```
class DoublyLinkedBase:
    """A base class providing a doubly linked list representation."""
    class Node:
       """Lightweight, nonpublic class for storing a doubly linked
node."""
        __slots__ = 'element', 'prev', 'next'
        def init (self, element, prev, next):
            self.element = element
            self.prev = prev
            self.next = next
    def init (self):
        """Create an empty list."""
        self.header = self.Node(None, None, None)
        self.trailer = self.Node(None, None, None)
        self.header.next = self.trailer # trailer is after header
        self.trailer.prev = self.header # header is before trailer
        self.size = 0 # number of elements
    def len (self):
        """Return the number of elements in the list."""
        return self.size
    def is empty(self):
        """Return True if list is empty."""
        return self.size == 0
    def insert between (self, e, predecessor, successor):
        """Add element e between two existing nodes and return the new
node."""
        newest = self.Node(e, predecessor, successor)
       predecessor.next = newest
        successor.prev = newest
        self.size += 1
        return newest
    def delete node(self, node):
        """Delete nonsentinel node from the list and return its
element."""
       predecessor = node.prev
        successor = node.next
       predecessor.next = successor
        successor.prev = predecessor
        self.size -= 1
        element = node.element # record deleted element
       node.prev = node.next = node.element = None # deprecate node
```

```
return element
class LinkedDeque(DoublyLinkedBase):
    """Double-ended queue implementation based on a doubly linked
list."""
   def first(self):
        """Return (but do not remove) the element at the front of the
deque."""
        if self.is empty():
            raise Exception("Deque is empty")
        return self.header.next.element # real item just after header
    def last(self):
       """Return (but do not remove) the element at the back of the
deque."""
       if self.is empty():
           raise Exception("Deque is empty")
       return self.trailer.prev.element # real item just before
trailer
    def insert first(self, e):
        """Add an element to the front of the deque."""
        self.insert between(e, self.header, self.header.next) # after
header
    def insert last(self, e):
        """Add an element to the back of the deque."""
        self.insert between(e, self.trailer.prev, self.trailer) #
before trailer
    def delete first(self):
       """Remove and return the element from the front of the
deque."""
        if self.is empty():
           raise Exception("Deque is empty")
        return self.delete node(self.header.next) # use inherited
method
    def delete last(self):
        """Remove and return the element from the back of the deque."""
        if self.is empty():
            raise Exception("Deque is empty")
        return self.delete node(self.trailer.prev) # use inherited
method
   def print deque(self):
       """Print all elements of the deque from front to back."""
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if self.is_empty():
    print("Deque is empty")
    return

current = self.header.next
elements = []
while current != self.trailer: # Traverse until the trailer
    elements.append(current.element)
    current = current.next
print("Deque:", elements)
```

Input:

```
deque = LinkedDeque()  # LinkedDeque object is created
deque.insert_first(10)
deque.insert_first(5)
deque.insert_last(15)
deque.print_deque()
deque.delete_last()
deque.print_deque()
```

Output:

Deque: [5, 10, 15] Deque: [5, 10]