



Fast Volume Rendering with Spatiotemporal Reservoir Resampling

Zhihao (ruanzh@seas.upenn.edu)

Shubham (sshubh@seas.upenn.edu)

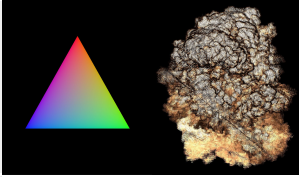
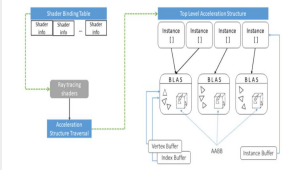

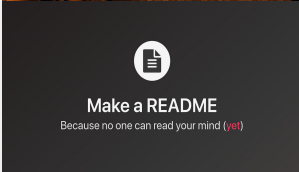
Raymond (rayyang@seas.upenn.edu)

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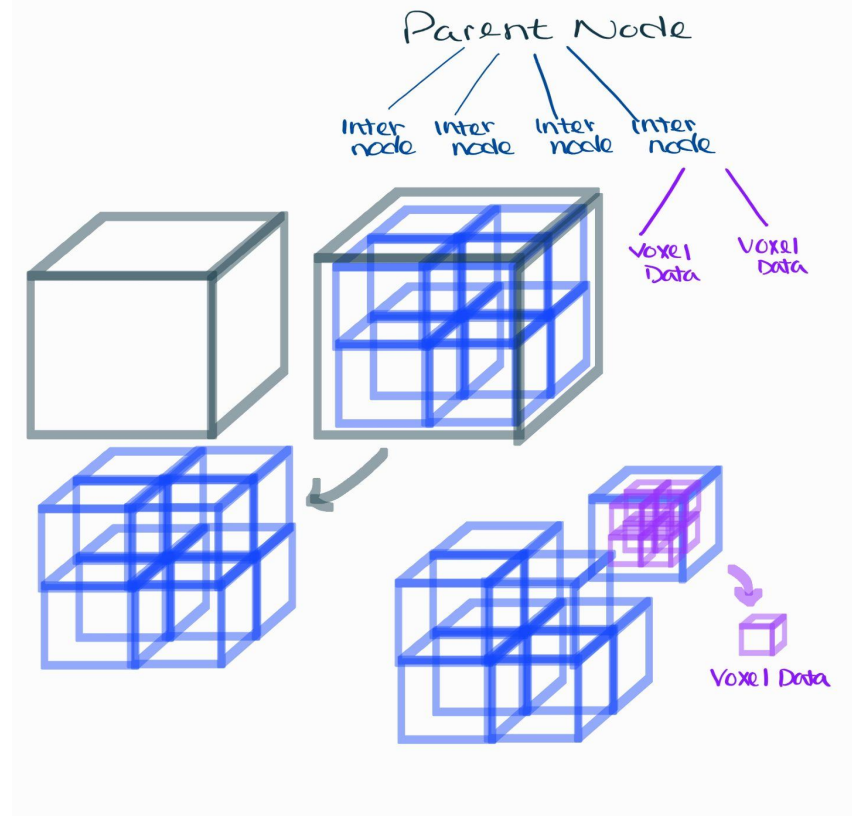
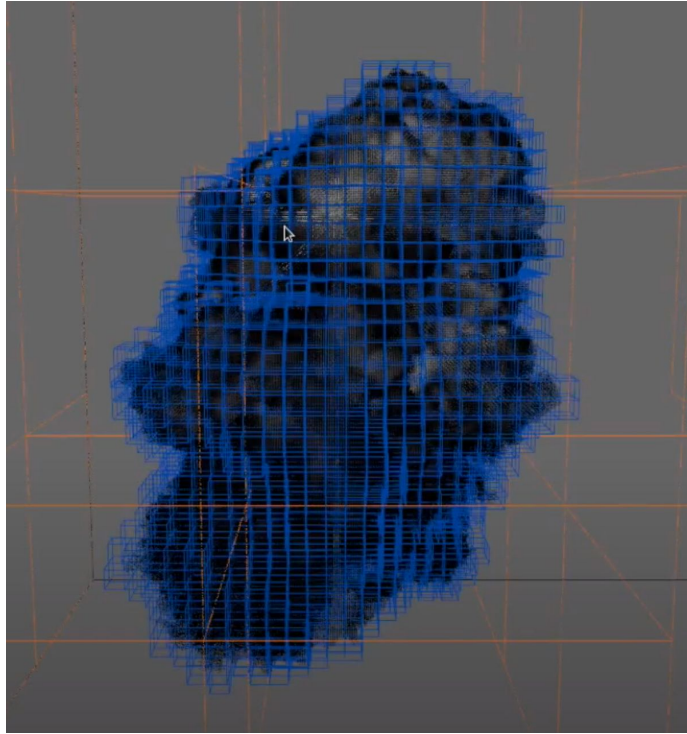
Milestones

- Milestone 1
 - Build Vulkan -- CUDA Interop project code
- Milestone 2
 - Read and understand Volume + ReSTIR algorithm; develop toy example
- Milestone 3
 - Implement entire Volume + ReSTIR algorithm; concrete example
- Final Deliverable
 - Debug & final code; add more complex assets for visualization, more examples. Make it Cool!

Overview of Project

01	Project Setup Steps	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Basic Vulkan Pipeline• Vulkan Pipeline with Vertex/Index Buffers• OpenVDB Integration	
02	Exploring Vulkan	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Vulkan Ray Tracing Shaders• Vulkan TLAS & BLAS• Vulkan with OpenVDB Assets	
03	Exploring ReSTIR and VDB with ReSTIR	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reservoirs, Lights, and other Structs• ReSTIR Algorithm• Adaptation of Algorithm for Volume Rendering	
04	Last Minute Touch Ups	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ReadME• Extend GUI's Interactivity• Final Code Refactor	

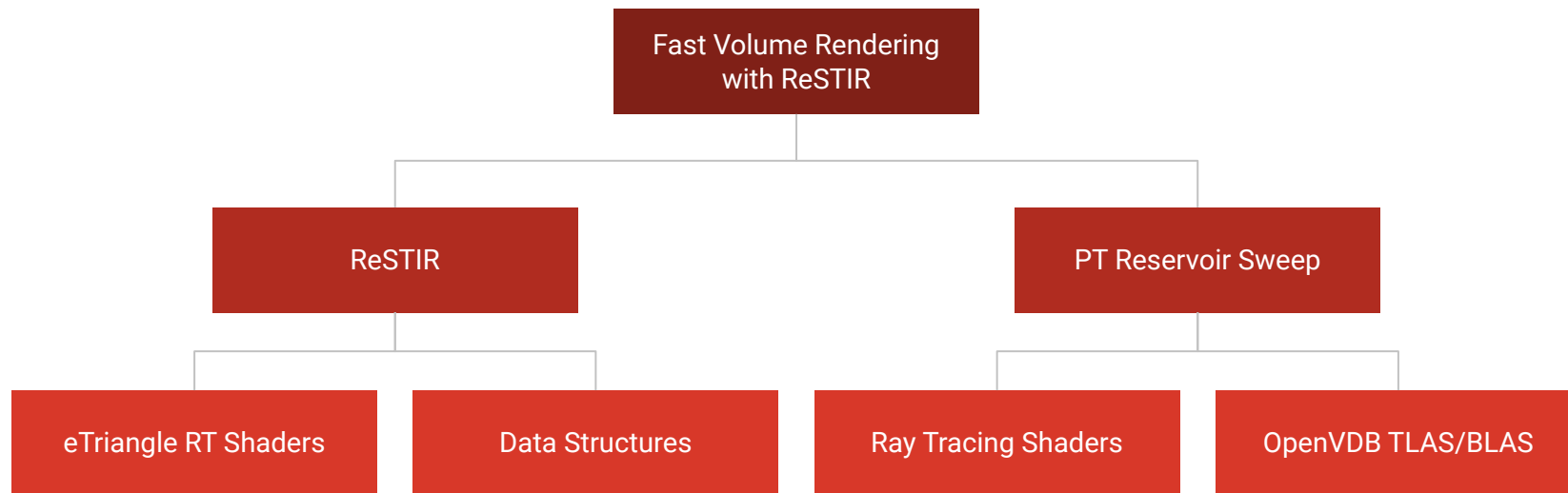
Overview OpenVDB



The Power of VDB

- Fast random and sequential data access.
- Memory efficient.
- Adaptive resolution.
- Dynamic

Overview ReSTIR



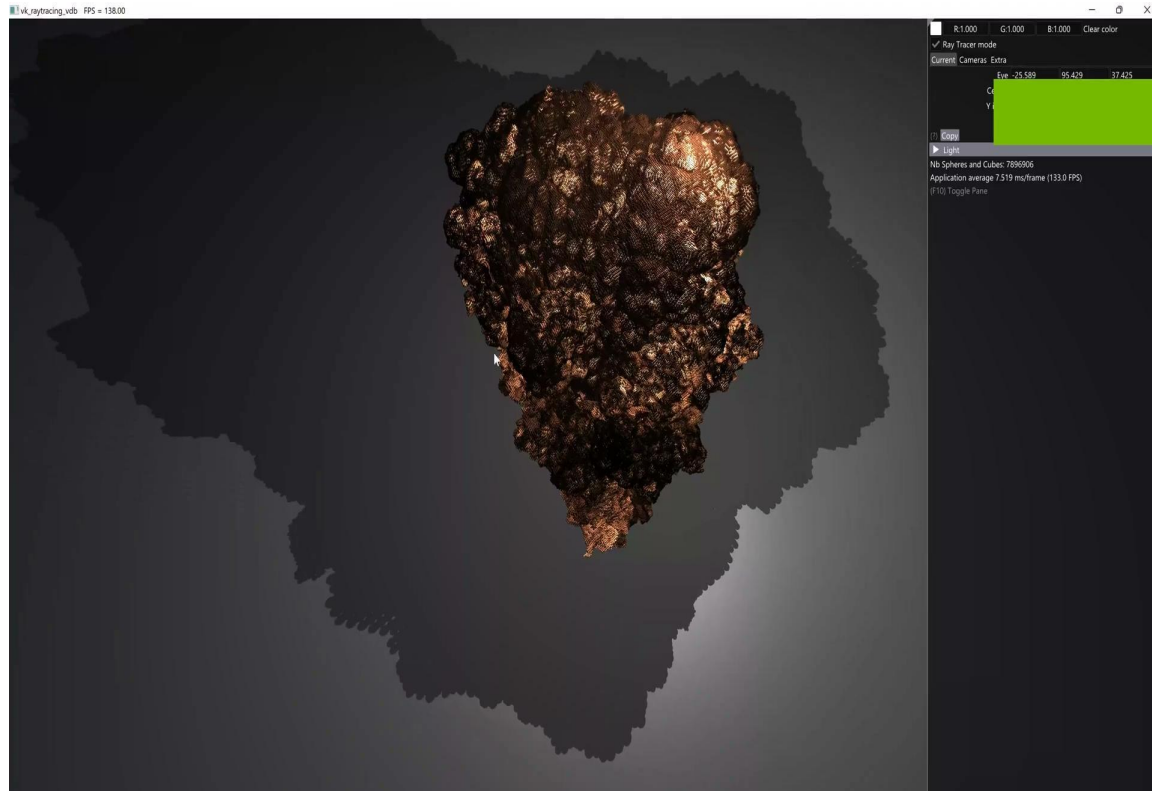
What We Have Completed

- Vulkan Rasterized Pipeline with Volumetric Assets. (milestone 2)
- Vulkan Path Tracing Pipeline with Volumetric Assets.
- Vulkan Raytraced Restir Pipeline with GLTF. (Creating the Scene)

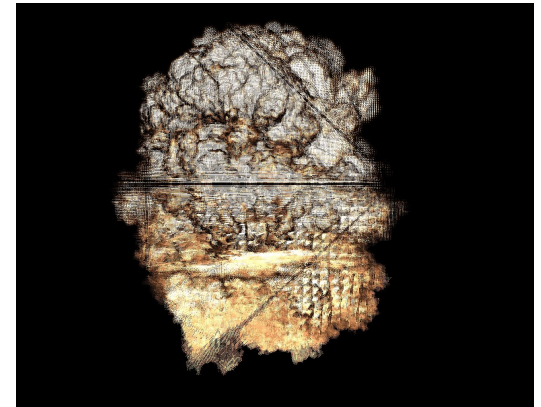
What We Have Left

- Integrating Restir Pipeline with Volumetric Assets.

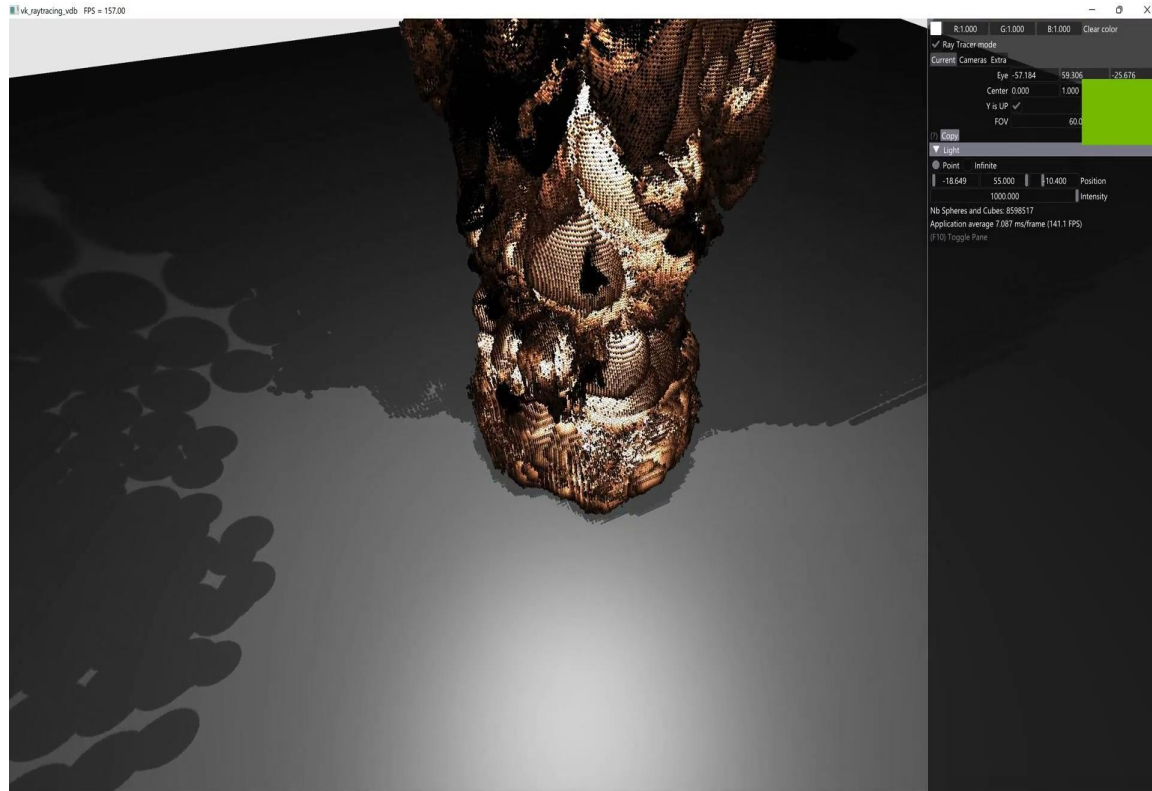
Path Traced Volume Rendering



- **Asset:** Explosion
- **Voxel Count:** 7,896,906
- **FPS:** 133.0



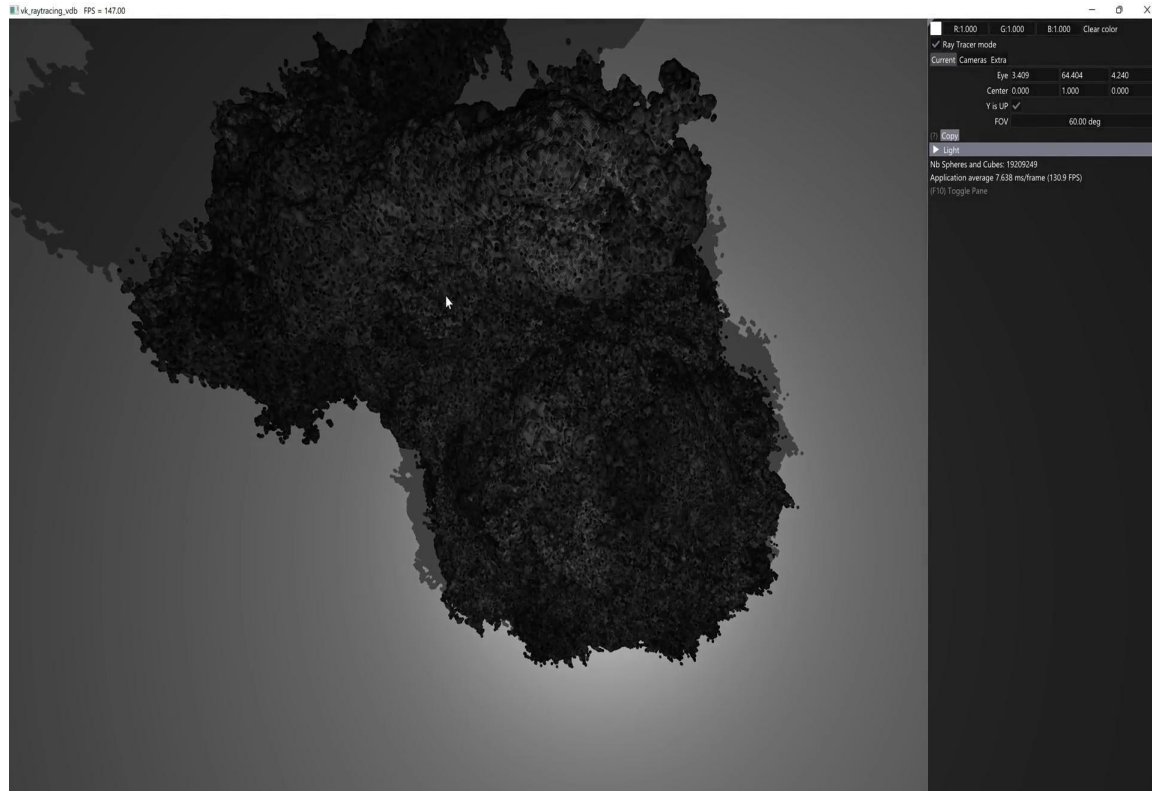
Path Traced Volume Rendering



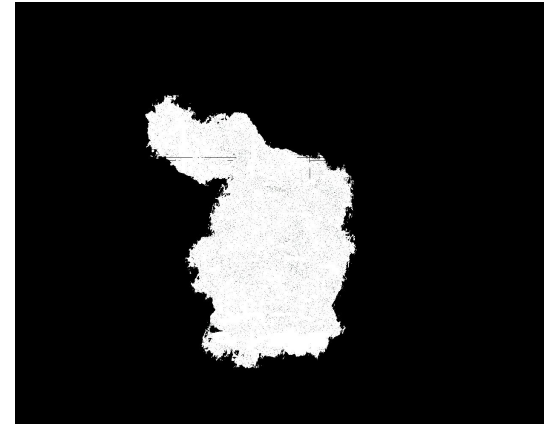
- **Asset: Fire**
- **Voxel Count: 8,598,517**
- **FPS: 147.1**



Path Traced Volume Rendering



- **Asset:** Rabbit
- **Voxel Count:** 1,209,249
- **FPS:** 130.9



ReSTIR with GLTF Scene



ReSTIR with GLTF Scene



Challenges

- Switching Vulkan framework from vk-bootstrap to nvpro libraries
 - vk-bootstrap does not well support Vulkan ray tracing
- Complicated Vulkan hardware ray tracing pipeline (VK_KHR_ray_tracing)
 - Vulkan API has changed drastically this year
 - ray generation shader, ray intersection shader, ray miss shader, ...

Questions and Suggestions

- Intersection Shader works with our vulkan raytraced pipeline but not with Restir Pipeline.

References

- [1] [Volume Rendering](#)
- [2] [Volume Rendering \(Nvidia\)](#)
- [3] [Ray Tracing Gems II](#)
- [4] [Vulkan Ray Tracing with Intersection Shaders](#)
- [5] [VK-Bootstrap](#)
- [6] [OpenVDB](#)
- [7] [Importance Resampling for Global Illumination](#)

References

- [8] [Vulkan Ray Tracing Tutorial](#)
- [9] [NVPRO Vulkan Mini Path Tracer](#)
- [10] [Khronos Best Practices for Hybrid Rendering](#)
- [11] [Spatiotemporal reservoir resampling for real-time ray tracing with dynamic direct lighting](#) (SIGGRAPH 2020)
- [12] [Fast Volume Rendering with Spatiotemporal Reservoir Resampling](#) (SIGGRAPH 2021)