矩陣正時鐘、逆時鐘排列 (Spiral Matrix)

本題要求你撰寫一程式將一 N× N 矩陣以順時針或逆時針螺旋方式加上從 1開始的編號,以下左圖是順時針的 4×4 螺旋編號矩陣,右圖則是逆時針。

This question requires you to write a program to add numbers starting from 1 to an $N \times N$ matrix in a clockwise or counterclockwise spiral manner. The left picture below is a clockwise 4×4 spiral numbered matrix, and the right picture is counterclockwise.

1	2	3	4
12	13 14		5
11	16	15	6
10	9	8	7

1	12	11	10
2	13	16	9
3	14	15	8
4	5	6	7

輸入說明 (Input Description)

測資第一行為整數 T表示測資筆數,每筆測資一行包含兩整數 $N \le 100$, $D \in \{1, 2\}$,N為矩陣維度的大小,D = 1 表示螺旋方向為順時針,D = 2 表示螺旋方向為逆時針。

The first row of the test fund contains an integer T, which represents the number of the test fund. Each row of the test fund contains two integers $N \le 100$, $D \in \{1, 2\}$, N is the size of the matrix dimension, D=1 means the spiral direction is clockwise, D=2 means the spiral direction is counterclockwise.

輸出說明 (Output Description)

每筆測試輸出指定方向的螺旋編號矩陣,矩陣元素的欄寬為6,並在各欄間外加一空白;各筆測試的輸出間須輸出一空白行。

Each test outputs a spiral number matrix in the specified direction. The column width of the matrix element is 6, and a blank line is added between each column; a blank line must be output between the output of each test.

範例輸入 (Input Examples)

2

3 1

2 2

範例輸出 (Output Examples)

1	2	3	
8	9	4	
7	6	5	

1 4

2 3