

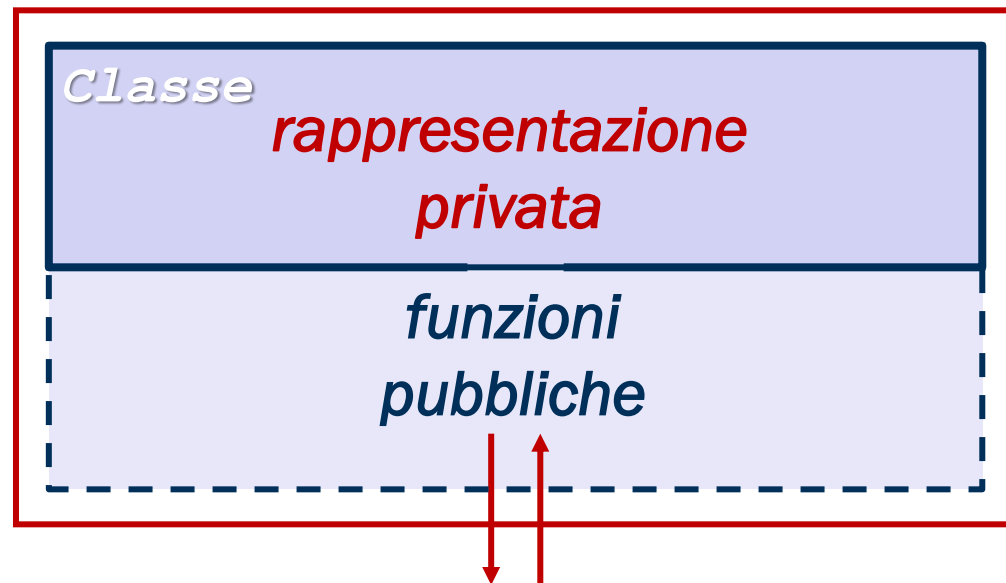


POLITECNICO  
DI MILANO

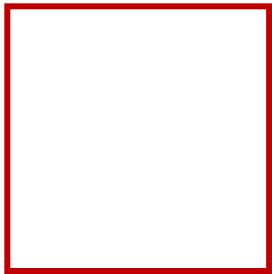
# INFORMATICA

Le classi e i tipi di dato  
astratti:  
personalizzazione del  
linguaggio

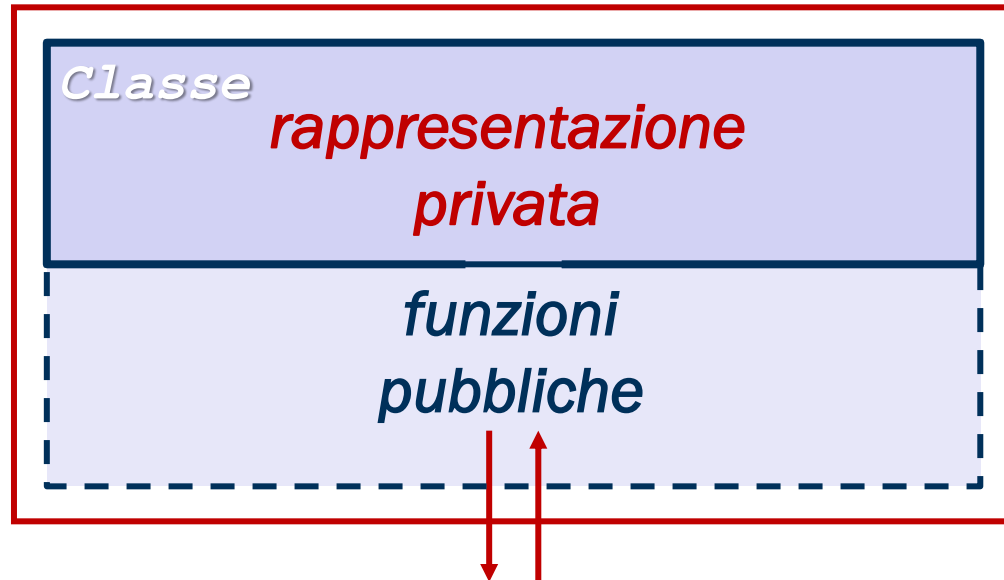
## Tipo



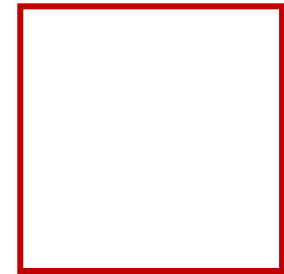
Int



Tree



Float

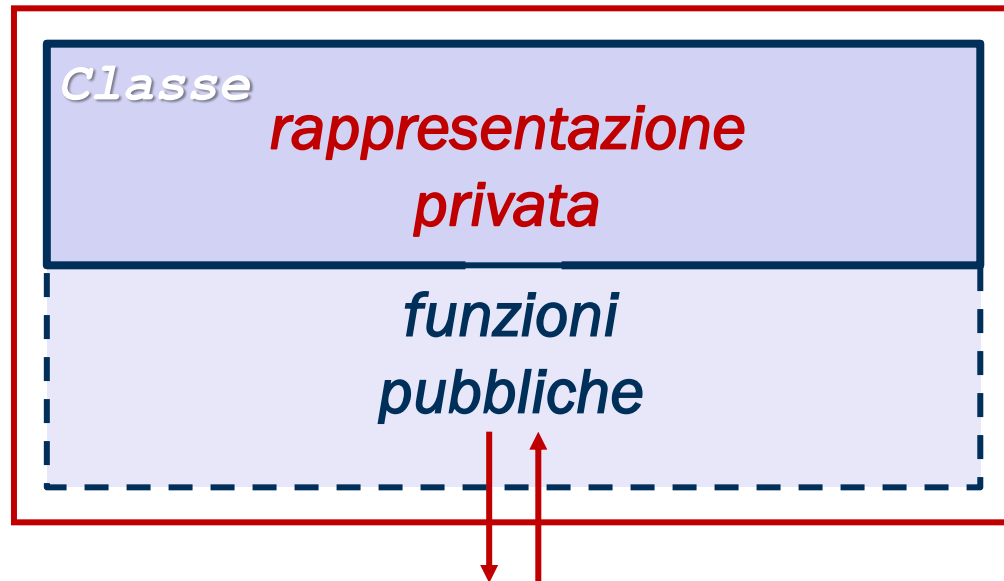


## Tipo di dato astratto

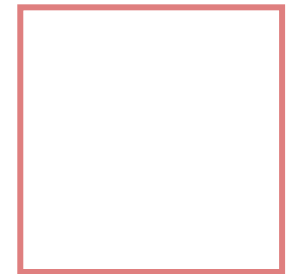
Int

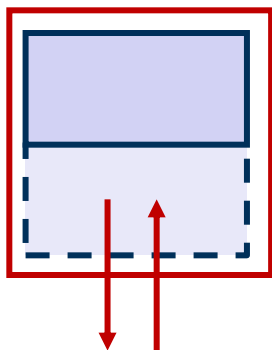
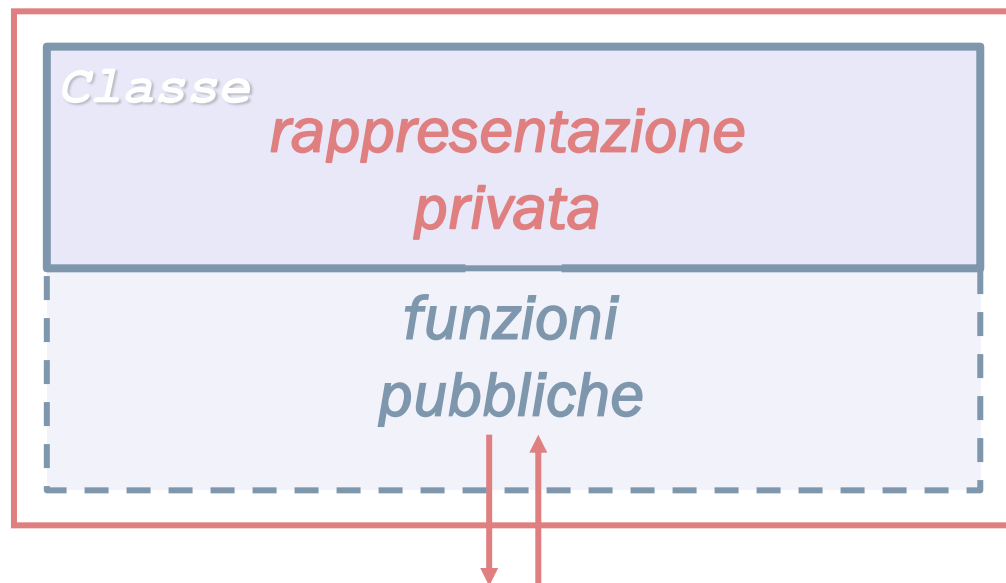
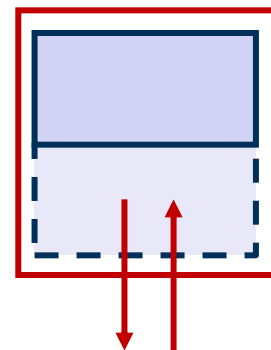


Tree

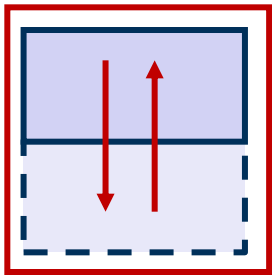
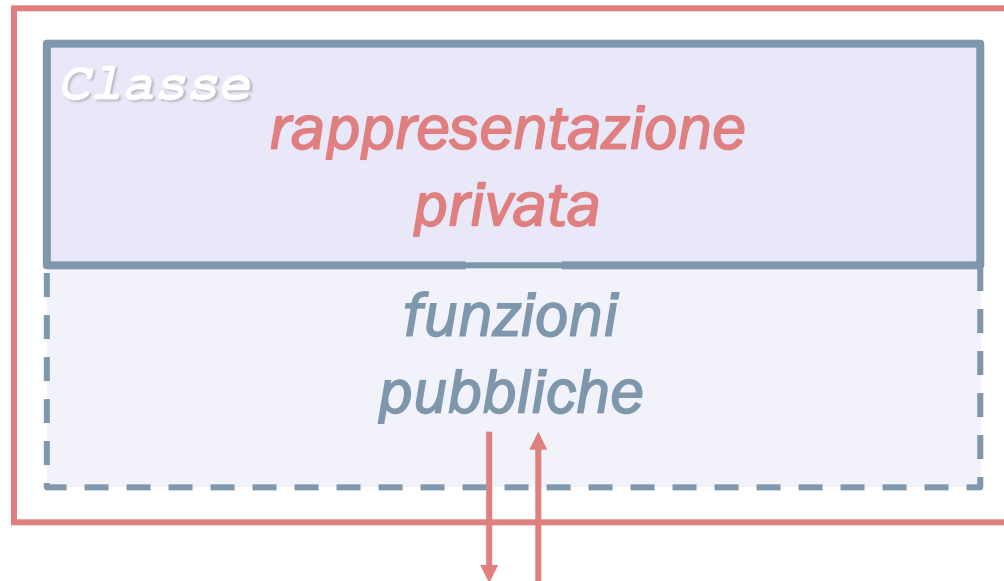
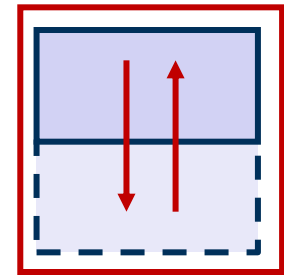


Float

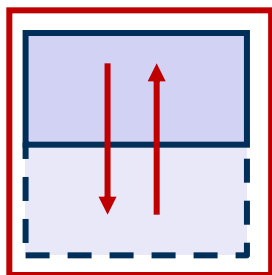
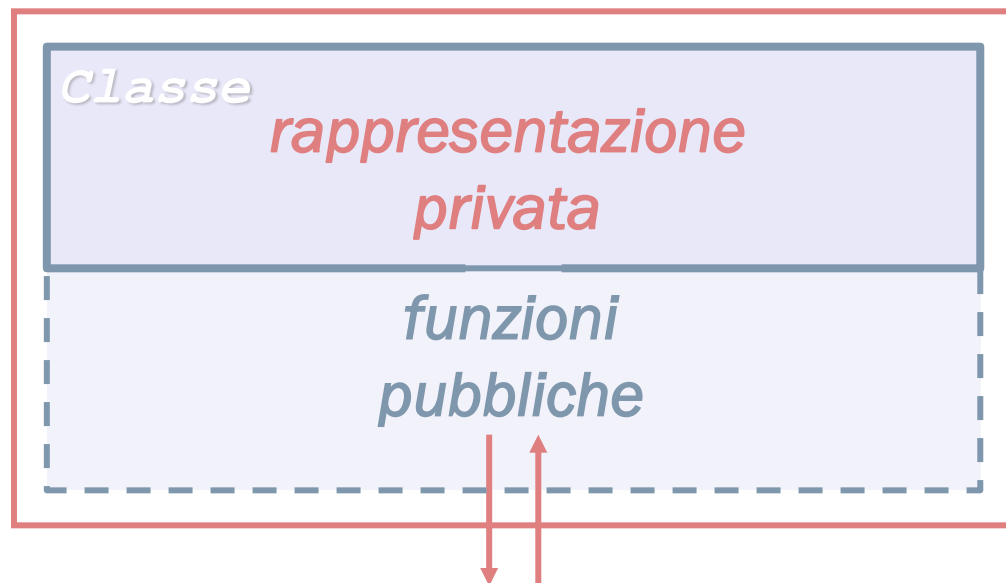
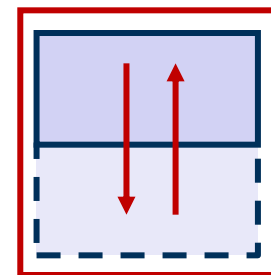


**Int****Tree****Float**

*Operazioni  
predefinite*

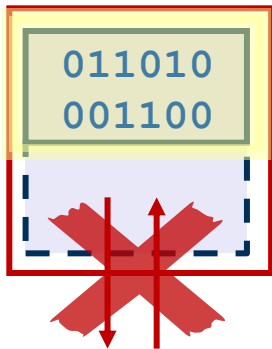
**Int****Tree****Float**

*Operazioni  
predefinite*

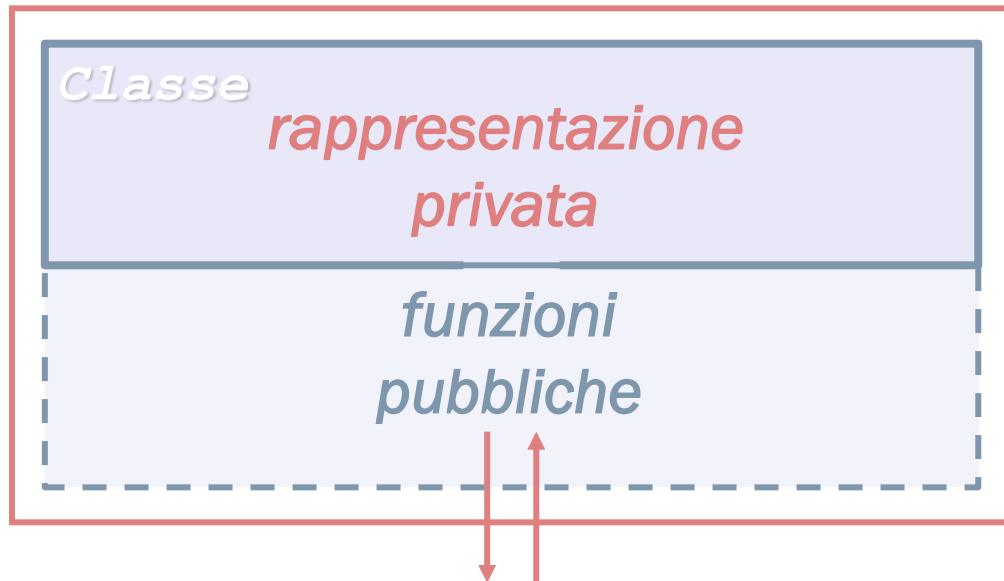
**Int****Tree****Float**

*Rappresentazione  
interna inaccessibile*

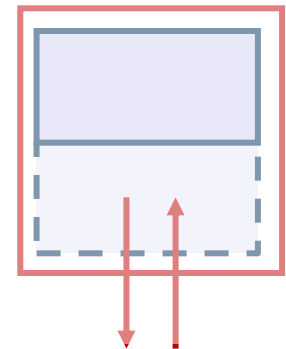
Int



Tree



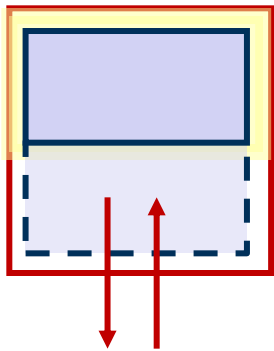
Float



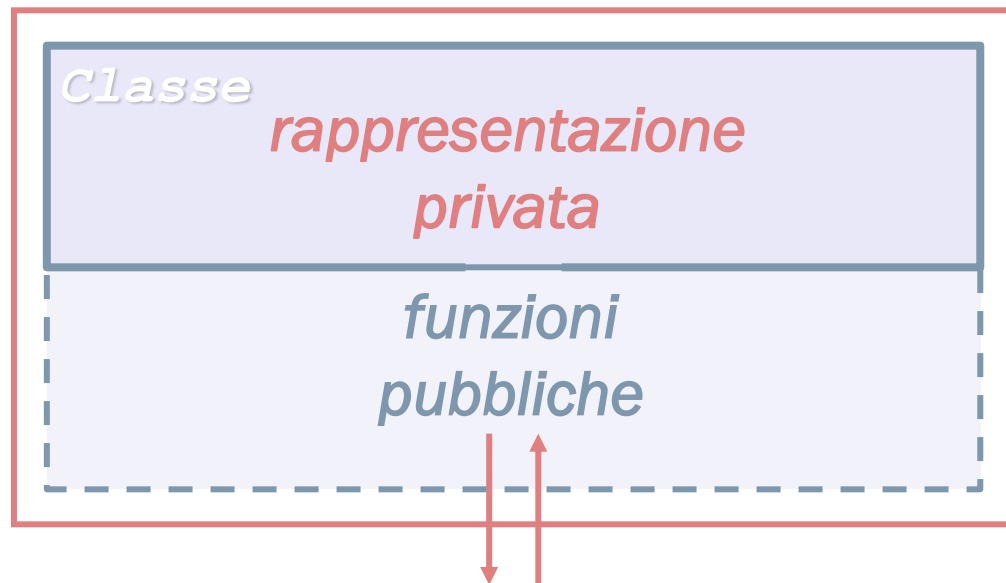


## Rappresentazione consistente

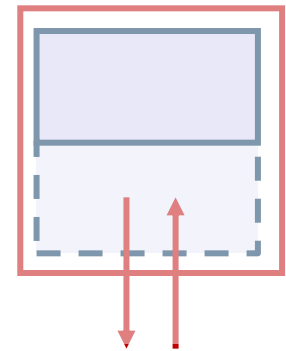
**Int**

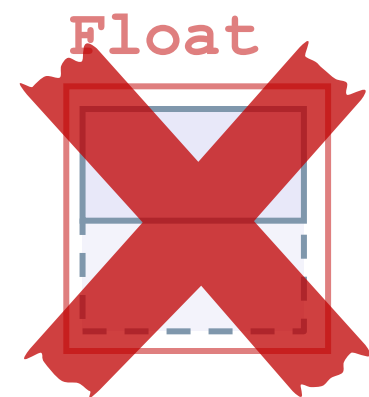
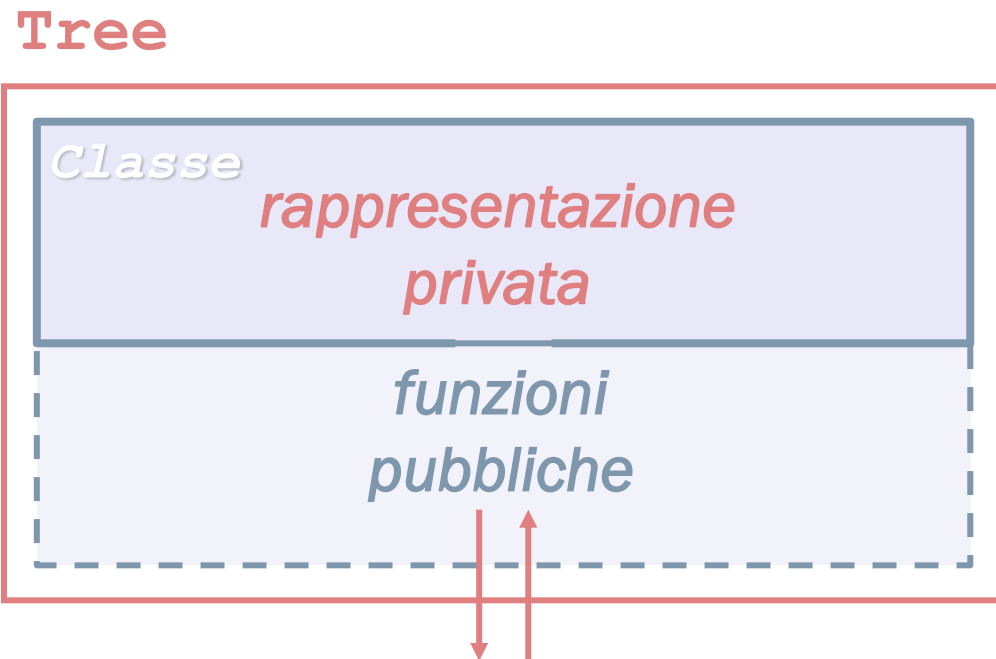
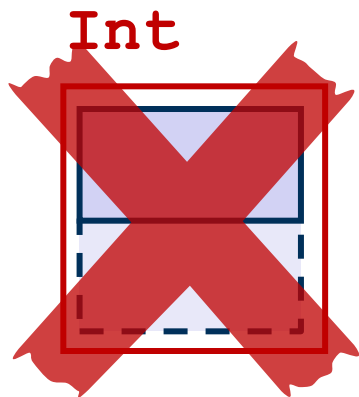


**Tree**

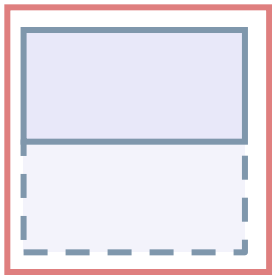
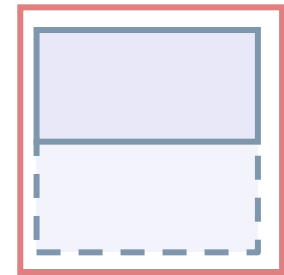


**Float**

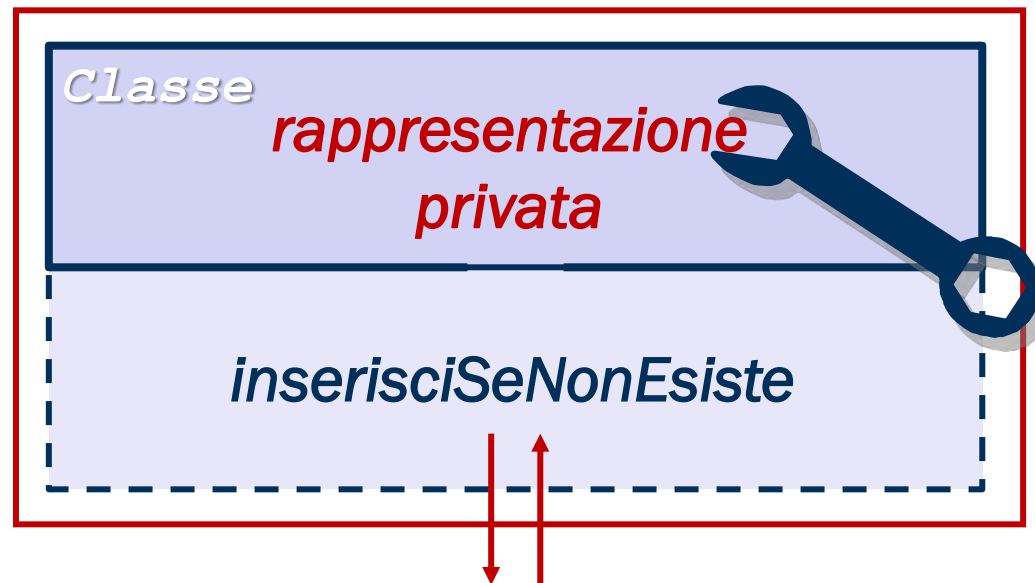




*overflow*  
*underflow*

**Int****Tree****Float**

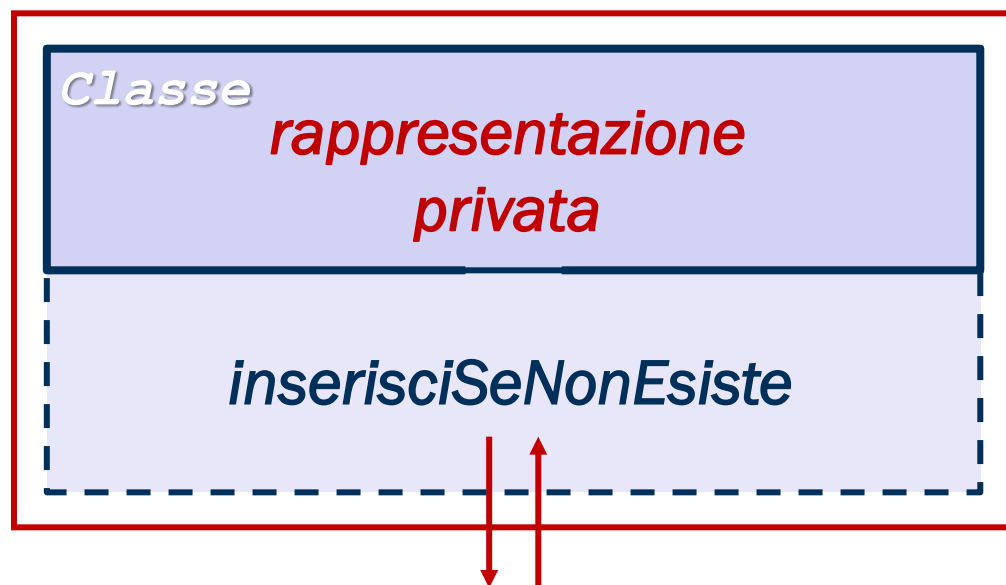
## Tree



```
cout << " anno di nascita (00-99): ";  
cin >> nuovoStudiante.dataNascita.anno;  
classe.inserisciSeNonEsiste(nuovoStudiante);  
classe.stampaAlberoRovesciato();  
}
```

## Funzione membro

## Tree



```
cout << " anno di nascita (00-99): ";  
cin >> nuovoStudiante.dataNascita.anno;  
classe.inserisciSeNonEsiste(nuovoStudiante);  
classe.stampaAlberoRovesciato();  
}
```

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();

        void funzioneABC(...);
        void funzioneABC(...);

        ...
    private:
        ...
};
```

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree() ;

        void funzioneABC(int, char) ;
        void funzioneABC(TreeNode) ;

        ...
    private:
        ...
};
```

## Overloading

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();

        void funzioneABC(int, char);
        void funzioneABC(TreeNode);

        ...
    private:
        ...
};
```



## Sovraccaricamento

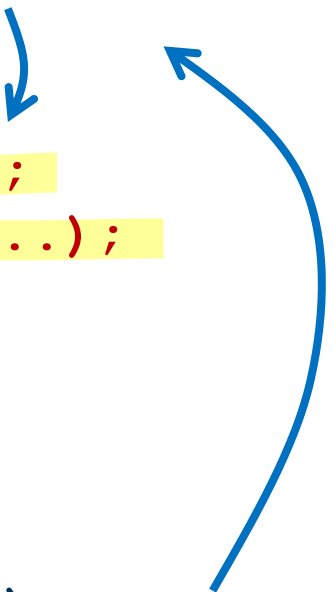
```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree() ;

        void funzioneABC(int, char) ;
        void funzioneABC(TreeNode) ;

        ...
    private:
        ...
};
```

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree(...);
        ...
    private:
        ...
};

void main()
{ ...
    Tree classe;
}
```



```
class Tree
```

```
{
```

```
    public:
```

```
        Tree();
```

```
        Tree(...);
```

```
        ...
```

```
    private:
```

```
        ...
```

```
};
```

```
void main()
```

```
{ ...
```

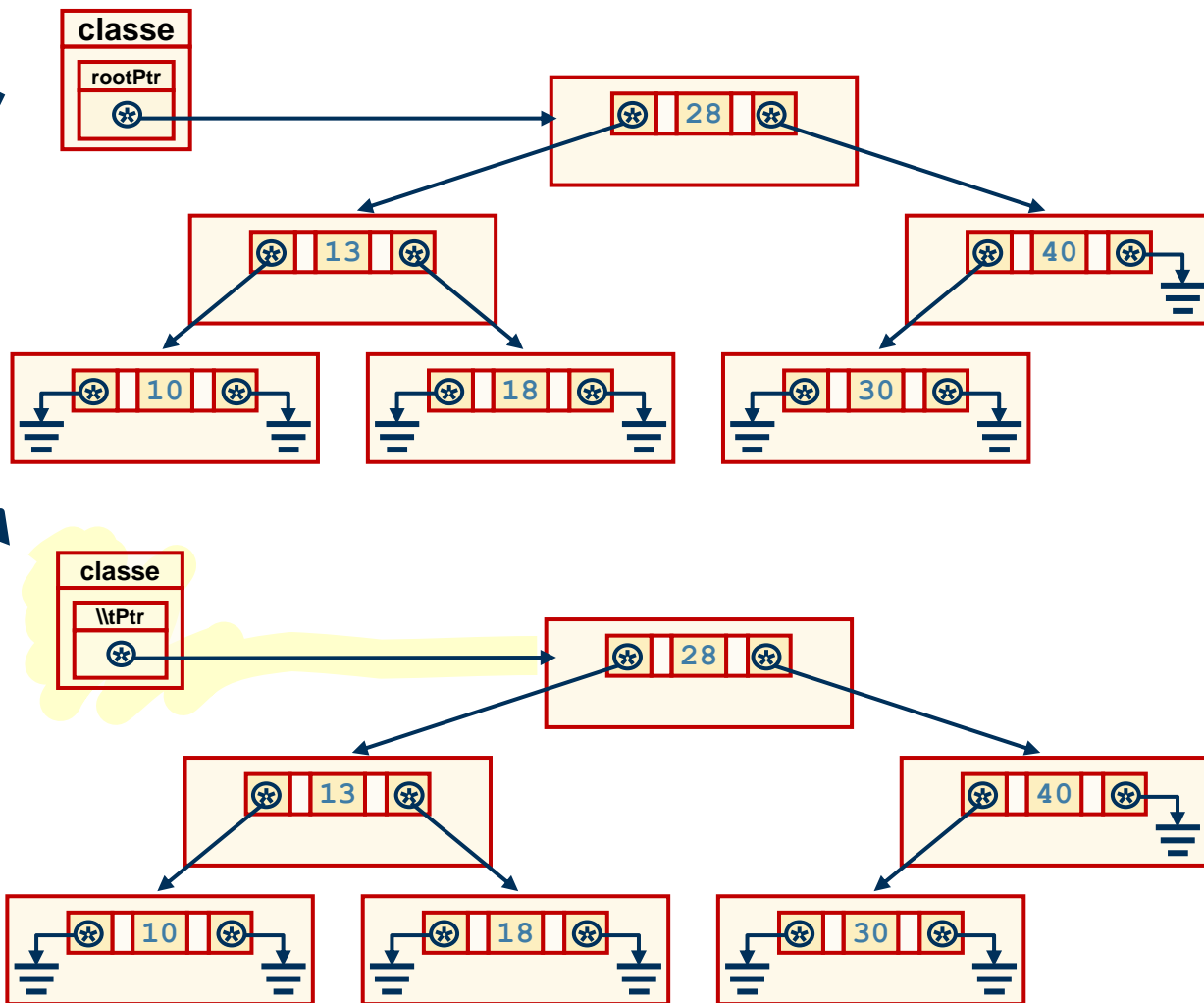
```
    Tree classe;
```

```
}
```

## Costruttore per copia

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree(...);
        ...
    private:
        ...
};

void main()
{ ...
  Tree classe;
}
```



{

**Tree ();**

...

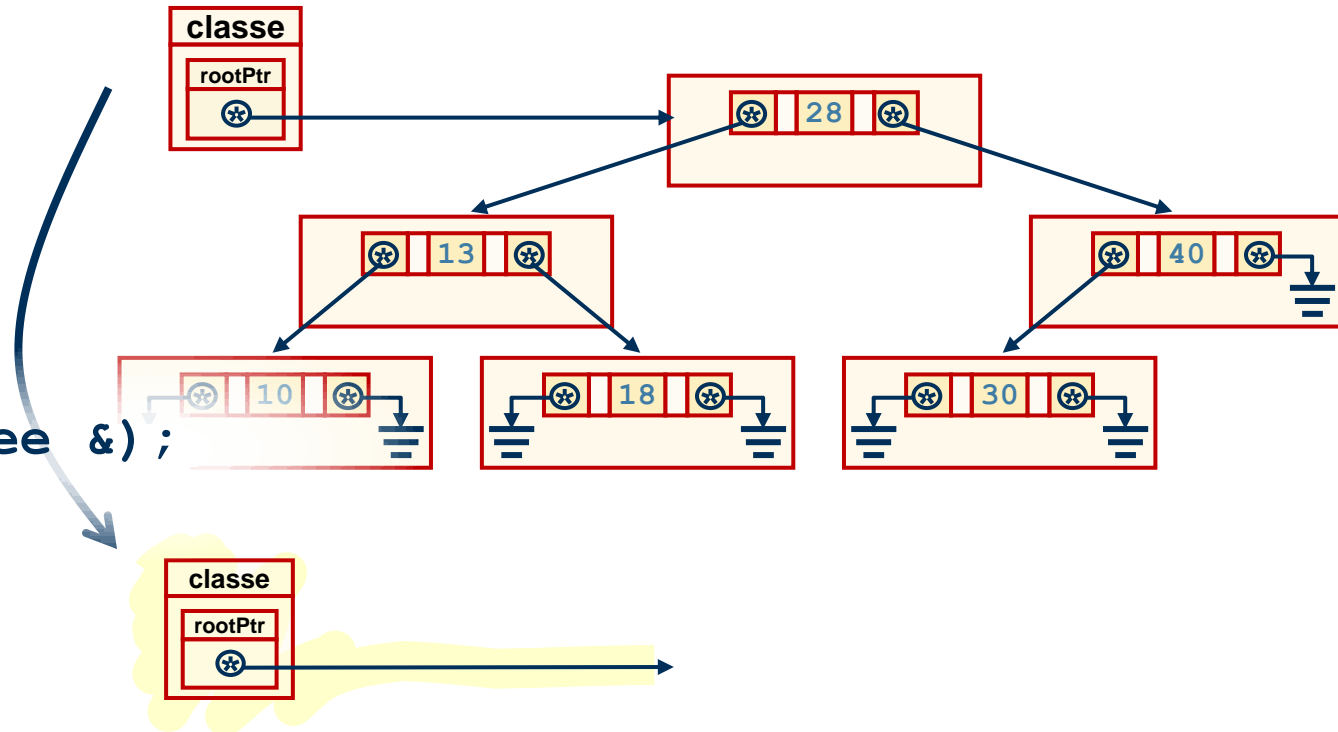
• • •

} ;

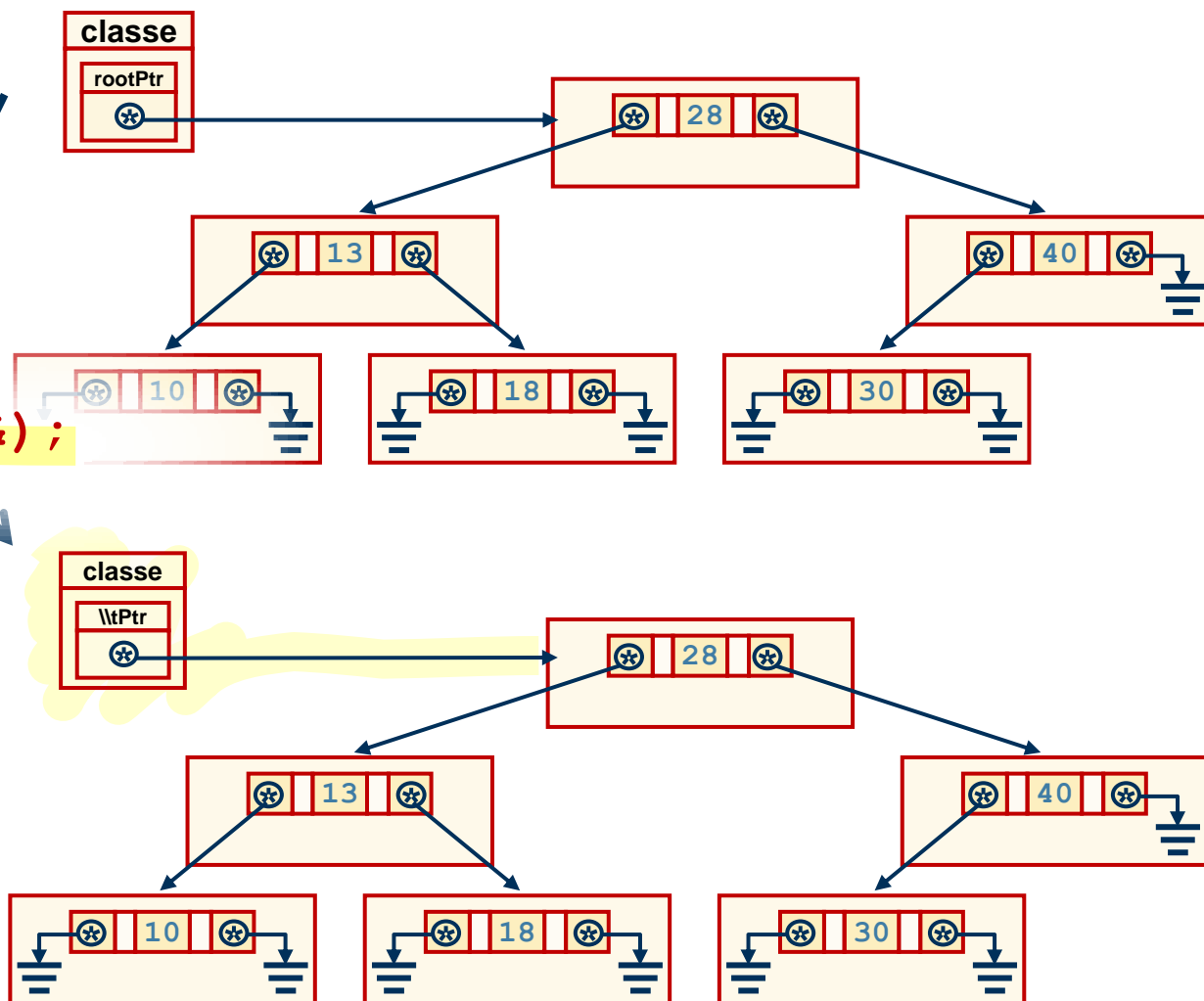
{

• • •

• • •



```
class Tree
{
public:
    Tree();
    Tree(const Tree &);
    ...
private:
    ...
};
```



```
class Tree
```

```
{
```

```
  public:
```

```
    Tree();
```

```
    Tree(const Tree &);
```

```
    ...
```

```
  private:
```

```
    ...
```

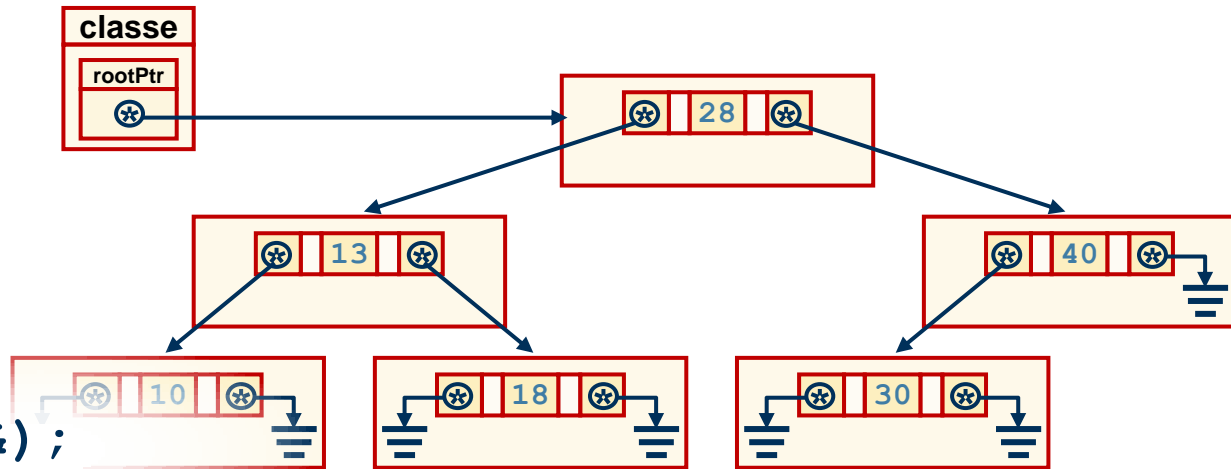
```
};
```

```
void main()
```

```
{ ...
```

```
  Tree classe;
```

```
}
```



```
class Tree
```

```
{
```

```
  public:
```

```
    Tree();
```

```
    Tree(const Tree &);
```

```
    ...
```

```
  private:
```

```
    ...
```

```
};
```

```
void main()
```

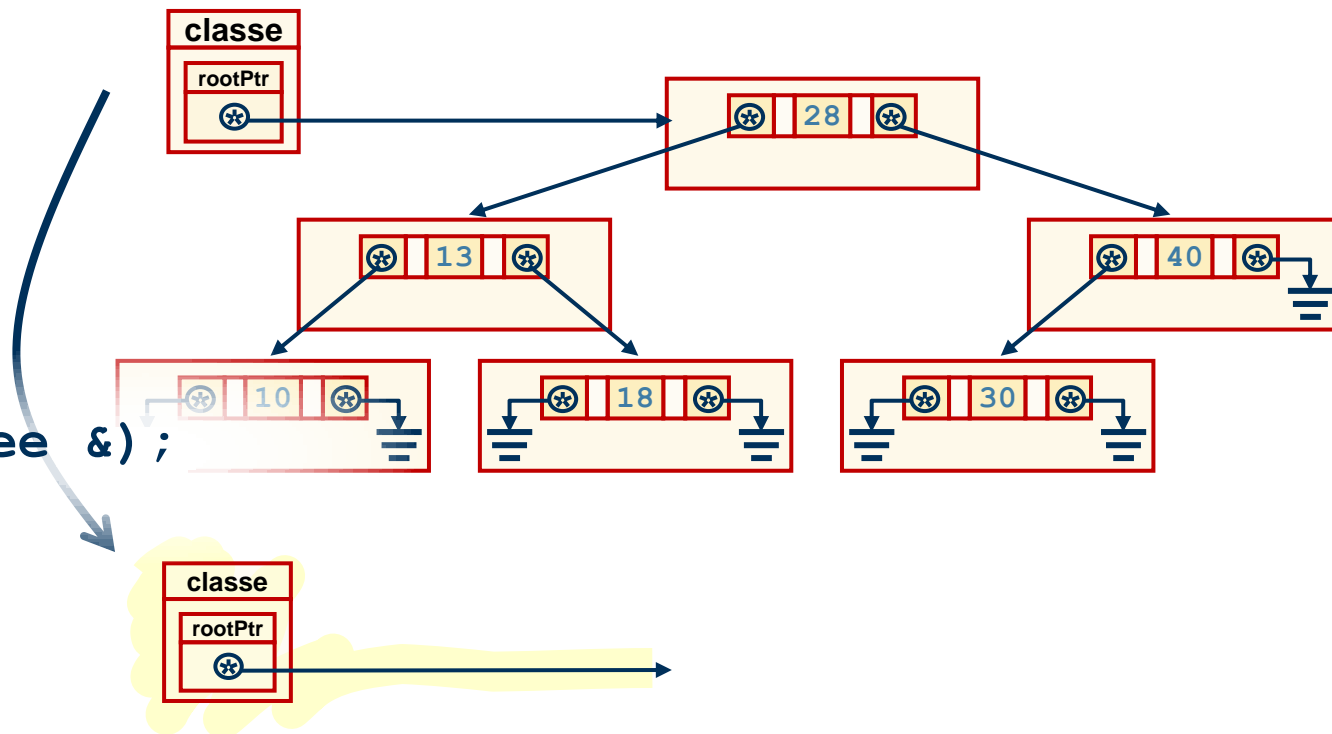
```
{ ...
```

```
  Tree classe;
```

```
  ...
```

```
  Tree classeBis(classe);
```

```
}
```





```
class Tree
```

```
{
```

```
  public:
```

```
    Tree();
```

```
    Tree(const Tree &);
```

```
    ...
```

```
  private:
```

```
    ...
```

```
};
```

```
void main()
```

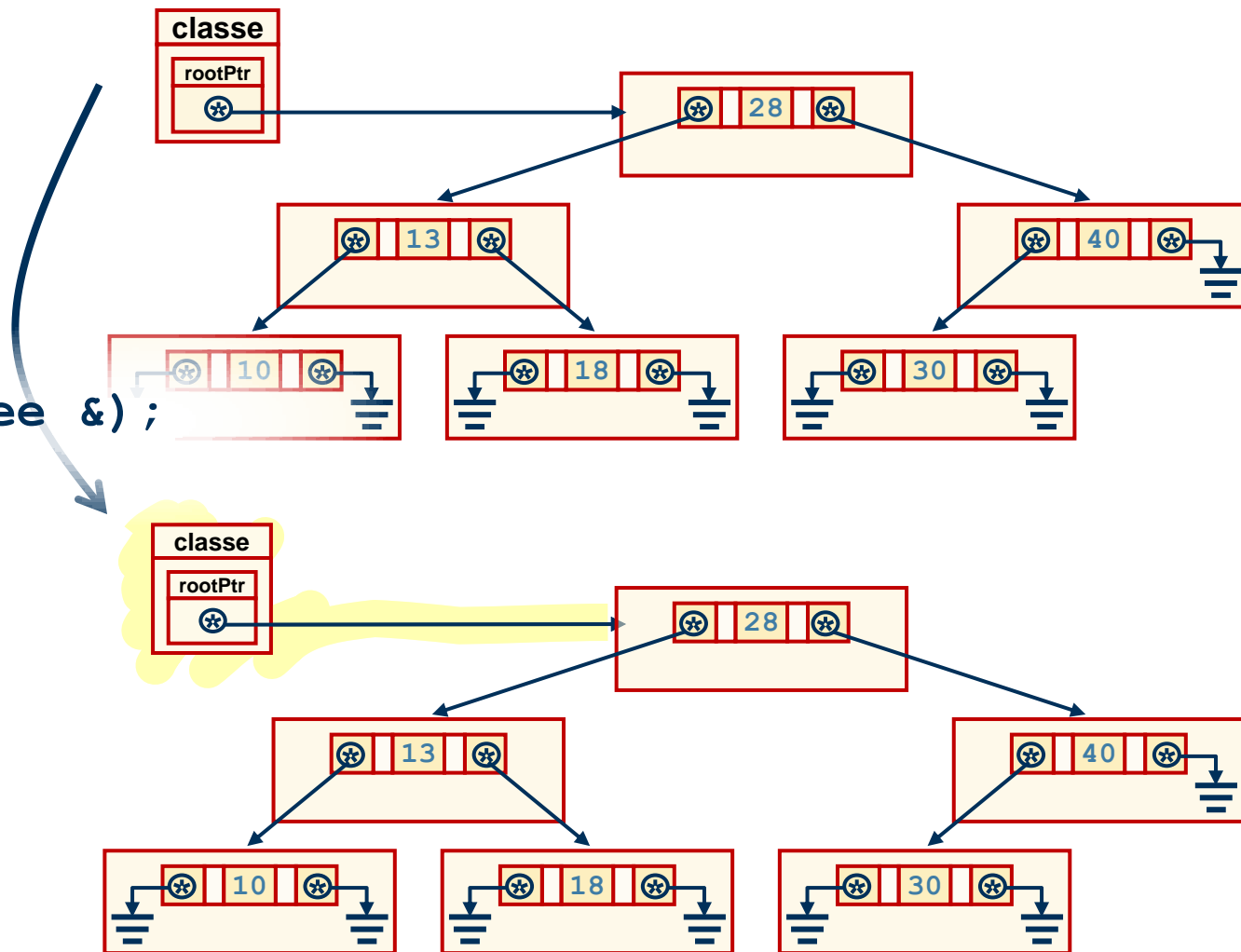
```
{ ...
```

```
  Tree classe;
```

```
  ...
```

```
  Tree classeBis(classe);
```

```
}
```



```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree(const Tree &);
        ...
    private:
        ...
};

void main()
{
    ...
    Tree classe;
    ...
    Tree classeBis(classe);
}
```

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree() ;
        Tree(const Tree &);
        ...
    private:
        ...
};
```

matricola	cognome	nome	sesso	dataNascita		
				giorno	mese	anno
7	Rossi	Marco	M	5	10	75
48	Neri	Anna	F	4	7	75
63	Verdi	Remo	M	5	8	76
84	Gialli	Carla	F	5	11	75

```
class Tree
```

```
{
```

```
    public:
```

```
        Tree();
```

```
        Tree(const Tree &);
```

```
        Tree(const Studente[]);
```

```
        ...
```

```
    private:
```

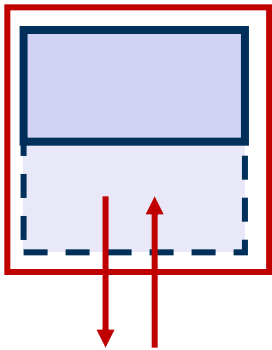
```
        ...
```

```
};
```

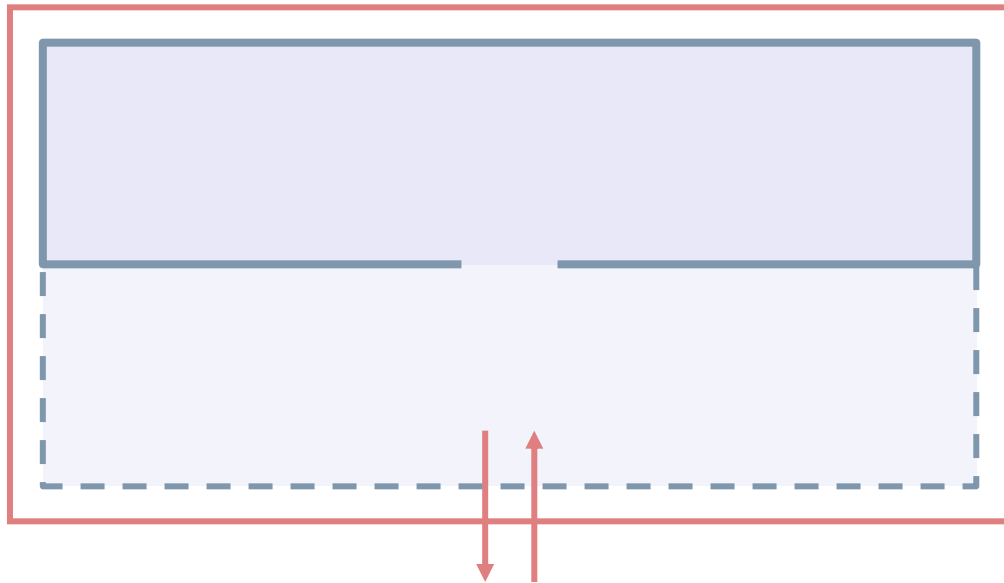
matricola	cognome	nome	sesso	dataNascita		
				giorno	mese	anno
7	Rossi	Marco	M	5	10	75
48	Neri	Anna	F	4	7	75
63	Verdi	Remo	M	5	8	76
84	Gialli	Carla	F	5	11	75

## Operatori

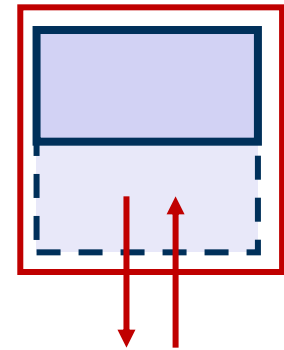
Int



Tree



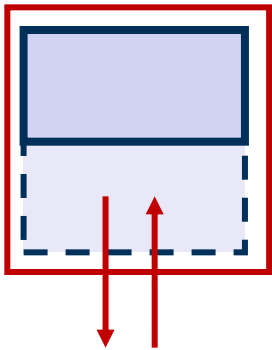
Float



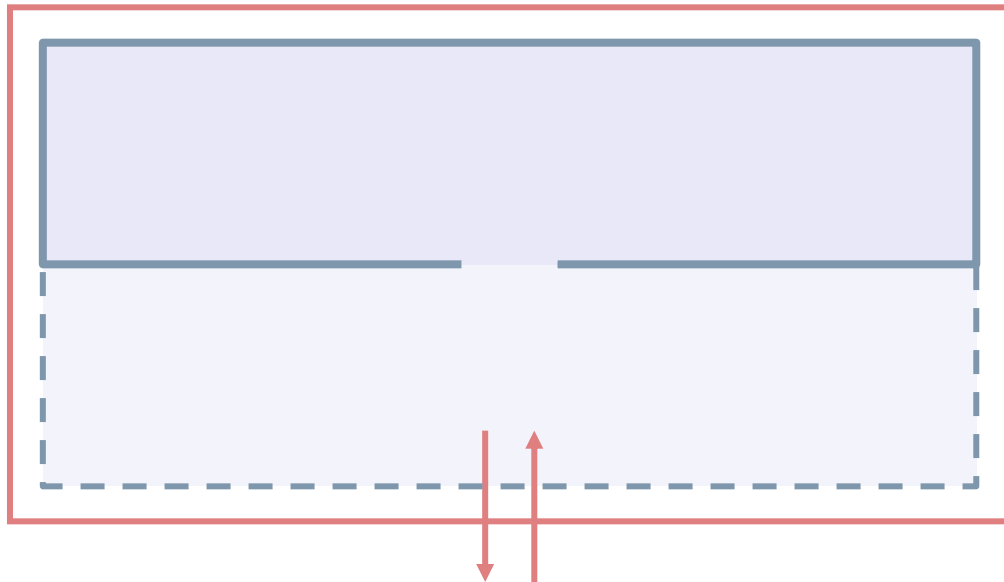
$$a = b + c$$

## Overloading di operatori

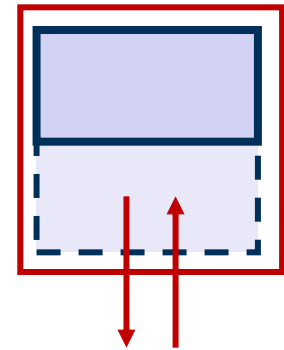
Int



Tree

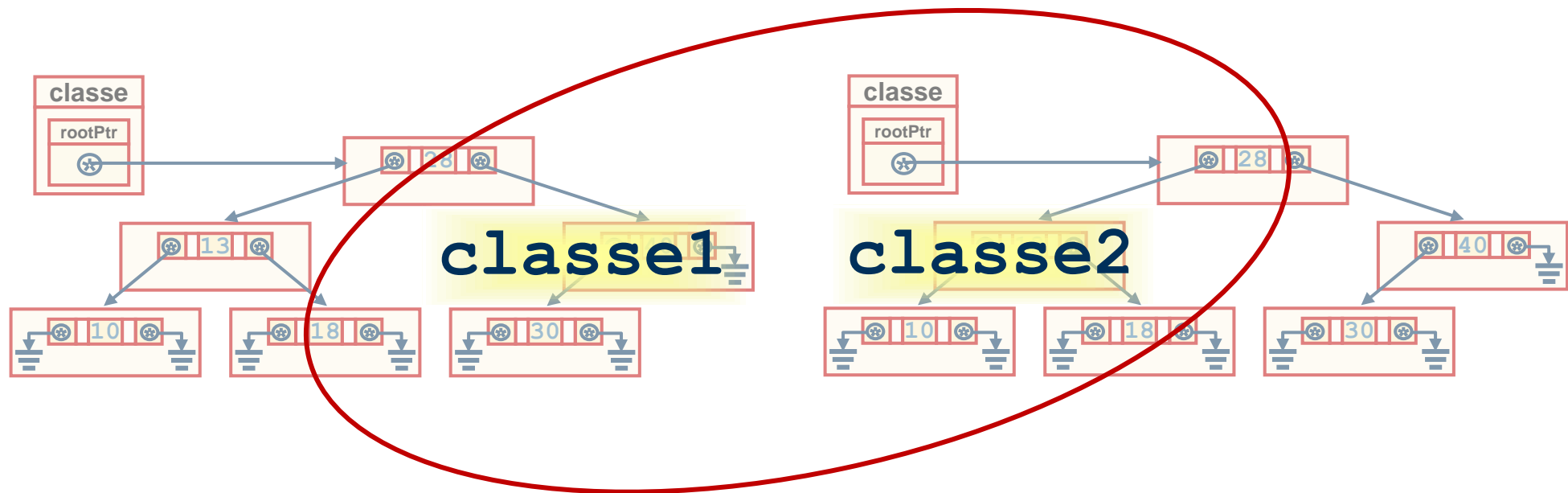


Float



$a = b + c$

Operatore +



Operatore +



```
classe1 + classe2
```



Sovraccaricare l'operatore +



classe1 + classe2

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree() ;
        Tree operator+(const Tree &) ;
        ...
    private:
        ...
};
```

**classe1** + classe2

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        Tree &operator=(const Tree &);
        ...

    private:
        ...
};
```

**classe1** = classe2

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        Tree &operator=(const Tree &);
        ...

    private:
        ...
};
```

**classe3** = **classe1** + **classe2**

*classe1.operator+(classe2);*

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree() ;
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        Tree &operator=(const Tree &);
        ...

    private:
        ...
};
```

`classe1 = classe2`

## Compilatore C++

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        Tree &operator=(const Tree &);
        ...

    private:
        ...
};
```

**classe3 = classe1 + classe2**



```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        Tree &operator=(const Tree &);
        ...

    private:
        ...
};
```

`classe3` =  $\overbrace{\text{classe1} + \text{classe2}}$

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        Tree &operator=(const Tree &);
        ...

    private:
        ...
};
```

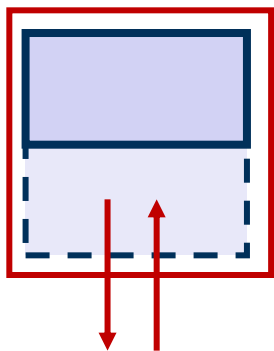
`classe3.operator=(classe1.operator+(classe2)) ;`

**classe3 = classe1 + classe2**

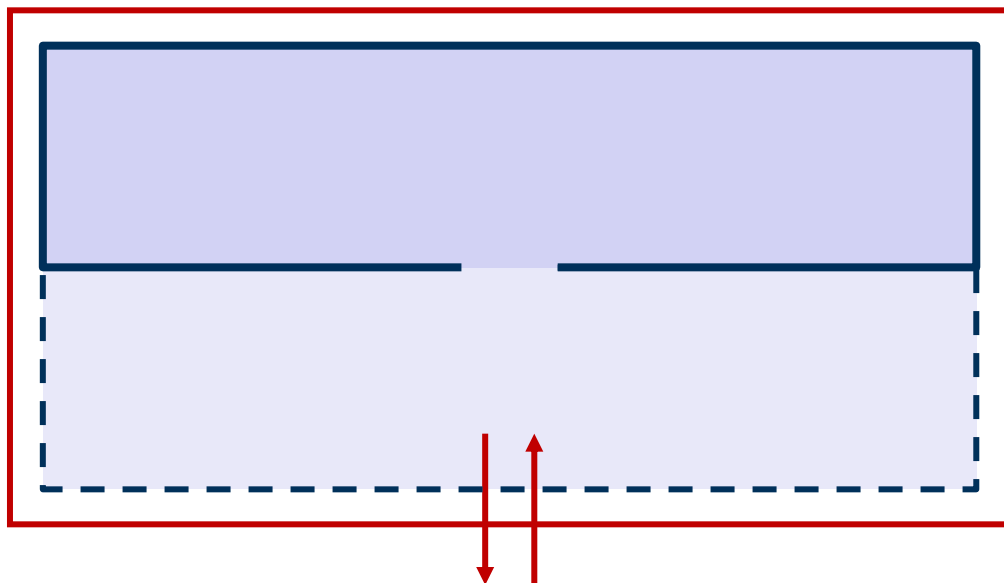


Significato "naturale"

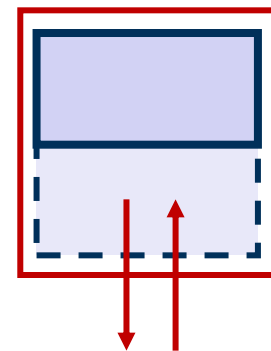
**Int**



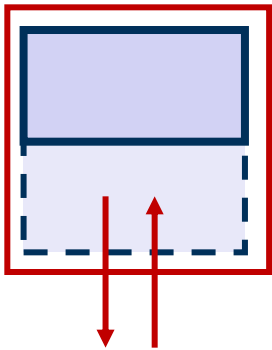
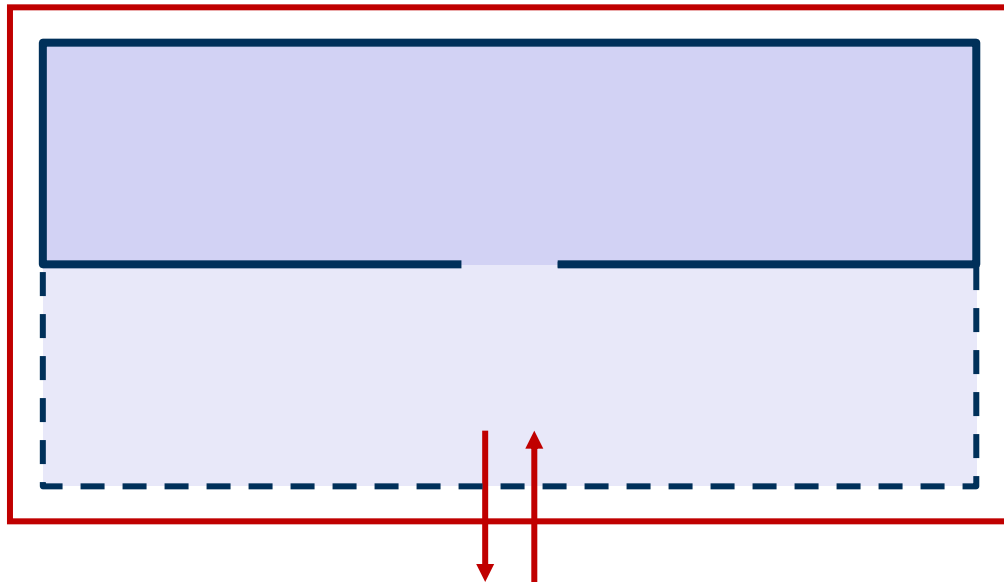
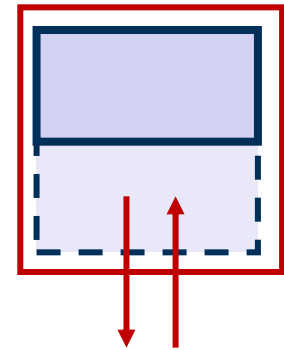
**Tree**



**Float**



+ - \* / ...

**Int****Tree****Float**

&lt;&lt;

&gt;&gt;

```
class Tree
{
public:
    Tree();
    Tree operator+(const Tree &);
    Tree &operator=(const Tree &);
    ... operator<<(...);
    ...
```

```
private:
    ...
};
```

```
... Tree::operator<<(...)
```

```
{
```

```
...
```

```
}
```

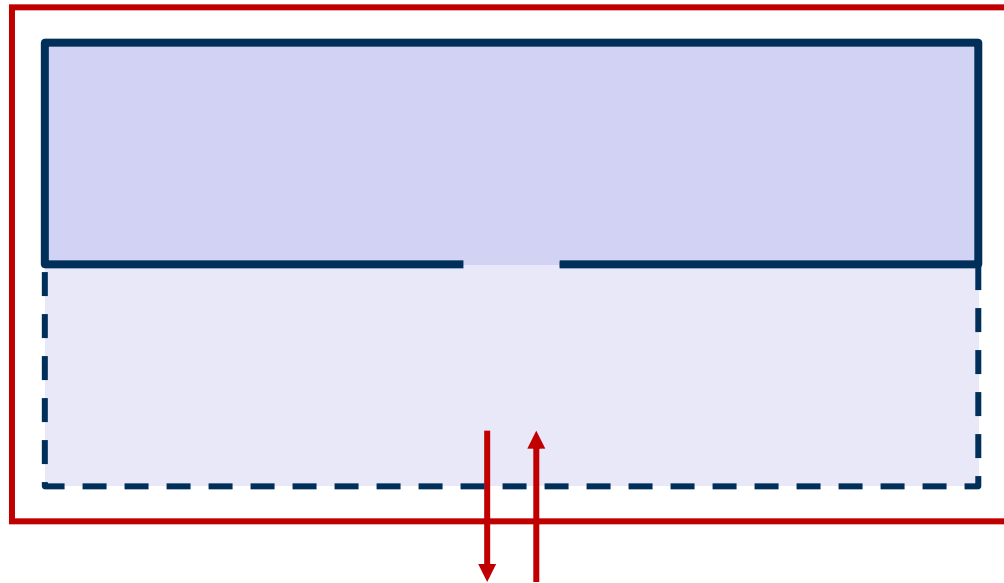


&lt;&lt;

&gt;&gt;

Overloading di << e >>

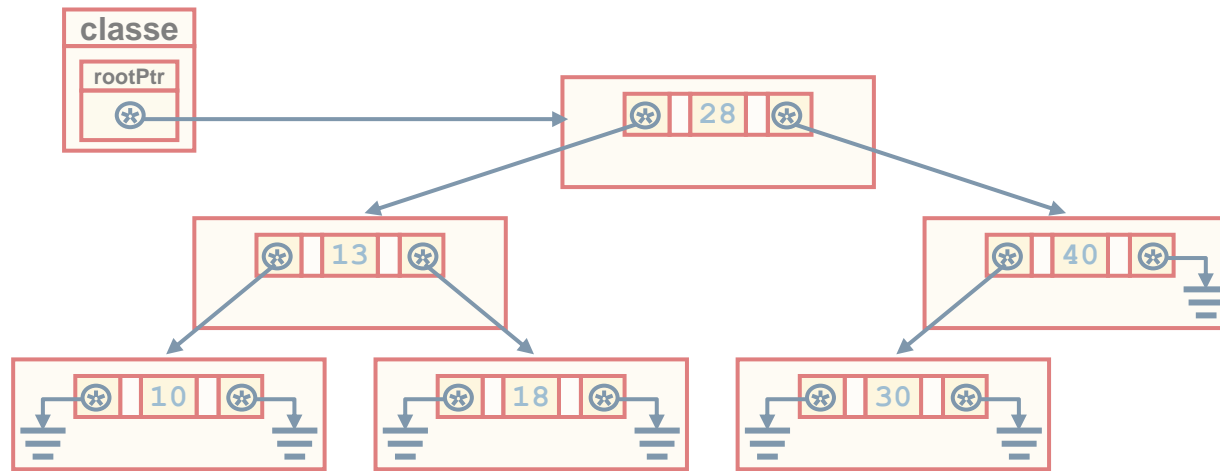
**Tree**



<<

>>

## Operatori binari



## Operatori binari

```
cin >> alfa;  
cout << beta;
```

*operando*    *operatore*    *operando*

```
cin >> alfa;  
cout << beta;
```

*Tree* *operatore* *operando*

```
cin >> alfa;  
cout << beta;
```

 **Tree** *operatore operando*



```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        Tree operator=(const Tree &);
        ... operator<<(...);
        ...

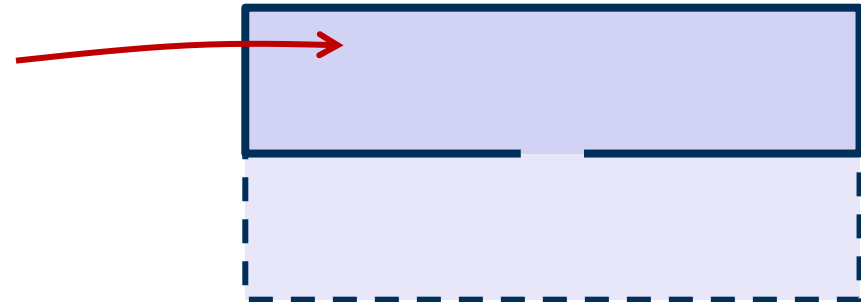
    private:
        ...
};

... Tree :: operator<<(...)
{
    ...
}
```

```
ostream &operator<<(...)  
{  
    ...  
}
```

```
class Tree  
{ friend ostream &operator<<(...);  
  public:  
    Tree();  
    ...  
  
  private:  
    ...  
};
```

Tree



```
ostream &operator<<(...)  
{  
    ...  
}
```

```
class Tree  
{ friend ostream &operator<<(...);  
  public:  
    Tree();  
    ...  
  
  private:  
    ...  
};
```

**cin****istream****cout****ostream**

```
ostream &operator<<(...)  
{  
    ...  
}
```

```
class Tree  
{ friend ostream &operator<<(...);  
  public:  
    Tree();  
    ...  
  
  private:  
    ...  
};
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output, ... )  
{  
    ...  
}
```

```
class Tree  
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &, ... );  
  public:  
    Tree();  
    ...  
  
  private:  
    ...  
};
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &, const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
cout << classe1;
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
cout << a << b << c;
```



```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<(  ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<(  ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...


  private:
    ...
};
```

```
operator <<(cout, classe1)
cout <<  classe1;
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}

class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```



```
operator <<(cout, classe1)
cout << classe1;
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
operator <<(cout, classel)
cout << classel;
```



```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<(  ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
operator <<(cout, classe1)
cout <<  classe1;
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<(  ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
operator <<(cout, classe1)
cout << classe1;
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
}
```

```
class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
cout << classe1;
```

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
    return output;
}

class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

```
cout << classe1;
```



```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
    return output;
}

class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

**cout**

**cout << classe1;**

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
    return output;
}

class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

**cout**

**cout << classe1;**

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output, const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
    return output;
}

class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &, const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

**cout**

**cout << classe1;**

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output, const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
    return output;
}

class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &, const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

**cout**

**cout** << classe1;

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output, const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
    return output;
}

class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &, const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ...
};
```

**cout**

**cout** << classe1;

```
ostream &operator<<( ostream & output,  const Tree &tab)
{
    ...
    return output;
}

class Tree
{ friend ostream &operator<<( ostream &,  const Tree &);
  public:
    Tree();
    ...

  private:
    ..
};
```

**cout**

**cout**

**(cout << classe1) << classe2;**

```
cout << classe1 << classe2 << classe3;
```

```
cout << classe1 << classe2 << classe3;
```

**classe1 + classe2 + classe3**



```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        ...

    private:
        ...
};
```

**classe1 + classe2 + classe3**

```
class Tree
{
    public:
        Tree();
        Tree operator+(const Tree &);
        ...

    private:
        ...
};
```

`classe1 + classe2 + classe3`

## Conclusioni

1. inserisci 4 monete da 100 lire
2. tira il cassetto corrispondente alla marca desiderata
3. estrai il pacchetto
4. richiudi il cassetto
5. ritira il resto
6. fine



```
class Tree
{
public:
    Tree();
    void inserisciSeNonEsiste(Studente);
    void inorderTraversal();
    void stampaAlbertoRovesciato();
private:
    TreeNode *rootPtr;
    //funzioni di servizio
    void inserisciConRicorsione(TreeNode *&, Studente);
    void recursiveInOrder(TreeNode *);
    void stampaRovesciatoRicorsiva(TreeNode *, int);
};

Tree :: Tree();
{
    rootPtr = 0;
}

void Tree :: inserisciSeNonEsiste(Studente nuovoStudente)
{
    inserisciConRicorsione(rootPtr, nuovoStudente);
}

void Tree :: inserisciConRicorsione(TreeNode *& ptr,
                                     Studente nuovoStudente)
{
    if (ptr == 0)
    {
        ptr = new TreeNode(NuovoStudente);
    }
    else if (nuovoStudente.matricola < ptr->datiStud.matricola)
        inserisciConRicorsione(ptr->leftPtr, nuovoStudente);
    else if (nuovoStudente.matricola > ptr->datiStud.matricola)
        inserisciConRicorsione(ptr->rightPtr, nuovoStudente);
    else
        cout << "studente di matricola " << nuovoStudente.matricola
              << " già presente" << endl;
}

```

## Classe

```

class Tree
{
public:
    Tree();
    void inserisciSeNonEsiste(Studente);
    void inOrderTraversal();
    void stampaAlbertoRovesciato();
private:
    TreeNode *rootPtr;
    //funzioni di servizio
    void inserisciConRicorsione(TreeNode *&, Studente);
    void recursiveInOrder(TreeNode *);
    void stampaRovesciatoRicorsiva(TreeNode *, int);
};

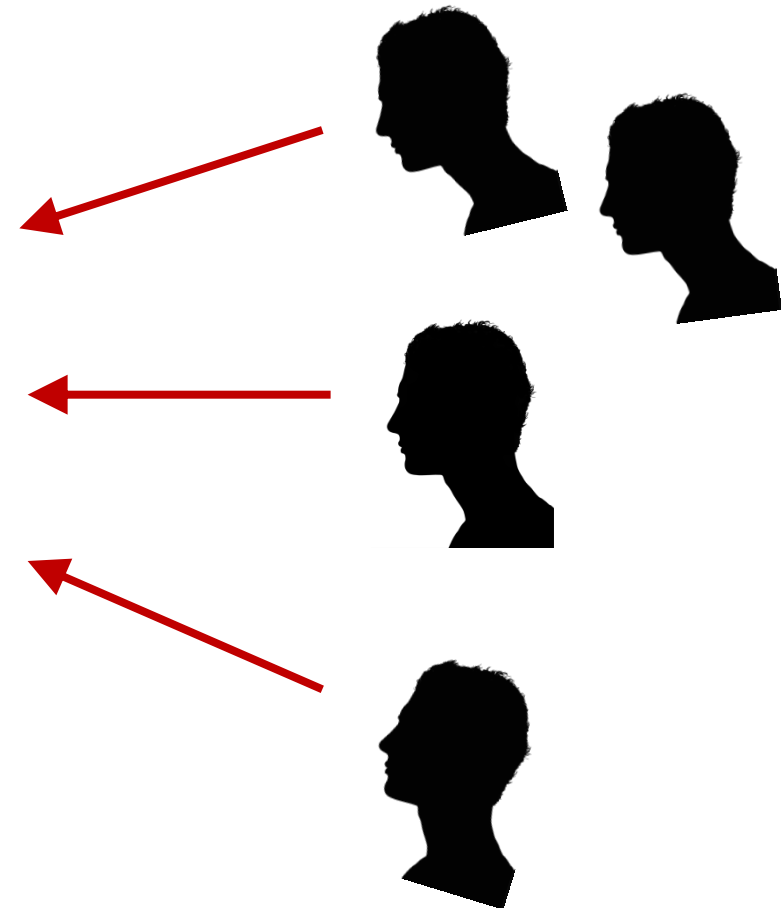
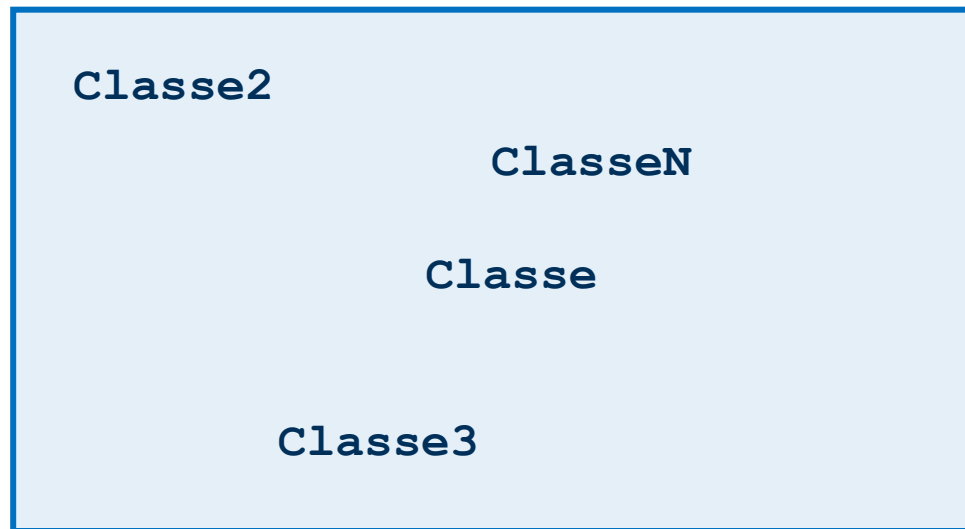
Tree :: Tree();
{
    rootPtr = 0;
}

void Tree :: inserisciSeNonEsiste(Studente nuovoStudente)
{
    inserisciConRicorsione(rootPtr, nuovoStudente);
}

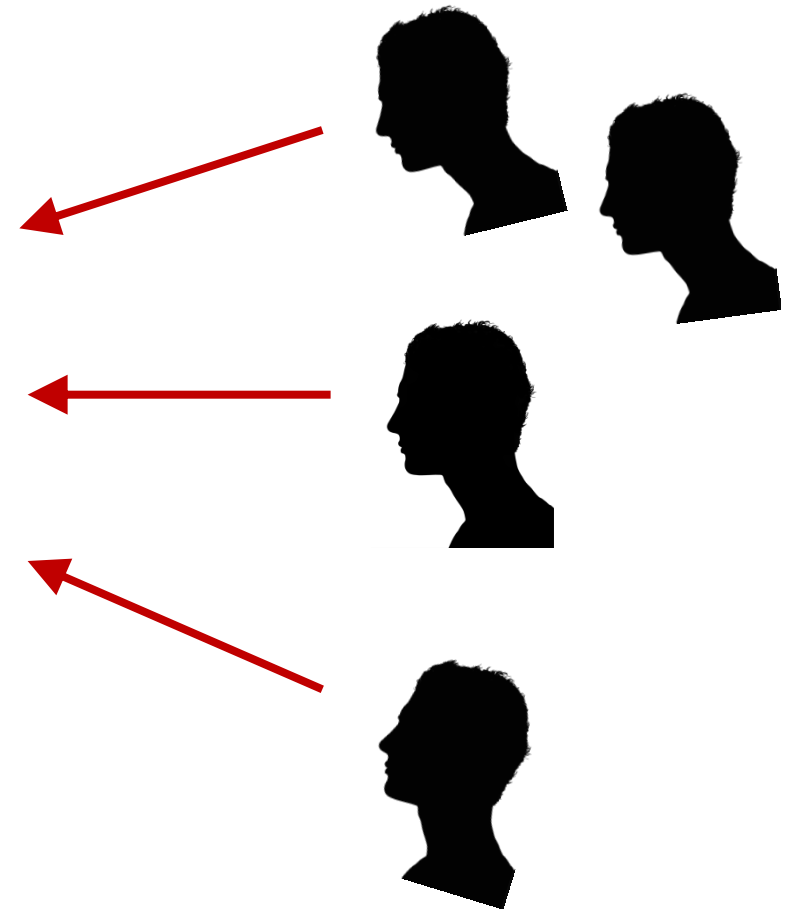
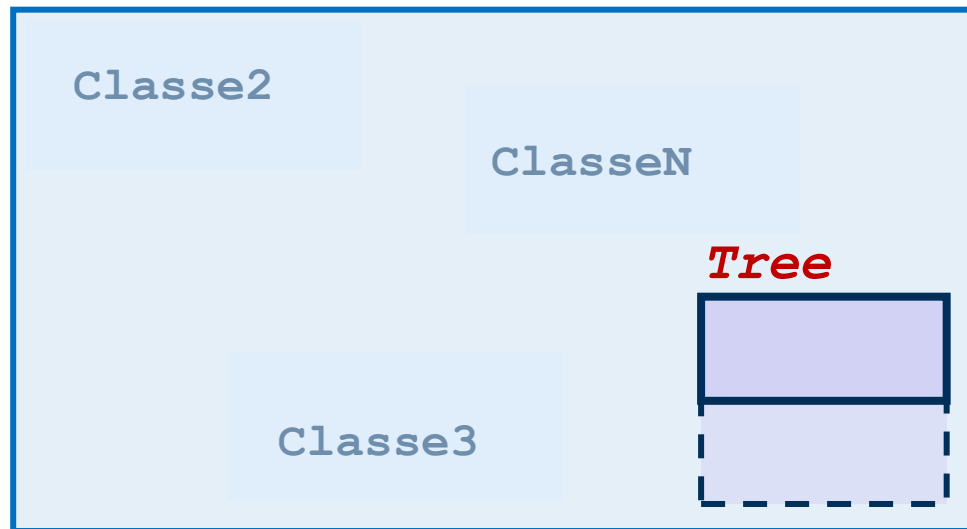
void Tree :: inserisciConRicorsione(TreeNode *& ptr,
                                    Studente nuovoStudente)
{
    if (ptr == 0)
    { ptr = new TreeNode(NuovoStudente);
    }
    else if (nuovoStudente.matricola < ptr->datiStud.matricola)
        inserisciConRicorsione(ptr->leftPtr, nuovoStudente);
    else if (nuovoStudente.matricola > ptr->datiStud.matricola)
        inserisciConRicorsione(ptr->rightPtr, nuovoStudente);
    else
        cout << "studente di matricola " << nuovoStudente.matricola
              << " già presente" << endl;
    }
}

```

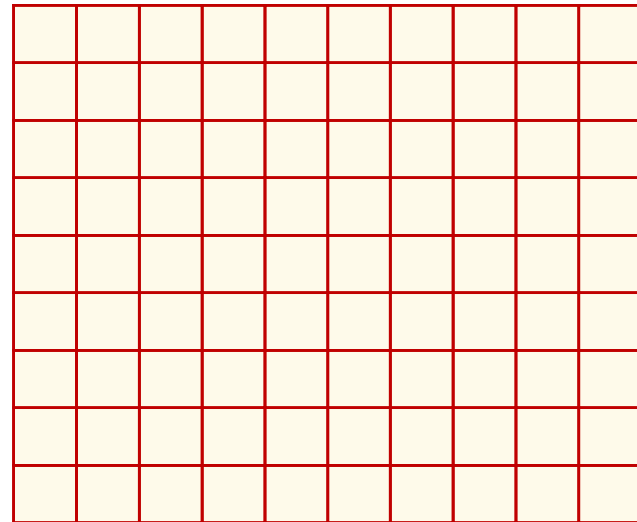
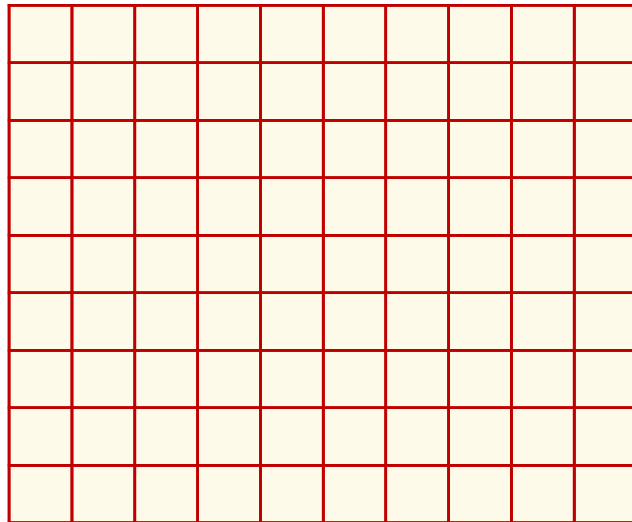
Libreria



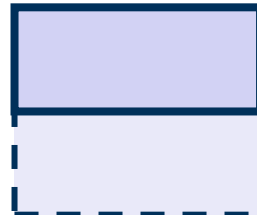
**Libreria**

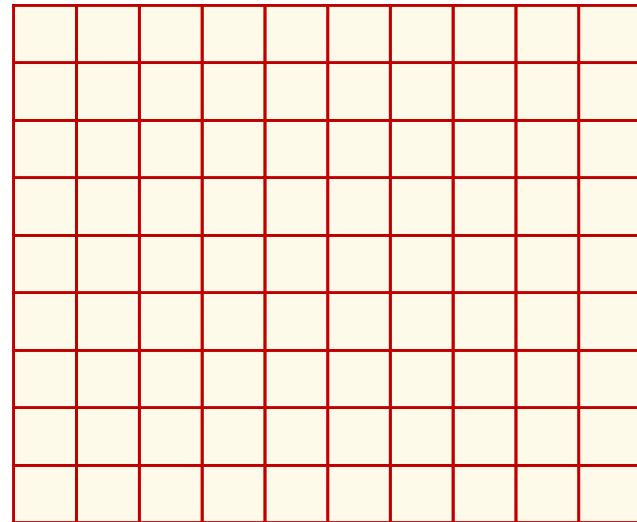
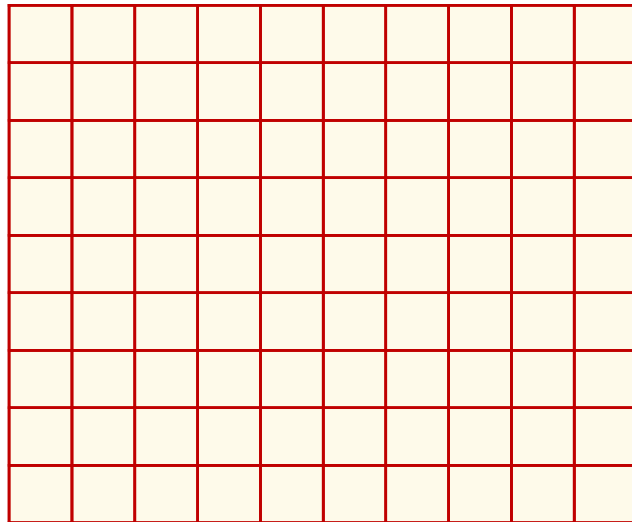


## Matrici

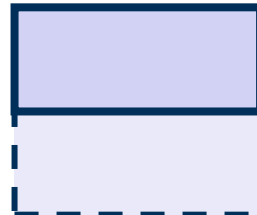


*Matrice*

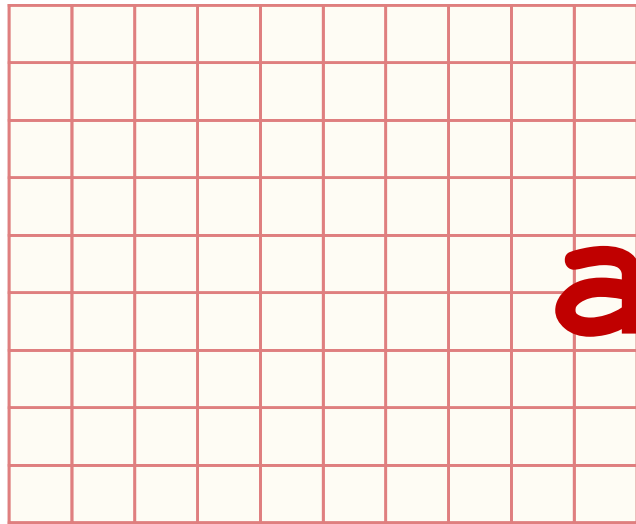
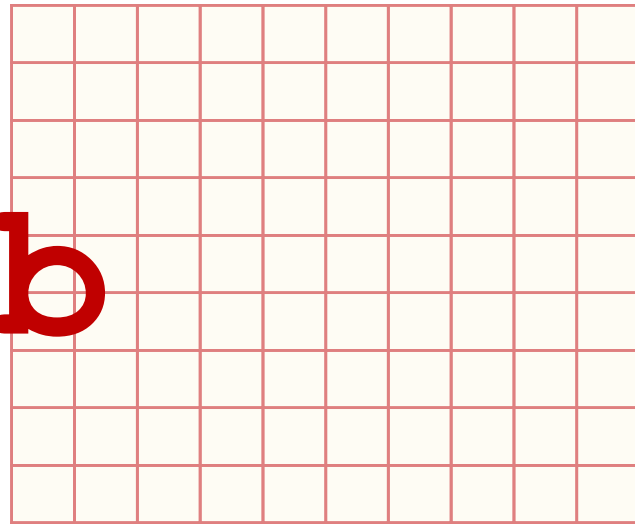


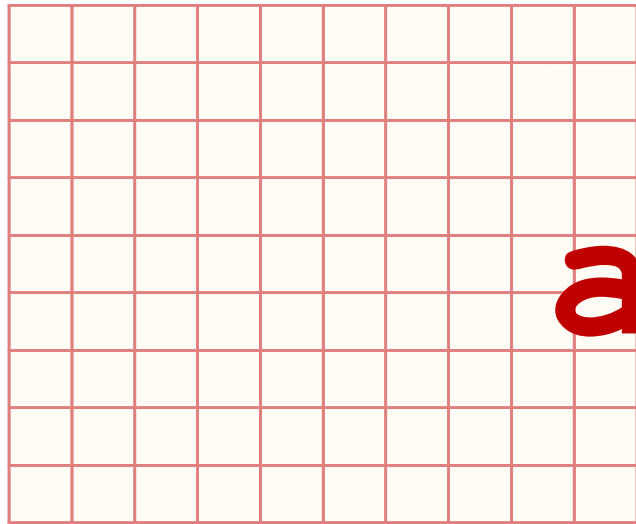
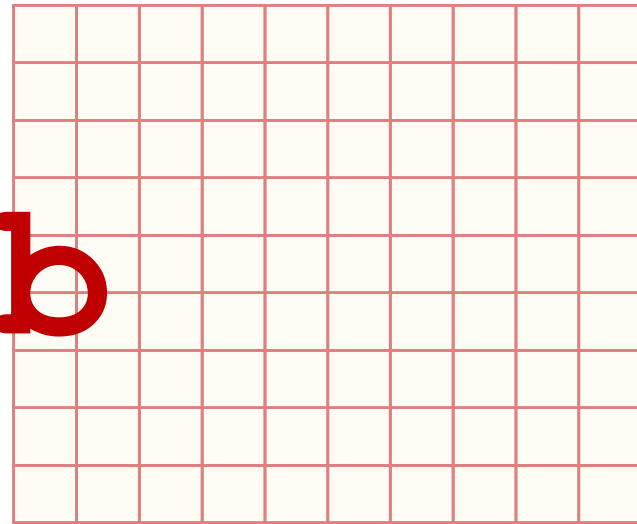


*Matrice*





**a****+****b***Matrice*

**a****\*****b***Matrice*

Uso "naturale"

