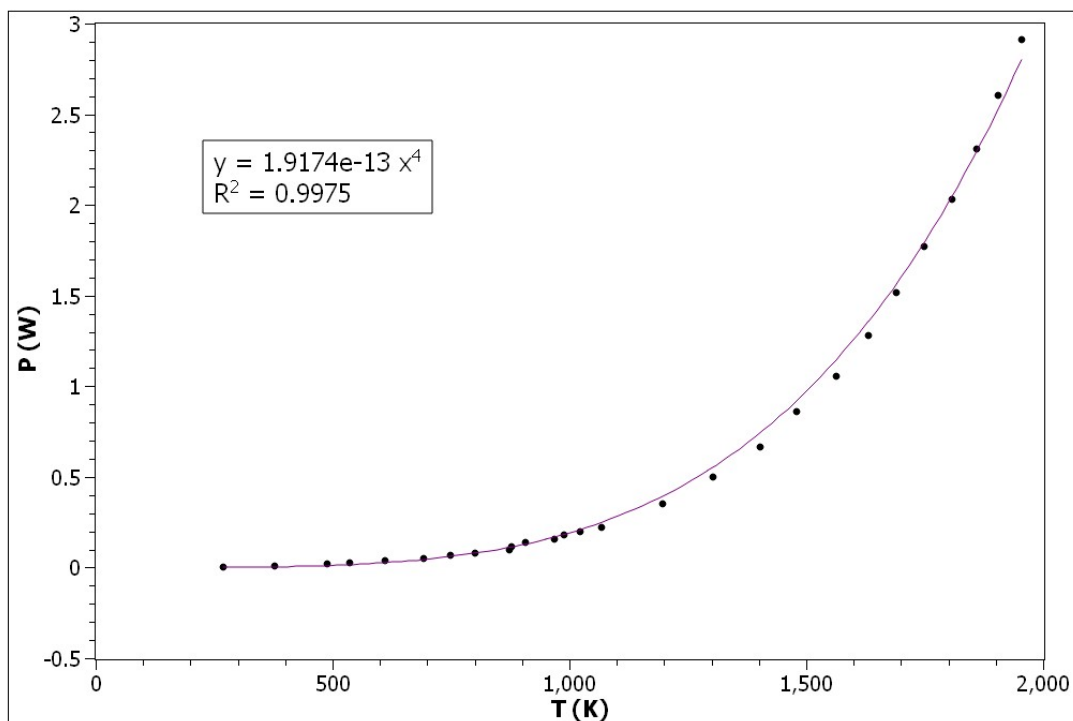
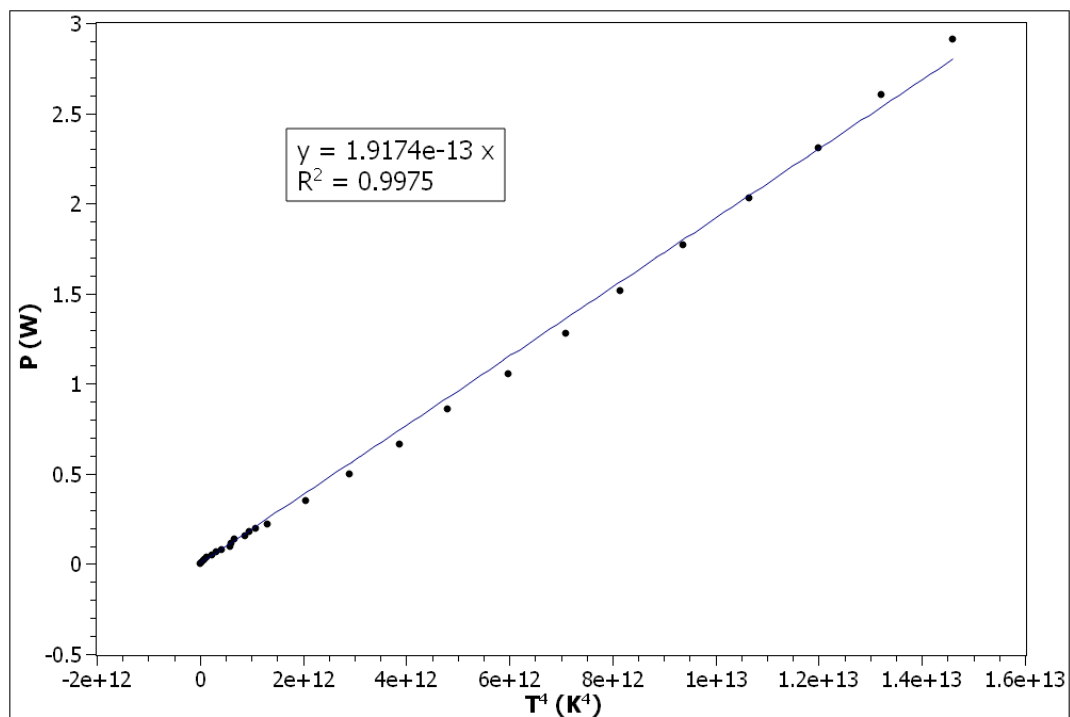


| V (V) | I (mA) | R (Ω) | P (W) | T (K) | T ⁴ (K ⁴) |
|------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 0.1 | 29.3 | 3.41 | 0.0029 | 269.97 | 5.31E+09 |
| 0.2 | 47.0 | 4.26 | 0.0094 | 376.90 | 2.02E+10 |
| 0.3 | 58.2 | 5.15 | 0.0175 | 487.98 | 5.67E+10 |
| 0.4 | 72.0 | 5.56 | 0.0288 | 536.55 | 8.29E+10 |
| 0.5 | 81.0 | 6.17 | 0.0405 | 610.24 | 1.39E+11 |
| 0.6 | 87.3 | 6.87 | 0.0524 | 692.27 | 2.30E+11 |
| 0.7 | 95.0 | 7.37 | 0.0665 | 749.42 | 3.15E+11 |
| 0.8 | 102.4 | 7.81 | 0.0819 | 800.00 | 4.10E+11 |
| 0.9 | 106.4 | 8.46 | 0.0958 | 872.58 | 5.80E+11 |
| 1.0 | 117.5 | 8.51 | 0.1175 | 878.37 | 5.95E+11 |
| 1.1 | 125.5 | 8.76 | 0.1381 | 906.58 | 6.75E+11 |
| 1.2 | 128.6 | 9.33 | 0.1543 | 968.77 | 8.81E+11 |
| 1.3 | 136.5 | 9.52 | 0.1775 | 989.73 | 9.60E+11 |
| 1.4 | 142.6 | 9.82 | 0.1996 | 1021.53 | 1.09E+12 |
| 1.5 | 146.4 | 10.25 | 0.2196 | 1067.48 | 1.30E+12 |
| 2.0 | 174.4 | 11.47 | 0.3488 | 1196.20 | 2.05E+12 |
| 2.5 | 199.8 | 12.51 | 0.4995 | 1303.57 | 2.89E+12 |
| 3.0 | 222.4 | 13.49 | 0.6672 | 1401.88 | 3.86E+12 |
| 3.5 | 245.2 | 14.27 | 0.8582 | 1479.51 | 4.79E+12 |
| 4.0 | 264.2 | 15.14 | 1.0568 | 1563.81 | 5.98E+12 |
| 4.5 | 284.0 | 15.85 | 1.2780 | 1631.44 | 7.08E+12 |
| 5.0 | 303.8 | 16.46 | 1.5190 | 1689.56 | 8.15E+12 |
| 5.5 | 321.7 | 17.10 | 1.7694 | 1749.41 | 9.37E+12 |
| 6.0 | 338.7 | 17.71 | 2.0322 | 1806.72 | 1.07E+13 |
| 6.5 | 355.1 | 18.30 | 2.3082 | 1860.86 | 1.20E+13 |
| 7.0 | 372.3 | 18.80 | 2.6061 | 1906.09 | 1.32E+13 |
| 7.5 | 387.8 | 19.34 | 2.9085 | 1954.59 | 1.46E+13 |



| V (V) | I (mA) | R (Ω) | P (W) | T (K) | T ⁴ (K ⁴) |
|------------|--------------|---|--|---|--|
| 0.1 | 29.3 | $(3.41\pm3.41)\times10^0$ | $(2.93\pm2.93)\times10^{-3}$ | $(2.70\pm4.43)\times10^2$ | $(0.53\pm3.48)\times10^{10}$ |
| 0.2 | 47.0 | $(4.26\pm2.13)\times10^0$ | $(9.40\pm4.70)\times10^{-3}$ | $(3.77\pm2.75)\times10^2$ | $(2.02\pm5.88)\times10^{10}$ |
| 0.3 | 58.2 | $(5.15\pm1.72)\times10^0$ | $(1.75\pm0.58)\times10^{-2}$ | $(4.88\pm2.24)\times10^2$ | $(0.57\pm1.04)\times10^{11}$ |
| 0.4 | 72.0 | $(5.56\pm1.39)\times10^0$ | $(2.88\pm0.72)\times10^{-2}$ | $(5.37\pm1.87)\times10^2$ | $(0.83\pm1.16)\times10^{11}$ |
| 0.5 | 81.0 | $(6.17\pm1.23)\times10^0$ | $(4.05\pm0.81)\times10^{-2}$ | $(6.10\pm1.72)\times10^2$ | $(1.39\pm1.57)\times10^{11}$ |
| 0.6 | 87.3 | $(6.87\pm1.15)\times10^0$ | $(5.24\pm0.87)\times10^{-2}$ | $(6.92\pm1.66)\times10^2$ | $(2.30\pm2.21)\times10^{11}$ |
| 0.7 | 95.0 | $(7.37\pm1.05)\times10^0$ | $(6.65\pm0.95)\times10^{-2}$ | $(7.49\pm1.60)\times10^2$ | $(3.15\pm2.70)\times10^{11}$ |
| 0.8 | 102.4 | $(7.81\pm0.98)\times10^0$ | $(8.19\pm1.02)\times10^{-2}$ | $(8.00\pm0.00)\times10^2$ | $(4.10\pm0.00)\times10^{11}$ |
| 0.9 | 106.4 | $(8.46\pm0.94)\times10^0$ | $(9.58\pm1.06)\times10^{-2}$ | $(8.73\pm1.58)\times10^2$ | $(5.80\pm4.19)\times10^{11}$ |
| 1.0 | 117.5 | $(8.51\pm0.85)\times10^0$ | $(1.17\pm0.12)\times10^{-1}$ | $(8.78\pm1.52)\times10^2$ | $(5.95\pm4.11)\times10^{11}$ |
| 1.1 | 125.5 | $(8.76\pm0.80)\times10^0$ | $(1.38\pm0.13)\times10^{-1}$ | $(9.07\pm1.50)\times10^2$ | $(6.75\pm4.46)\times10^{11}$ |
| 1.2 | 128.6 | $(9.33\pm0.78)\times10^0$ | $(1.54\pm0.13)\times10^{-1}$ | $(9.69\pm1.53)\times10^2$ | $(8.81\pm5.56)\times10^{11}$ |
| 1.3 | 136.5 | $(9.52\pm0.73)\times10^0$ | $(1.77\pm0.14)\times10^{-1}$ | $(9.90\pm1.52)\times10^2$ | $(9.60\pm5.89)\times10^{11}$ |
| 1.4 | 142.6 | $(9.82\pm0.70)\times10^0$ | $(2.00\pm0.14)\times10^{-1}$ | $(1.02\pm0.15)\times10^3$ | $(1.09\pm0.65)\times10^{12}$ |
| 1.5 | 146.4 | $(1.02\pm0.07)\times10^1$ | $(2.20\pm0.15)\times10^{-1}$ | $(1.07\pm0.16)\times10^3$ | $(1.30\pm0.75)\times10^{12}$ |
| 2.0 | 174.4 | $(1.15\pm0.06)\times10^1$ | $(3.49\pm0.17)\times10^{-1}$ | $(1.20\pm0.16)\times10^3$ | $(2.05\pm1.10)\times10^{12}$ |
| 2.5 | 199.8 | $(1.25\pm0.05)\times10^1$ | $(5.00\pm0.20)\times10^{-1}$ | $(1.30\pm0.17)\times10^3$ | $(2.89\pm1.48)\times10^{12}$ |
| 3.0 | 222.4 | $(1.35\pm0.04)\times10^1$ | $(6.67\pm0.22)\times10^{-1}$ | $(1.40\pm0.17)\times10^3$ | $(3.86\pm1.92)\times10^{12}$ |
| 3.5 | 245.2 | $(1.43\pm0.04)\times10^1$ | $(8.58\pm0.25)\times10^{-1}$ | $(1.48\pm0.18)\times10^3$ | $(4.79\pm2.33)\times10^{12}$ |
| 4.0 | 264.2 | $(1.51\pm0.04)\times10^1$ | $(1.06\pm0.03)\times10^0$ | $(1.56\pm0.19)\times10^3$ | $(5.98\pm2.85)\times10^{12}$ |
| 4.5 | 284.0 | $(1.58\pm0.04)\times10^1$ | $(1.28\pm0.03)\times10^0$ | $(1.63\pm0.19)\times10^3$ | $(7.08\pm3.33)\times10^{12}$ |
| 5.0 | 303.8 | $(1.65\pm0.03)\times10^1$ | $(1.52\pm0.03)\times10^0$ | $(1.69\pm0.20)\times10^3$ | $(8.15\pm3.79)\times10^{12}$ |
| 5.5 | 321.7 | $(1.71\pm0.03)\times10^1$ | $(1.77\pm0.03)\times10^0$ | $(1.75\pm0.20)\times10^3$ | $(9.37\pm4.31)\times10^{12}$ |
| 6.0 | 338.7 | $(1.77\pm0.03)\times10^1$ | $(2.03\pm0.03)\times10^0$ | $(1.81\pm0.21)\times10^3$ | $(1.07\pm0.49)\times10^{13}$ |
| 6.5 | 355.1 | $(1.83\pm0.03)\times10^1$ | $(2.31\pm0.04)\times10^0$ | $(1.86\pm0.21)\times10^3$ | $(1.20\pm0.54)\times10^{13}$ |
| 7.0 | 372.3 | $(1.88\pm0.03)\times10^1$ | $(2.61\pm0.04)\times10^0$ | $(1.91\pm0.21)\times10^3$ | $(1.32\pm0.59)\times10^{13}$ |
| 7.5 | 387.8 | $(1.93\pm0.03)\times10^1$ | $(2.91\pm0.04)\times10^0$ | $(1.95\pm0.22)\times10^3$ | $(1.46\pm0.65)\times10^{13}$ |



```

import numpy as np
from uncertainties import ufloat
from uncertainties import unumpy as unp
from scipy.optimize import curve_fit

file = np.loadtxt("Data.csv", delimiter = ",", skiprows=1, usecols=(0,1,4))

alpha = 5.21e-3
beta = 7.2e-7
TG = 800    # K

n = len(file)

Ta = [file[i,2] for i in range(n)]
V = [ufloat(file[i,0],0.1) for i in range(n)]    # V
I = [ufloat(file[i,1],0.1) for i in range(n)]    # mA

R = [(V[i]/I[i])*1000 for i in range(n)]    # ohm
P = [(V[i]*I[i])/1000 for i in range(n)]    # W

R0 = R[7] / (1 + (alpha*TG) + (beta*TG*TG))

T = [(-1*alpha + unp.sqrt(alpha**2 - (4 * beta * (1 - (R[i]/R0)))))/(2*beta) for i in range(n)]

T4 = [T[i]**4 for i in range(n)]

T4-Ta4 = [T4[i] - Ta[i]**4 for i in range(n)]

def linear(x, p):
    return p * x

popt1, pcov1 = curve_fit(linear, [T4[i].n for i in range(n)], [P[i].n for i in range(n)])
popt2, pcov2 = curve_fit(linear, [T4-Ta4[i].n for i in range(n)], [P[i].n for i in range(n)])

# Error between slope of [P vs T^4] and [P vs (T^4-Ta^4)]
error = (popt2-popt1)/popt2 * 100

```