Samples
x1 = 24 bytes

bloat factor = 100%

1   1

double[100]
x1 = 816 bytes

double[100]
x1 = 816 bytes

1600 bytes data
32 bytes overhead

bloat factor = 32/1632 = 2%

Total bloat factor: (1656 – 1600)/1656 = 3%