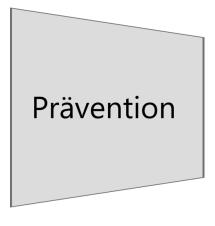




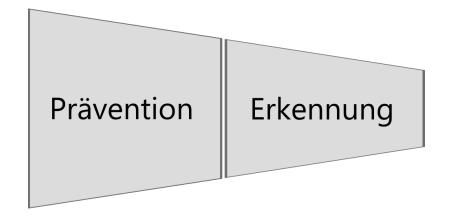
Kontextsensitivität für Netzwerk-Sicherheits-Monitoring

Tobias Köllner, Verteidigung Bachelorarbeit 15.11.2022



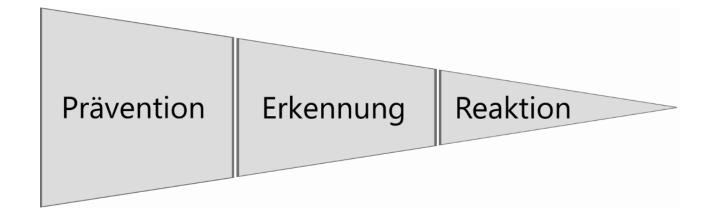






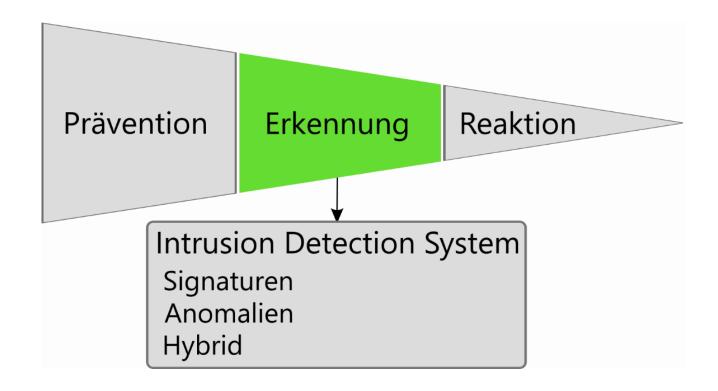
















Kontextdefinitionen





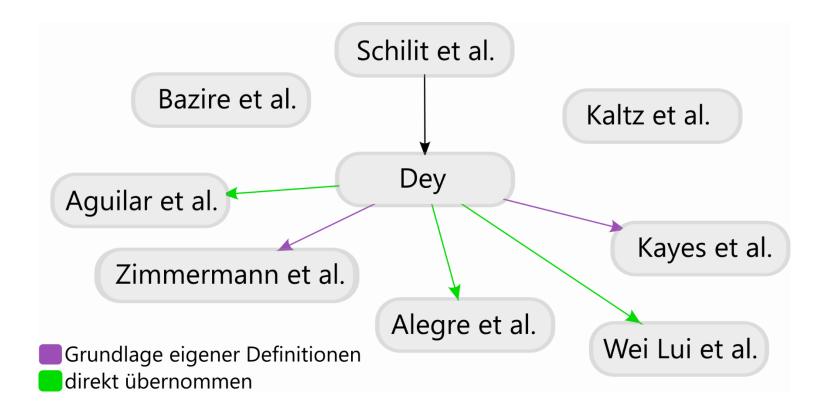
Kontextdefinitionen

Schilit et al. Bazire et al. Kaltz et al. Dey Aguilar et al. Kayes et al. Zimmermann et al. Alegre et al. Wei Lui et al.





Kontextdefinitionen







Kategorisierung von Kontext





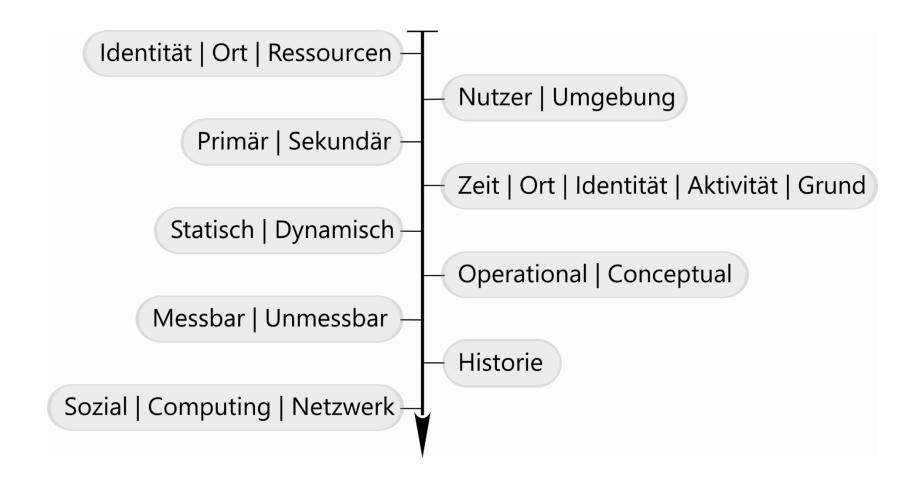
Kategorisierung von Kontext

Sozial | Computing | Netzwerk Zeit | Ort | Identität | Aktivität | Grund Identität | Ort | Ressourcen Statisch | Dynamisch Operational | Conceptual Historie Nutzer | Umgebung Primär | Sekundär Messbar | Unmessbar



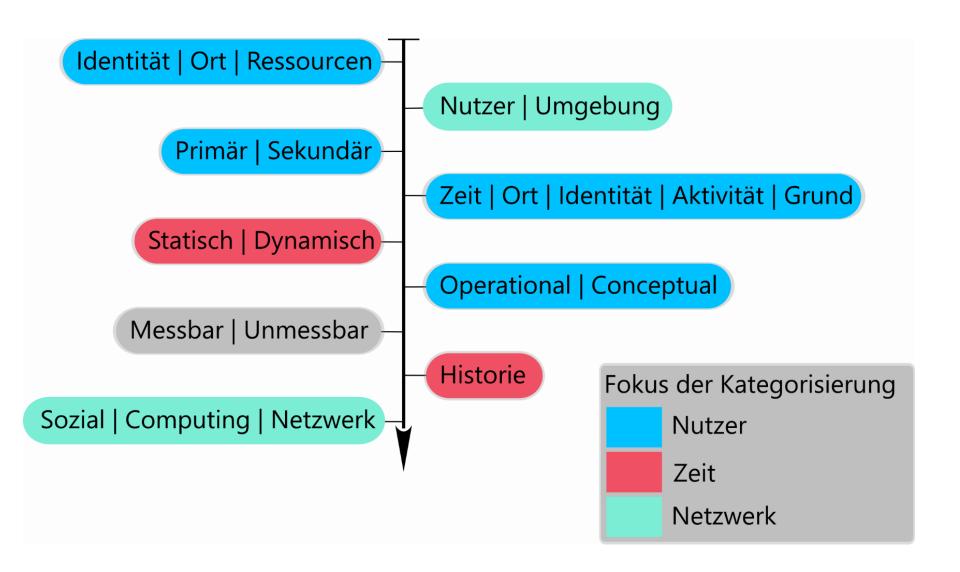


Kategorisierung von Kontext











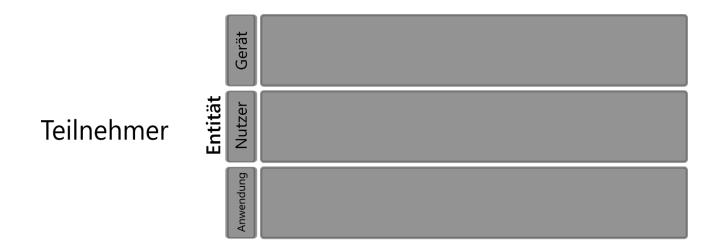


Taxonomie





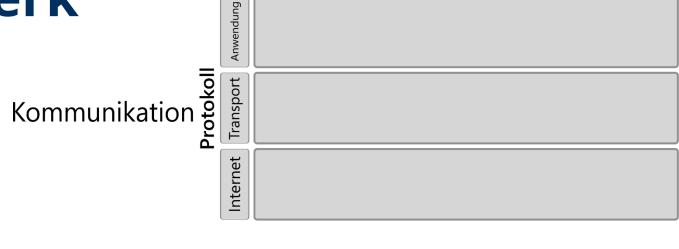
Netzwerk







Netzwerk

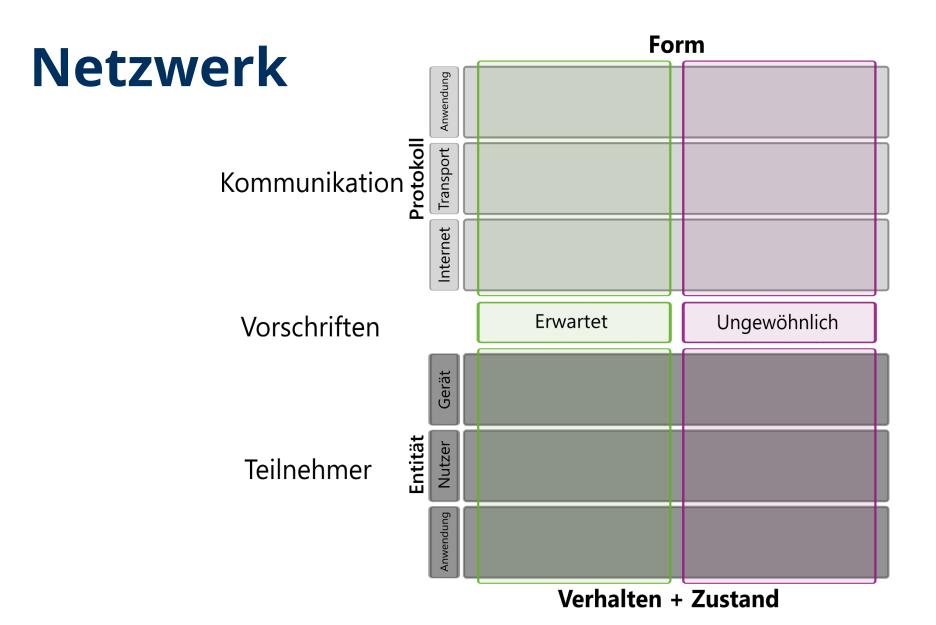


Teilnehmer













Zeit

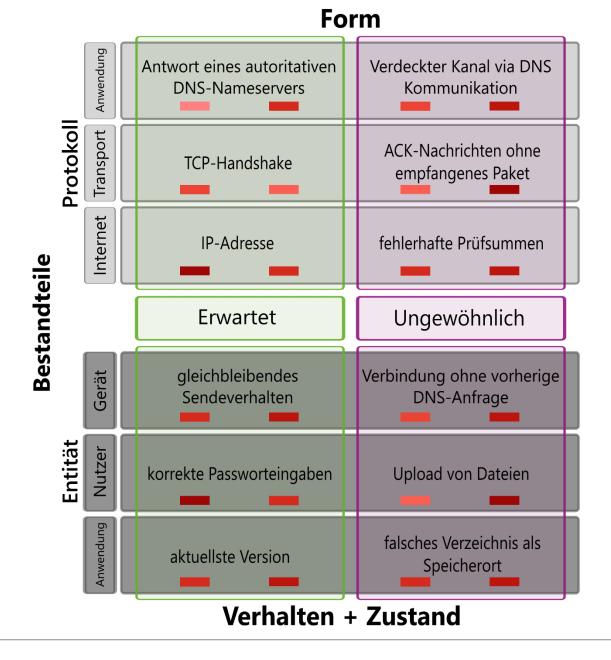
jährlich monatlich wöchentlich täglich stündlich minütlich sekündlich

Kontextinformation
Abtastrate Änderungsrate

Beispielinformation





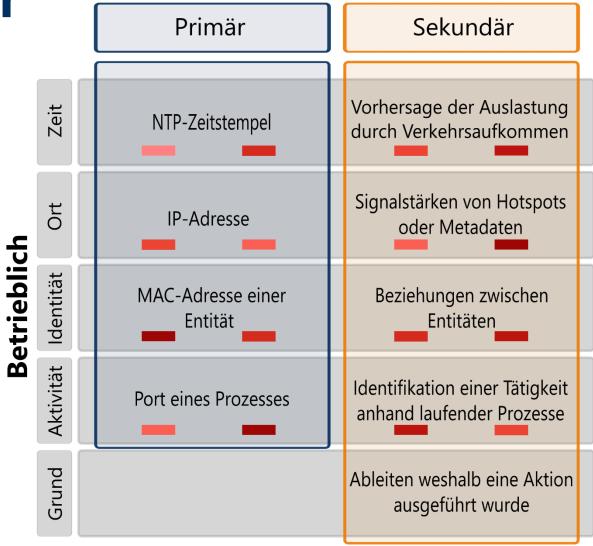






Nutzer

Konzeptionell







Informationsquellen

- Konfigurationsmanagementdatenbank (KMDB)
- Scanner für Netzwerkschwachstellen
- Crawler
- Endpunktagent





Implementierung

- 1. Erzeugung
- 2. Mitschnitt
- 3. Analyse
 - a) Einlesen von Netzwerkverkehr
 - b) Einbindung des zusätzlichen Kontextes
 - c) Logging





```
def traffic(ip address):
     source_server = ip_address
     target server = "172,17.144.87"
     for x in range(0, 15):
         port = random.randint(40000, 42000)
         tcp_pkt = Ether() / IP(src=source_server, dst=target_server) / TCP(sport=port, dport=port)
         sendp(tcp_pkt)
pif name == ' main ':
     cn src = "61.135.0.1"
     us src = "69.162.81.55"
     de_src = "102.128.165.43"
     ru src = "103.136.43.65"
     src_list = [cn_src, us_src, de_src, ru_src]
     for i in src list:
         traffic(i)
```





```
def traffic(ip address):
       source server = ip address
       target server = "172,17,144,87"
       # Send 10 attack packets
       for \times in range(0, 15):
             port = random.randint(40000, 42000)
             tcp pkt = Ether() / IP(src=source server, dst=target server) / TCP(sport=port, dport=port)
              sendp(tcp pkt)
2022-11-08 23:06:56.018707 192.168.178.73
                                                                   35.163.41.215
                                                                                        TLSv1.2 844 Application Data
2022-11-08 23:06:56.110552 192.168.178.73
                                                                   172.217.16.195
                                                                                                  55 [TCP Keep-Alive] 52187 → 80 [ACK] Seq=872 Ack=1403 Win=261120 Len=1
                                                                   192,168,178,73
                                                                                                   66 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 80 → 52187 [ACK] Seq=1403 Ack=873 Win=67840 Len=0 SLE=872 SRE=873
2022-11-08 23:06:56.124303 172.217.16.195
                                                                                        TCP
2022-11-08 23:06:56.207456 35.163.41.215
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                                  60 443 → 58827 [ACK] Seq=3771 Ack=75948 Win=1966 Len=0
2022-11-08 23:06:56.207674 35.163.41.215
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                       TLSv1.2 96 Application Data
2022-11-08 23:06:56.208017 35.163.41.215
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                        TLSv1.2 191 Application Data
2022-11-08 23:06:56.208025 192.168.178.73
                                                                   35.163.41.215
                                                                                                  54 58827 → 443 [ACK] Seg=76738 Ack=3950 Win=1021 Len=0
2022-11-08 23:06:56.310007 85.124.84.253
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                        TLSv1.3
                                                                                                  93 Application Data
2022-11-08 23:06:56.310133 192.168.178.73
                                                                   85.124.84.253
                                                                                        TLSv1.3
                                                                                                  93 Application Data
2022-11-08 23:06:56.310202 192.168.178.73
                                                                   85.124.84.253
                                                                                        TLSv1.3
                                                                                                  78 Application Data
2022-11-08 23:06:56.310210 192.168.178.73
                                                                   85.124.84.253
                                                                                                   54 52240 + 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=5440 Ack=226528 Win=262656 Len=0
2022-11-08 23:06:56.310581 85.124.84.253
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                        TLSv1.3
                                                                                                  78 Application Data
                                                                                                  54 52240 → 443 [RST, ACK] Seq=5441 Ack=226552 Win=0 Len=0
2022-11-08 23:06:56.310593 192.168.178.73
                                                                   85.124.84.253
2022-11-08 23:06:56.310691 85.124.84.253
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                                  60 443 + 52240 [FIN, ACK] Seq=226552 Ack=5377 Win=64512 Len=0
2022-11-08 23:06:56.335290 85.124.84.253
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                                  60 443 → 52240 [RST, ACK] Seq=226553 Ack=5416 Win=64512 Len=0
2022-11-08 23:06:56.335657 85.124.84.253
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                                   60 443 → 52240 [RST] Seq=226528 Win=0 Len=0
2022-11-08 23:06:56.335855 85.124.84.253
                                                                                                   60 443 → 52240 [RST] Seg=226528 Win=0 Len=0
                                                                    192.168.178.73
2022-11-08 23:06:56.453209 2606:50c0:8001::154
                                                                   2003:c2:7f20:f900:1... TCP
                                                                                                  149 [TCP Retransmission] 443 → 60292 [FIN, PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=272 Len=75
2022-11-08 23:06:56.474929 192.168.178.73
                                                                   172.217.16.195
                                                                                                  55 [TCP Keep-Alive] 52120 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1804 Ack=2857 Win=262400 Len=1
2022-11-08 23:06:56.489559 172.217.16.195
                                                                   192.168.178.73
                                                                                                  66 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 80 → 52120 [ACK] Seq=2857 Ack=1805 Win=69888 Len=0 SLE=1804 SRE=1805
2022-11-08 23:06:56.997398 192.168.178.73
                                                                   172,217,16,195
                                                                                        TCP
                                                                                                   55 [TCP Keep-Alive] 52185 → 80 [ACK] Seq=3055 Ack=4911 Win=261888 Len=1
2022-11-08 23:06:57.012368 172.217.16.195
                                                                   192,168,178,73
                                                                                        TCP
                                                                                                   66 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 80 → 52185 [ACK] Seq=4911 Ack=3056 Win=73216 Len=0 SLE=3055 SRE=3056
2022-11-08 23:06:57.091490 192.168.178.73
                                                                   93.184.220.29
                                                                                                   55 [TCP Keep-Alive] 52131 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1302 Ack=2047 Win=262656 Len=1
2022-11-08 23:06:57.105596 93.184.220.29
                                                                                                   66 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 80 → 52131 [ACK] Seq=2047 Ack=1303 Win=69120 Len=0 SLE=1302 SRE=1303
                                                                   192.168.178.73
2022-11-08 23:06:57.524994 2c:91:ab:ac:d6:cc
                                                                   00:b0:52:00:00:01
                                                                                        HomeP1...
                                                                                                  60 Qualcomm Atheros, OP_ATTR.REQ (Get Device Attributes Request)
2022-11-08 23:06:57.526043 2c:91:ab:ac:d6:cc
                                                                                                  60 Ethernet II
2022-11-08 23:06:57.615133 192.168.178.73
                                                                   239,255,255,250
                                                                                        HDP
                                                                                                  698 49471 → 3702 Len=656
2022-11-08 23:06:57.646125 fe80::7481:393e:f399:abf6
                                                                   ff02::c
                                                                                        UDP
                                                                                                  718 49472 → 3702 Len=656
                                                                                                  55 [TCP Keep-Alive] 52186 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2620 Ack=4211 Win=262400 Len=1
2022-11-08 23:06:57.661088 192.168.178.73
                                                                   172.217.16.195
```





```
def traffic(ip address):
     source_server = ip_address
     target server = "172,17,144,87"
     # Send 10 attack packets
     2022-11-08 23:06:56.018707 192.168.178.73
                                                                 35.163.41.215
         2022-11-08 23:06:56.110552 192.168.178.73
                                                                 172.217.16.195
                                                                                           55 [TCP Keep-Alive] 52187 → 80 [ACK] Seq=872 Ack=1403 Win=261120 Len=1
                                                                                                                                                            72 SRE=873
         2022-11-0
         2022-11-0
                        event query_result(ctx: ZeekAgent::Context, data: Columns){
         2022-11-08
                             local ip_address = to_addr(data$line_content[0]);
         2022-11-08
         2022-11-08
                            local host name = data$line content[1];
         2022-11-08
                            resolved_addresses[ip_address] = host_name + " from local hosts";
         2022-11-08
         2022-11-0
        2022-11-0
if n 2022-11-08
         2022-11-08 61
         2022-11-08
                        function query_hosts_file(){
                             local str_stmt_hosts = "SELECT columns FROM files_columns(\"/etc/hosts\",\"$1:text,$2:text\")";
         2022-11-0
                             local query event = query result;
                             local schedule = 30 secs;
                             local test_query join = ZeekAgent::query([$sql_stmt-str_stmt_hosts,$event_=query_event,$schedule_=_schedule]);
     de 2022-11-08
         2022-11-08
                                                                                                                                                            1804 SRE=1805
     ru 2022-11-08
         2022-11-08
                                                                                                                                                            3055 SRE=3056
         2022-11-08
         2022-11-08
                                                                                                                                                            1302 SRE=1303
         2022-11-08
         2022-11-08
                        event check_resolve_table(c : connection){
         2022-11-08
                            local destination_ip = c$id$resp_h;
         2022-11-08
                            if(destination_ip !in resolved_addresses && destination_ip !in dns_server){
                                 local rec: DNS_Check::Info = [$ts=current_time(), $id=c$id, $notice="Connection without Resolve!"];
                                 c$dns check = rec;
                                 Log::write(DNS Check::LOG, rec);
                   87 event connection state remove(c: connection){
                             query hosts file();
                             local destination_ip = c$id$resp_h;
                             local conn_service = c$service;
                             if("DNS" in conn_service){
                                 add dns server[destination ip];
```





Beachtenswertes für die Praxis

Technisch

- Abfragen von Informationen auf (leistungsschwachen) Endgeräten
- Zusätzlicher Netzwerkverkehr

Konzeptionell

- Verlässlichkeit der verwendeten Informationen
- Verwaltung der akquirierten Informationen und daraus gezogener Schlüsse





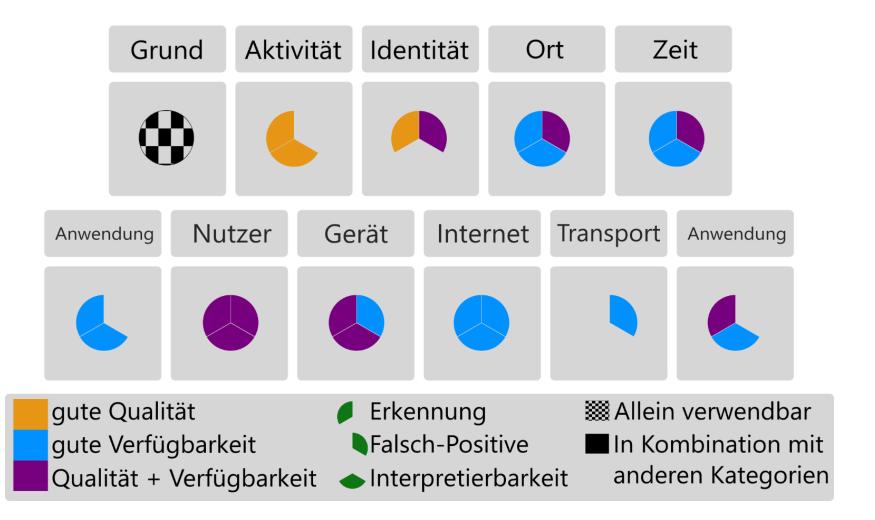
Limitierungen

- Hohe Komplexität durch "Vermenschlichen" eines automatisierten Prozesses
- → Erfordert umfassende Kenntnisse über alle möglichen Angriffsszenarien
- → höhere Einstiegshürden
- → System nur so gut wie der Skripteschreiber
- Erkennung aller Angriffe quasi unmöglich (bspw. Dateilose Schadsoftware)





Evaluation







Konklusion

- Informationen netzwerkzentrierter Kategorien einfacher sammeln
- Nutzerzentrierte Kategorien einfacher in Skripte einzubinden
- Netzwerkinformationen können Nutzerinformationen ersetzen
- → allerdings zusätzliche Abstraktionsebene
- Kategorien entfalten bis auf wenige Ausnahmen erst in Kombination mit anderen ihr volles Potenzial
- Je nützlicher die Informationen für gewähltes Ziel desto schwerer zu akquirieren



