

# C# CMD PARSER

Richard Savčinský

Lukáš Riedel

# REQUIREMENTS

- Allow user to do whatever he wants to, do not limit him to the features implemented by the library
- Externalize storage of the parsed arguments
- Convenient set-up using builders

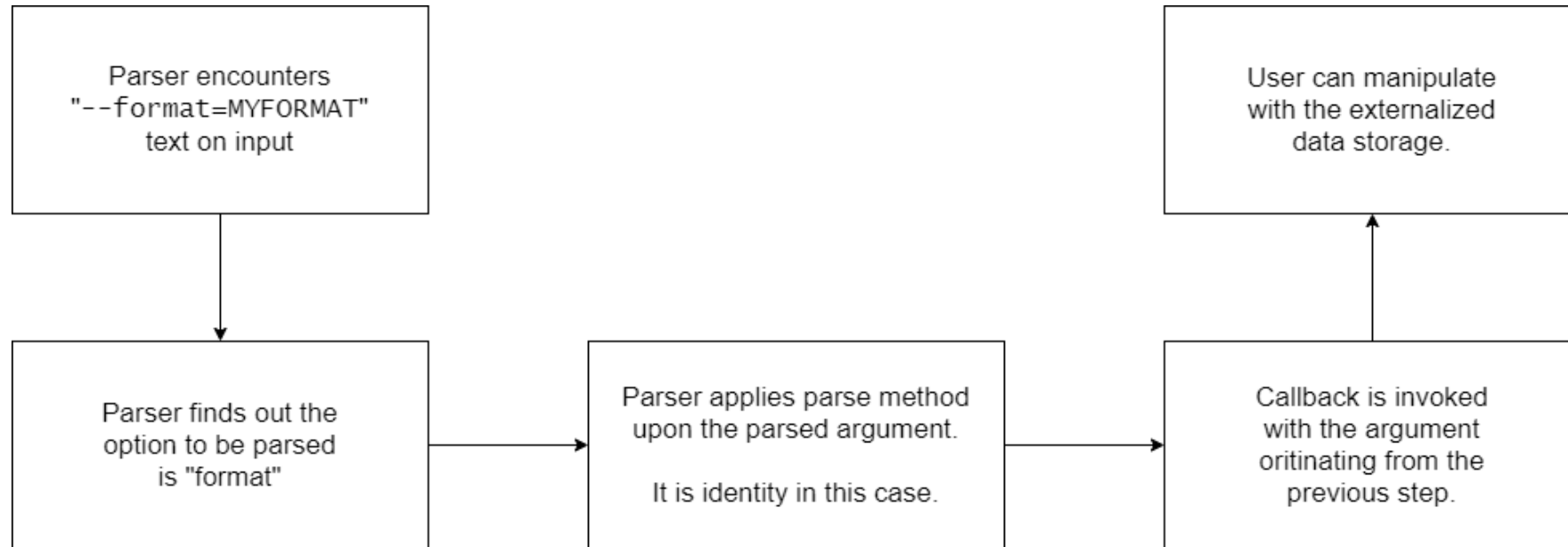
## MAIN IDEA

- To fulfill the requirements, we use callback mechanism
  - The callback is called once the option is successfully parsed
- Parameters for options are strongly-typed
  - The library predefines parse methods for common types (string, int...)
  - However, parse method for user-defined type can be supplied
  - In both cases, callback is invoked with argument corresponding to result of the parse method

## EXAMPLE

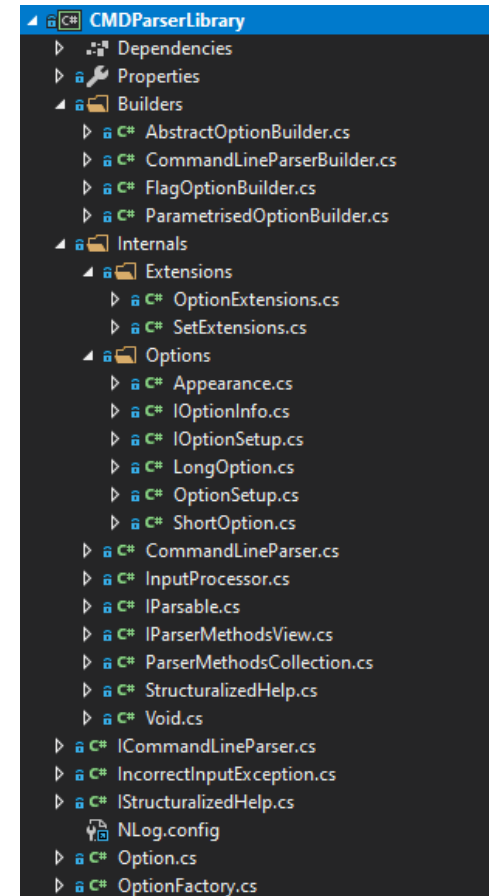
```
parserBuilder.SetupOption<string>(Short('f'), Long("format"))  
    .WithDescription("Description of the option")  
    .Callback(format => output.OutputFormat = format)  
    .ParameterRequired();
```

# EXAMPLE



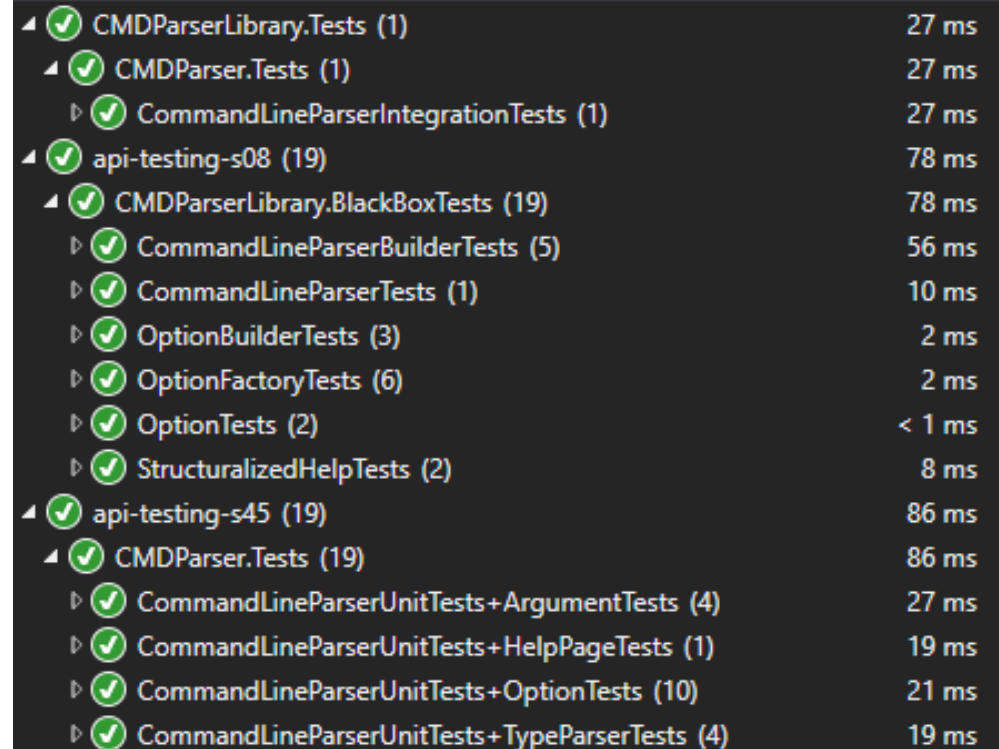
# WHAT HAVE WE DONE SO FAR

- We implemented PoC solution a month ago
  - Right now, we are just tuning some things



# WHAT HAVE WE DONE SO FAR

- We integrated provided tests
  - Most of them are very good
  - Helped us to discover problems in our PoC version



▲	✓	CMDParserLibrary.Tests (1)	27 ms
▲	✓	CMDParser.Tests (1)	27 ms
▸	✓	CommandLineParserIntegrationTests (1)	27 ms
▲	✓	api-testing-s08 (19)	78 ms
▲	✓	CMDParserLibrary.BlackBoxTests (19)	78 ms
▸	✓	CommandLineParserBuilderTests (5)	56 ms
▸	✓	CommandLineParserTests (1)	10 ms
▸	✓	OptionBuilderTests (3)	2 ms
▸	✓	OptionFactoryTests (6)	2 ms
▸	✓	OptionTests (2)	< 1 ms
▸	✓	StructuralizedHelpTests (2)	8 ms
▲	✓	api-testing-s45 (19)	86 ms
▲	✓	CMDParser.Tests (19)	86 ms
▸	✓	CommandLineParserUnitTests+ArgumentTests (4)	27 ms
▸	✓	CommandLineParserUnitTests+HelpPageTests (1)	19 ms
▸	✓	CommandLineParserUnitTests+OptionTests (10)	21 ms
▸	✓	CommandLineParserUnitTests+TypeParserTests (4)	19 ms

# WHAT HAVE WE DONE SO FAR

- We wrote a documentation
  - Overview
  - Step-by-step tutorial
  - Some technical details

## Set-up

**Step 1:** The parser is meant to be set-up using several builder instances of `CommandLineParserBuilder`. Therefore, it is enough to call the `parse` method.

```
var parserBuilder = new CommandLineParserBuilder();
```

Note that there is also a constructor accepting a `string` argument, accessible from [help text](#).

```
var parserBuilder = new CommandLineParserBuilder("MyComm
```

**Step 2:** Now it is time to set-up parse methods. Parse methods for example, `string`, `int`, `double` or `bool`. All the predefined parse methods are available in the `ParserBuilder` class.

However, having these types only would have been too limiting. The following class:

```
class WorkingDays
{
    public bool Monday { get; }
    public bool Tuesday { get; }
    ...
}
```

Weekdays can be coded into some string instance somehow. For example, the string `1001000` would mean that the company works on Monday and Tuesday.



# WHAT HAVE WE DONE SO FAR

- We wrote API documentation

```
/// <summary>
/// Creates a new setup for the parametrised option.
/// </summary>
/// <typeparam name="TParsedType">Type of the parsed argument.</typeparam>
/// <param name="option">A collection of <see cref="Option"/> instances.</param>
/// <returns>A builder that can set-up the options.</returns>
/// <remarks>
/// The <paramref name="option"/> collection defines aliases (synonyms) for the option.
/// </remarks>
/// <exception cref="ArgumentException">Thrown when <paramref name="option"/> is empty.</exception>
19 references | 🟢 7/7 passing | Lukáš Riedel, 6 days ago | 1 author, 3 changes
public ParametrisedOptionBuilder<TParsedType> SetupOption<TParsedType>(params Option[] option)
{
}
```

# WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO

- Write more tests
- Clean-up the code
- Fix bugs that have not been discovered yet

# SOME TECHNICAL DETAILS

```
/// <summary> A collection of parse methods.  
4 references | Lukáš Riedel, 6 days ago | 1 author, 4 changes  
internal class ParserMethodsCollection : IParserMethodsView  
{  
    private readonly IDictionary<Type, Func<string, object>> _dic = new Dictionary<Type, Func<string, object>>();  
  
    /// <summary> Creates a new ParserMethodsCollection and registers common parse m ...  
1 reference | Lukáš Riedel, 6 days ago | 1 author, 2 changes  
    public ParserMethodsCollection()...  
  
    /// <summary> Registers parser method.  
9 references | Lukáš Riedel, 6 days ago | 1 author, 3 changes  
    public void RegisterParseMethod<TParsedType>(Func<string, TParsedType> parser)  
    {  
        if (!_dic.ContainsKey(typeof(TParsedType)))  
            _dic.Add(typeof(TParsedType), x => parser(x!));  
        else  
            _dic[typeof(TParsedType)] = x => parser(x!); // If contained yet, overwrite it and start using the new parse method.  
    }  
  
    /// <inheritdoc/> ...  
2 references | Lukáš Riedel, 6 days ago | 1 author, 2 changes  
    public TParsedType Parse<TParsedType>(string input)  
    {  
        if (!_dic.ContainsKey(typeof(TParsedType)))  
            throw new NotSupportedException($"The collection does not support parsing of { typeof(TParsedType) } type.");  
  
        return (TParsedType)_dic[typeof(TParsedType)](input);  
    }  
}
```